

PHYSICIANS

Short character sketches about physicians from the Belleville area (roughly 45 mile radius) in Ontario who graduated before 1900.

Dr. Donald Brearley

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INTRODUCTION

Dr. Donald Brearley

Donald Brearley is a native of Belleville, son of Dr. and Mrs. Guy Gage Brearley and a graduate of Queen's University Medical School in 1970. He soon established himself in the practice of his life's work in his home town where he has practiced his profession for 40 years. This text was initiated in 1985 as a centenary project celebrating the 100th anniversary of the Belleville General Hospital built in 1886, and updated in 2010. Dr. Brearley welcomes additional information about physicians in the Belleville area before 1900 for future editions. He can be contacted at don.brearley@bellnet.ca.

Physicians

It was thought that a doctor had an immense advantage with regard to his health over ordinary men, in spite of his greater liability to contract contagious and infectious diseases; an advantage favourable to longevity.

First among the 'facts' was that a doctor never took his own medicine. Men who were not physicians took large quantities of medicine; it was estimated that the average person took seven quarts of liquid medicine, three pounds of powders and two hundred pills annually from the time of birth until death. About a third of this quantity of medicine was taken without the advice of a doctor, and the remainder was given by medical advisors. Also it was thought that not only did he never take his own medicines, but he seldom called in another physician to prescribe for him, knowing that medicines were only to be taken when their use could not be avoided. Thus it was a popular notion that members of the medical profession lived to a great age whilst their patients seldom rivaled their longevity.

The average duration of life among doctors in England in the sixteenth century was 36 years and five months; in the seventeenth century it had risen to 45 years and eight months. The average duration of life for the 400 doctors in this text, who graduated before 1900, was 64 years, 10½ months.

Belleville General Hospital

The dream of a few ladies who put their heads together in 1879 as the Women's Christian Association, was realized July 20th, 1886 when the Hospital on Dundas Street, which had been erected through the efforts of, and under the auspices of, the Women's Christian Association, was dedicated. The hospital had 29 beds; the rooms were light, airy and cheerful. An experienced administrator was secured in the person of Miss Lincke who had been recommended by the Ontario Government. The management was in the hands of the Women's Christian Association and medical attendance was given by local physicians who served a month in turn, the first to act being Dr. D.E. Burdett. Other physicians at the opening ceremonies included Drs. Eakins, Wilson, Farley, Curlett, Gibson and Stewart.

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ADOLPHUSTOWN

Allen, Joseph Dr. -1881, (Adolphustown)

Joseph Allen, a native of Adolphustown, started his studies at Queen's College, Kingston and graduated from medical school at Bellevue Hospital, New York. He established himself in East New York until health forced him to return home. Dr. Allen died of consumption on December 18, 1881 aged 34.

Bogart, David Peterson Dr. -1910, (Adolphustown)

David Bogart was born in Adolphustown, Lennox & Addington County. He studied medicine and took his degree of Medical Doctor in New York City. He practiced first in Brighton, then in Carleton Place, Ontario; later, he was Surgeon to the iron mines at Marmora. He moved to Whitby about 1872 where he continued his career; for many years he was Surgeon to the Grand Trunk Railway Company at Whitby. He was active in public service and in the early eighties was in the Town Council and Mayor of Whitby in 1884-1885. He was Surgeon of the 34th Regiment and was Medical Officer of Health for Whitby until failing health compelled him to resign. Dr. Bogart died at Whitby on January 16, 1910 aged 82.

Chalmers, George Frederick Dr. -1905, (Adolphustown)

George Chalmers was born at Adolphustown, attained his medical degree and removed to Niles, California, where he followed his profession for the next 15 years. Dr. Chalmers was attacked with appendicitis and died four days post-operative, on December 26, 1905 aged 37.

Cole, Daniel U.E. Dr. -1836, (Adolphustown)

Daniel Cole was a native of New York State and an early pioneer settler in Adolphustown. Little is known of his education or qualifications to practice but presumably he had some medical advice for the pioneering United Empire Loyalists. Dr. Cole died at Adolphustown on August 5, 1836 aged 105.

Dorland, James Dr. -1916, (Adolphustown)

James Dorland was born at Adolphustown and graduated in medicine from McGill University in 1875. He practiced in Milwaukee, Chicago and since 1905 in Adolphustown. Besides medicine, he was a successful farmer, and operated the best farm in the Township. Dr. Dorland died on December 10, 1916 aged 64.

Weeks, Hiram Dr. -1835, (Adolphustown)

Hiram Weeks was born near Brockville and studied in New York. He established himself in Adolphustown about 1818 and was a successful candidate before the Medical Board of Upper Canada in July 1820. Dr. Weeks was active in the temperance society in Adolphustown serving as Vice-President in 1830. Dr. Weeks died on March 8, 1835 aged 42.

Young, Daniel Dr. -1909, (Adolphustown)

Daniel Young was born in Perth and graduated from Queen's Medical College in 1862. He practiced in Bath, Conway and then for many years in Adolphustown. He moved to Toronto about two years before his death. His will directed that his "heart and arteries be filled with resin" which would serve to demonstrate the anatomical structures of the heart and vessels. His will also directed some legacies to the Anglican, Presbyterian and Methodist Churches and the Canadian College of Music. Dr. Young died at Toronto on February 22, 1909 aged 77.

AMELIASBURG

File, Albert John Dr. -1931, (Ameliasburgh)

Albert File was born at Napanee and was educated at the public and high schools in Napanee and Newburgh. He attended Queen's University where, in 1867, at the height of the Fenian uprising, he entered the Military School and qualified for an officer. He graduated in 1869 receiving his Medical Doctor and Licentiate of the Royal College of Surgeons. He began practice that same year in Ameliasburgh, succeeding Dr. Thwaites. He was Health Officer for the Township of Ameliasburgh for over forty years and Justice of the Peace for about the same time. Dr. File was one of the oldest practicing physicians in Canada and was the last of the 15 graduates in his class when he died on January 2, 1931 aged 88.

Herrington, Anthony W. Dr. -1881, (Ameliasburgh)

Anthony Herrington was a native of Ameliasburgh and a graduate of Queen's Medical School in 1881. He decided to go to Manitoba following graduation, to practice his profession, however, he was thrown from his horse on June 24, 1881. Dr. Herrington died at Carmen City, Manitoba on June 26, 1881 aged 25.

Thwaites, James Dr. -1869, (Ameliasburgh)

James Thwaites was born in Appleby, England. He was the first doctor to locate in Ameliasburgh. He was a member of the Royal College of Surgeons and had practiced in Madoc in the early 1860s. Dr. Thwaites was succeeded by Dr. File after his death which occurred on May 19, 1869 aged 35.

AMHERST ISLAND

Middleton, William Gavin Dr. -1881, (Amherst Island)

William Middleton was born at Aberdeen, Scotland and came to Canada in his youth. He was a graduate of McGill University in 1849, Licentiate of the Medical Board of Canada West. He followed the practice of his profession in Elora and Pilkington, County Wellington, where he was Coroner and Physician for some years. He removed to Amherst Island where he resided until his death on October 24, 1881 aged 66.

BANCROFT

Beeman, Truman Augustus Dr. -1922, (Bancroft)

Truman Augustus Beeman was born at Selby, Ontario and would become one of a trio of brothers to practice medicine. He was a graduate of Queen's Medical School in 1887 and would follow a medical career at Bancroft, Mallorytown, New York City, Centreville and Perth. One of his hobbies was as an enthusiastic amateur archeologist. About ten days prior to his death, he became snowbound while responding to a call, and only after many hours of strenuous effort was he able to extricate his horse and buggy from snowdrifts. The exertion affected his heart causing death on February 9, 1922 aged 62.

Embury, Alexander Thomas Dr. -1956, (Bancroft)

Alexander Embury was born at Selby. After graduating from Queen's University in 1896 he opened a practice in Bancroft. He was active in municipal affairs and served on Village Council, was elected Reeve and was County Warden. During W.W.I he joined the Royal Canadian Medical Corps and served with

distinction overseas. He was for 10 years a Federal Member of Parliament for the Hastings-Peterborough area having been elected in 1925. Dr. Embury died on July 19, 1956 aged 82.

Leavitt, Alvin Stoddart Dr. -1910, (Bancroft)

Alvin Leavitt was born in the County of Leeds and graduated from Queen's University in 1869. He first practiced his profession at L'Amable in Hastings County; he removed to Bancroft about 1903, where he continued his work. Dr. Leavitt died in Bancroft on November 25, 1910 aged 77.

BATH

Aishton, Thomas Dr. -1877, (Bath)

Thomas Aishton was born in Plymouth, England and came to Canada after the sudden loss of his wife and child. He soon settled at Bath where he practiced his profession for the rest of his life. He was a well-known Physician throughout the County of Lennox and Addington having lived there for half a century, during which time he observed the growth and development of the county. Dr. Aishton died in Bath on December 4, 1877 aged 77.

Kennedy, Roderick L. Dr. -1911, (Bath)

Roderick Kennedy was born at Cumberland House on the Saskatchewan River. He received his early education at Fort Garry on the Red River and studied medicine in Edinburgh, graduating with Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, Edinburgh in 1844. From here, he was appointed as Surgeon of the Hudson Bay Company at Moose Factory. With a Company of Voyageurs and on snowshoes, he arrived at Moose Factory in 1845 where he spent five years. Dr. Kennedy then removed to Bath, Ontario where he practiced his profession for more than half a century. He was for several years Professor of Anatomy at Kingston, a member of the Bath School Board and also of the Municipal and County Council. Dr. Kennedy died at Kingston on March 15, 1911 aged 88.

Mellow, Samuel James Dr. -1925, (Bath)

Samuel Mellow was born at Morven, near Napanee, educated locally and was initially a teacher at Sillsville, Ontario. He entered the study of medicine and graduated from Queen's Medical School in 1886. Dr. Mellow practiced at Bath for three years before moving to Bay City, Michigan. He was a resident doctor there for five years before moving to Port Perry, Ontario. He was active in the community as a Town Councilor, a Reeve and a member of the Board of Education for 20 years. He was involved with the Library Board and took a leading part in the building of a War Memorial Library. Dr. Mellow died on March 4, 1925 aged 65.

Nash, Samuel Lemuel Dr. -1915, (Bath)

Samuel Nash was born at Milford and graduated from Victoria College in 1865. He first practiced at Roblin's Mills moving to Consecon in 1871, Belleville in 1881, Milford in 1894 and finally he established himself in Bath in 1906. Diseases of the throat and lungs were a specialty and medication inhalation therapy was a favored treatment. Dr. Nash died in Bath on July 7, 1915 aged 82.

Northmore, Harold S. Dr. -1935, (Bath)

Harold Northmore was a native of Cataraqui and a graduate of Queen's Medical School in 1889. He immediately established himself at Bath, Ontario purchasing the practice of Dr. Mellow. Here he built up a busy practice and was a well-known Practitioner throughout the county. He was a member of the

Masonic Lodge and its Worshipful Master in 1896, and District Grand Master in 1912. He was an active member of the Bath Board of Education for 41 years and Chairman of the Board for 25 years. Dr. Northmore died at Bath on March 25, 1935 aged 70.

Price, Robinson Britton Dr. -1907, (Bath)

Robinson Price was a native of Bath, Ontario and a graduate of Queen's University in 1866. He followed the practice of his profession at Bath, Kingston and Lonsdale before living the retired life at Kingston. Dr. Robinson died of pneumonia while on a trip to Chicago on January 2, 1907 aged 70.

Taylor, Henry Dr. -1890, (Bath)

Henry Taylor was born in Birmingham, England and commenced his medical career at Aylesham, England in 1819, continuing there until 1839, when he came to Canada. He practiced at Montreal for one year and then moved to Ernestown, Ontario in 1840 where he practiced for 26 years. He served as Master of the Portland Loyal Orange Lodge in Frontenac County for three years. In 1875 he moved to Ryerson Township, Parry Sound District and was the oldest practicing Medical Doctor in Canada. Dr. Henry Taylor died at Burk's Falls, Ontario on April 3, 1890 aged 100.

BELLEVILLE

Abbott, Samuel Anson Dr. -1887, (Belleville)

Samuel Abbott was born on Wolfe Island, near Kingston, and was a graduate of Queen's University and a Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, Kingston, in 1868. Dr. Abbott soon established himself in Belleville where he built up a large practice. On the evening prior to his demise, he slipped and fell heavily, near the upper bridge. He was found dead in his room the next morning. Dr. Abbott died on January 29, 1887 aged 40.

Aull, Erastus Dr. -1944, (Belleville)

Erastus Aull was born in Belleville where he received his education before entering Trinity College from which institution he graduated in medicine in 1899. He practiced in Toronto for a year and then took post-graduate work overseas becoming a Licentiate in Medicine and Surgery of Edinburgh. Following this, he spent a year as House Surgeon at the Winnipeg General Hospital in 1903 before going to Calgary, North West Territories in 1904. Dr. Aull was one of Calgary's oldest practicing physicians when he died on July 2, 1944 aged 77.

Bogart, Irving Dorland Dr. -1900, (Belleville)

Irving Dorland Bogart was born at Belleville, educated locally and a graduate of McGill Medical School in 1859. He followed the practice of his profession at Campbellford where he was highly esteemed by all who knew him. Dr. Bogart died at Campbellford on May 30, 1900, aged 65.

Boyce, Walter William Dr. -1935, (Belleville)

Walter Boyce was born in Warkworth, received his early education in Cobourg and graduated from Trinity University in 1880 with the degree of Medical Doctor. He began a practice in Wooler and in 1889, at Grafton. Dr. Boyce then spent three years in Albuquerque, New Mexico, going there for the benefit of his wife's health. He subsequently studied gynecology for eight months in Louisville, Kentucky, before establishing himself in Belleville in 1894. For 20 years he was Senior Coroner of Hastings County and for 25 years he filled the important and responsible position of Medical Officer at the Ontario School for the

Deaf succeeding Dr. Goldsmith in that capacity. In his work in connection with the school he took great interest in the children and their welfare was of deep concern to him. Dr. Boyce was the oldest practicing physician in Belleville when he died on March 19, 1935 aged 76.

Burdett, David Earl Dr. -1895, (Belleville)

David Burdett was born in Prince Edward County, graduated as Doctor of Medicine at Trinity College in 1855 and settled in Belleville. In 1870 he went to the old country and took degrees at the Royal College of Surgeons, London, became a Fellow of the Obstetrical Society, London and a graduate of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, Edinburgh, Scotland. He was appointed a Coroner for Hastings County and was Surgeon Major of the 15th Battalion Argyle Light Infantry. He was a member of the Board of Examiners of the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario; additionally, he was honorary Secretary of the Obstetrical Society and a member of the Anthropological Society of London. He was an unusually well qualified doctor and was a skillful and successful physician, with a very large practice. Dr. D. E. Burdett was ill for some years with locomotor ataxia, the result of a fall in Boston; he died in Belleville on August 25, 1895 aged 67.

Burdett, Harry Earl Dr. -1907, (Belleville)

Harry Burdett was a native of Belleville, received his early education at Albert College and graduated in medicine from Queen's University in 1886. He established a practice at St. Paul, Minnesota, and held a prominent position at the University in that city. Dr. H. E. Burdett died at St. Paul on March 27, 1907 aged 45.

Campbell, Joseph Sills Dr. -1908, (Belleville)

Joseph Campbell was born in Sidney Township and received his early education at the Belleville High School and Albert College; he graduated from Queen's University Medical School in 1890 and established himself in practice at Rochester, New York. *The Rochester Union and Advertiser* and the *Munro County Mail* contain several accounts of serious accidents with which his name was connected as attending physician and in the treatment of which he was credited with gratifying results. Dr. Campbell died at Rochester on November 6, 1908 aged 38.

Canniff, William Dr. -1910, (Belleville)

William Canniff was born in Thurlow Township, received his early education locally and attended Victoria University, the Toronto School of Medicine and the University of New York where he received his Medical Doctor diploma in 1854. For some time he was house surgeon in New York and then went to England where he studied and was admitted to the Royal College of Surgeons in 1855. He was connected to the Royal Artillery in 1856 during the Crimean War and then studied at hospitals in Edinburgh, Dublin and Paris. He commenced practice in Brighton in 1857 and then Belleville. He joined the faculty of Victoria College in 1858 and in 1863 became Sub-Dean, teaching Pathology and Surgery. During the American Civil War he was associated with the Army of the Potomac. In 1863 he returned to Belleville to practice his profession for the next six years. In 1867 he was at the front during the Fenian raid. The following year he helped form the Canadian Medical Association and was the 2nd General Secretary in 1869 and the 13th President in 1880. Dr. Canniff published his book entitled *History of the Settlement of Upper Canada* in 1869, which was a most valued addition to the Canadian literature. He then returned to Toronto and was again Professor of Surgery at Victoria College; he was appointed Toronto's first Medical Officer of Health in 1883. He was a descendant of United Empire Loyalists and was the originator of the United Empire Loyalist Centennial celebrations in Toronto in 1884. Dr. Canniff died in Belleville on October 18, 1910 aged 80.

Chisholm, Harvey Fowler Dr. -1863, (Belleville)

Harvey Chisholm was a native of Belleville and one of the early graduates of Queen's University, completing the medical degree and graduating Medical Doctor in 1857. He soon established himself in his native Thurlow Township where he lived on the 2nd Concession. Dr. Chisholm died of consumption on July 9, 1863 aged 32.

Chisholm, Roderick Bruce Dr. -1955, (Belleville)

Roderick Chisholm was born in Sidney Township, near Belleville and entered the study of his life's work at Trinity Medical College from which institution he graduated Medical Doctor in 1897. He first practiced in Chicago, Illinois, then Oxford Junction, then La Porte City, Iowa and finally in 1907 at Griswold, Cass County, Iowa where he followed his profession for 42 years. In those early days, he made his rounds over mud roads in a horse drawn carriage or sleigh, depending on the time of year. Dr. Chisholm then lived the retired life for 6 years and died at Griswold on April 5, 1955 aged 87.

Clapham, Edward Dr. -1879, (Belleville)

Edward Clapham was an Oculist and Aurist practicing in Belleville in association with Dr. Dorland between 1872 and 1874; later he moved to Brooklyn, New York. He studied medicine at Edinburgh University, Scotland, L'Ecole de Medicin, Paris, France and Berlin University, Germany. He had been Assistant Medical Officer for some time in the Hospital for Women and Children at Yorkshire, England and Professor of Anatomy of Iowa University; he served as Staff Surgeon in the United States Army during the Civil War. He was a member of the Pharmaceutical Society's College, London, England and Corresponding Secretary of the Microscopic Society of America. He received his Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, Kingston in 1868. During his brief tenure in Belleville he also served as Professor of Physiology, Hygiene and Anatomy at Albert College. Dr. Clapham later practiced at Kalamazoo, Michigan; he returned to Canada where he died in 1879 aged 43.

Clinton, George Dr. -1930, (Belleville)

George Clinton was a native of Hillier, Prince Edward County and a graduate of Queen's University in 1878. He established himself at Mill Point moving to Belleville shortly after the opening of the Belleville General Hospital. He was for a time District Medical Officer of Health. Dr. Clinton remained in Belleville for the duration, was interred at Picton's Glenwood Cemetery, death occurring on April 4, 1930 aged 78.

Coleman, Alfred Henry Dr. -1923, (Belleville)

Alfred Coleman was a native of Belleville and received his medical education at McGill University, graduating Medical Doctor in 1890. He moved to Tacoma, Washington where, in 1892, he was appointed a member of the medical staff of the Fannie O. Paddock Memorial Hospital. He took an active part in civic affairs in the community and in 1898 served as President of the Pierce County Medical Society. He was an ardent lover of nature, fond of poetry (Tennyson) and travel; the remains of the ancient, mysterious Aztec civilization of Mexico fascinated him. Dr. Coleman died in Tacoma on October 3, 1923 aged 61.

Coleman, Everett Hastings Dr. -1907, (Belleville)

Everett Coleman opened his office in November 1855 in a stone building he had just erected on Front Street, now known as the Belvedere Hotel. He was a Physician, Chemist and Druggist and operated a drugstore from his office. He also served as a Justice of the Peace. Dr. Coleman lived in Sidney Township for 40 years and in his later years lived a rather retired life. Dr. Coleman sustained a paralytic stroke and died on October 31, 1907 aged 75.

Cook, Edgar Mason Dr. -1922, (Belleville)

Edgar Cook was born in Belleville. He studied at the county schools and the Toronto Normal School and then taught for five years in Belleville. In 1881 he went to Cincinnati, Ohio and graduated as a homeopathic physician and surgeon from the Pulte University of Medicine in 1883. He was a fellow of the Hahnemannian Medical Society of Ohio and a Licentiate in Medicine, Surgery and Midwifery, New York. He then returned to Canada and attended Trinity Medical College where he graduated in 1884. He practiced in Belleville between 1884 and 1893 before removing to Toronto. He was associated with Dr. Quackenbush on the latter's arrival in 1893. Dr. Cook was one of the first physicians in Belleville to have an office telephone, which he installed in 1886. Dr. Cook died on July 29, 1922 aged 68.

Cooper, George Dr. -1836, (Belleville)

George Cooper was born in Strathaven, Lanarkshire, Scotland. He studied medicine at the University of Glasgow where he graduated in 1817. He practiced 2 years at Dollar in Fifeshire before coming to Canada. In Belleville he was not a very active Practitioner but was a successful Chemist and Druggist. In 1826 he helped establish the Sunday School in Belleville and was one of its teachers. His house, which he built in 1830 was situated on the corner of Front and Bridge Streets. Dr. Cooper was an invalid for nine years, and died in 1836 aged 42.

Coughlin, Charles Bernard Dr. -1928, (Belleville)

Charles Coughlin was born in Norwood. He was educated at the Norwood Public School and Peterborough Collegiate and taught school for five years in Peterborough County. He graduated from Trinity Medical College in 1890 and took post-graduate work in New York and Chicago. He first practiced in Arthur County and then in 1902 in Peterborough. In 1906 he was appointed as Superintendent of the School for the Deaf in Belleville. He was an outstanding educationist and an authority on the training of deaf children. It was under his principalship that several buildings were constructed in 1921, 1922 and 1923 as additions to the building of 1870. Dr. Coughlin held this post for 22 years. In 1923 he had the honour of entertaining the Duke of Devonshire when he visited Belleville. Dr. Coughlin died in Belleville on December 10, 1928 aged 67.

Curlett, James Ford Dr. -1898, (Belleville)

James Curlett was born at Green Point, Prince Edward County. He commenced the study of medicine in 1837 at Fairfield College, New York and graduated at Geneva, New York in 1842. On his return, he attended Dr. Rolph's School at Toronto for one year and commenced practice at Demorestville. Here he met with good success however, removed to Belleville in 1869; he served as Surgeon to the 3rd Battalion, Prince Edward County. He was a member of the College of Physician and Surgeons of New York, the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario, a Licentiate of the Medical Board of Upper Canada and a Licentiate of the Surgical Military Board for the examination of Surgeons for the United States Army; he was also associated for some time as Demonstrator of Anatomy in Geneva, New York. Dr. Curlett was probably the oldest practitioner in the district when he died on August 29, 1898 aged 86.

Danter, James Fleetwood Dr. -1897, (Belleville)

James Danter, a native of England, was member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario, 1860, and a graduate of the Homeopathic Medical College of New York 1866. Besides practicing homeopathic medicine he billed himself as being a "Medical Electrician". He established himself in Belleville in 1871 but stayed only a short time. Dr. Danter died in Toronto on September 24, 1897 aged 63.

Dolan, James Francis Dr. -1918, (Belleville)

James Dolan was a native of Belleville and a graduate of Trinity Medical College in 1890. He soon established himself in Belleville where he followed his profession for the duration. He had a wide practice and his kind and sympathetic nature endowed him to all who sought his services. When he became ill, his condition suddenly became so grave that several physicians of the city were called in for consultation and although everything possible was done to prolong life, it proved unavailing. Dr. Dolan died on December 22, 1918 aged 50.

Dorland, Enoch George Dr. -1855, (Belleville)

Enoch Dorland was a graduate of McGill College in 1850 and practiced in Belleville; as was the custom of the time, he gave gratuitous attention to the poor of Belleville every Monday. Dr. Dorland died in 1855 aged 31.

Dorland, Peter Van Buren Dr. -1895, (Belleville)

Peter Dorland was born in Adolphustown. He graduated from Victoria College in 1856 and was a member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Edinburgh. He was a graduate of the New York Eye and Ear Institute and of Philadelphia University. He practiced in Belleville in 1856 but then spent some time in Savannah, Georgia where he practiced and studied cholera. He had a large practice in Belleville and was a skillful Physician. He erected several dwellings and a business block on Front Street near the upper bridge. He was active in municipal affairs and was a member of Town Council. Dr. Dorland suffered a breakdown during the depression of 1875 and lived the next 20 years an object of charity. He died in Kingston on May 9, 1895 aged 63.

Doyle, John D. Dr. -1933, (Belleville)

John D. Doyle was born in Belleville and there received his primary and secondary education. Here, he was a member of the old 15th Battalion Argyll Light Infantry and was active in the various sports of the city. He graduated from Queen's University obtaining his Medical Degree in 1899. He established himself in Brooklyn, New York where he practiced his profession for 34 years. Dr. Doyle died at Brooklyn on November 2, 1933 aged 61.

Dumble, Thomas Henry Dr. -1893, (Belleville)

Thomas Dumble was a graduate of Queen's University in 1877. He came to Belleville in January of 1878 and formed a partnership with the then ailing Dr. Dorland. Their arrangement was for the latter to attend to chronic diseases while Dr. Dumble covered the general practice and night calls. He stayed for some years, marrying in Belleville in 1880, before moving to Gananoque. Dr. Dumble died of heart failure at Gananoque on March 10, 1893 aged 39.

Dunham, George Dr. -1876, (Belleville)

George Dunham was a native of Canada and presented his credentials to the Medical Board of Upper Canada on July 3, 1833. He immediately established himself in Belleville where he followed the practice of his profession for some years before removing to Brockville. Dr. Dunham died at Brockville on May 22, 1876 aged 64.

Eakins, James Edwin Dr. -1901, (Belleville)

James Eakins was born in Newburgh and received his education at the Newburgh Academy where he passed with honours. He studied medicine, graduating from Toronto University in 1875 and then at

Edinburgh, Scotland. He returned to Ontario and practiced successfully at Angus before coming to Belleville in 1878. In 1879 he was Assistant Surgeon to the 15th Battalion Argyle Light Infantry. He was Physician to the Deaf and Dumb Institute succeeding Dr. Murphy in that capacity. Ill health compelled him to relinquish this appointment and he was succeeded by Dr. P. D. Goldsmith. Dr. Eakins died of pernicious anaemia on February 14, 1901 aged 51.

Embury, Elizabeth Dr. -1945, (Belleville)

Elizabeth Embury was a native of Napanee who started her career as a school teacher in Lennox & Addington County. As a student of medicine she excelled; in her third year she secured the Trout Scholarship and in the fourth year was appointed Demonstrator of Anatomy. She graduated from Queen's University in 1888 and took honours in obstetrics, surgery and medicine. When she established herself in Belleville in 1888, she was the only female doctor in this section of Ontario; her office was in the Harrison building just south of the old Intelligencer office. She remained in Belleville specializing in diseases of women and children until 1906 when she removed to Ottawa and followed her profession for another 37 years. In 1924 Dr. Embury was one of a group of women physicians who, while attending the Canadian Medical Association annual meeting, met to found the Federation of Medical Women of Canada. The Federation of Medical Women of Canada acted as a guardian for women physicians and medical students, giving loans and networking opportunities, mentoring, and acting as a powerful voice in dealing with issues that concern women physicians and women's health in society. Dr. Embury retired to Kingston; she had been a prominent Canadian physician for 55 years when she died on February 4, 1945 aged 78.

Farley, John Jay Dr. -1930, (Belleville)

John Farley was a native of Thurlow Township, Hastings County and a medical practitioner in Belleville for many years. He was educated in the public and secondary schools of Belleville afterwards graduating from Albert College; he had a notable medical career having been made a member of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons soon after his graduation from McGill University in 1873. For the next 18 months he attended St. Thomas' Hospital, London and in 1874 received his diploma as a member of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, England. Returning to Canada and his native town, he established an extensive and long-term practice. For some 20 years he was County Jail Physician and served as Coroner for the County of Hastings. For many years he served as President of the Medical Society for Hastings and Prince Edward Counties. He was connected with the Canadian militia and was gazetted Assistant Surgeon in 1875 rising from the ranks to command as Surgeon Major to the 49th Battalion Hastings Rifles from 1885-1905. Dr. Farley died on June 28, 1930 aged 78.

Forin, Alexander Dr. -1937, (Belleville)

Alexander Forin was born in Belleville where a street name commemorates the family. He was a graduate of Queen's University Medical School in 1884. He spent some time in Nelson, British Columbia before establishing a medical practice in Edmonton, Alberta in 1902. He was one of the early presidents of the Alberta Medical Association and was actively identified with the life in the city of Edmonton. Dr. Forin died in Edmonton on January 2, 1937 aged 79.

Gardiner, Albert Edgar Dr. -1903, (Belleville)

Albert Edgar Gardiner was a native of Belleville, his father the head master of Queen Victoria School. He was educated locally and graduated from the Toronto School of Medicine in 1894. He moved to Vars, Russell County, Ontario where he practiced his profession. Dr. Gardiner died of pneumonia on September 15, 1903, aged 36.

Gibson, William John Dr. -1920, (Belleville)

Before entering the medical profession, William Gibson for some time engaged in the teaching profession and like his medical career was eminently successful. He was a graduate of Queen's University where he received his Bachelor of Arts in 1874, his Medical Doctor in 1881, and a Masters degree in 1882. He immediately established a practice in Belleville where he was a leading Practitioner and clever Surgeon. He was an active member of both the Provincial and Dominion Medical Associations and served as President of the Ontario Medical Association in 1898-99. Dr. Gibson went to Rochester, Minnesota where he had surgery to relieve an obstruction of the common bile duct. He died post-operatively on October 7, 1920 aged 67.

Gillen, Erastus Dr. -1903, (Belleville)

Erastus Gillen was born in Belleville and practiced the profession of an architect before he studied Medicine. Becoming enamored of the science of healing, he took the medical course at Queen's University, graduated in 1894 and began a medical practice in Mount Morris, New York. He was a prominent society man being a Royal Arch Mason, an Oddfellow and a Knight of the Maccabees. Dr. Gillen died in New York on May 24, 1903, aged 38.

Goldsmith, Albert Asa Dr. -1925, (Belleville)

Albert Goldsmith was born in Belleville. For upwards of 40 years he resided in the United States where he practiced his profession as a physician. He returned to Belleville from Iowa where he was living and working, to visit relatives; ill health intervened while he was here. Dr. A. A. Goldsmith died in Belleville on March 11, 1925 aged 69.

Goldsmith, Perry David Dr. -1909, (Belleville)

Perry David Goldsmith was born in Huntington Township. He graduated with his medical degree from Victoria College in 1868 and was a member of the Royal College of Physicians and Apothecaries Hall, London, England in 1888. He spent all his life in this area having practiced in Peterborough, Campbellford, Stirling and in 1895 he located in Belleville, where he lived for 13 years. He worked in association with his son in Belleville and was for a short period, Physician to the Deaf and Dumb Institution, having been appointed by the Liberal Government. Dr. Goldsmith died of heart trouble on April 5, 1909 aged 63.

Goldsmith, Perry Gladstone O.B.E. Dr. -1951, (Belleville)

Perry Gladstone Goldsmith was born at Warkworth and graduated from Trinity Medical College in 1896. In Toronto he was Resident Surgeon at the Royal Victoria Hospital for Sick Children. He immediately established himself in Belleville where he too was Physician to the Institute for the Deaf and Dumb. Dr. Goldsmith served with distinction in W.W.I with the Canadian Army Medical Corps and in 1919 was presented with the Order of the British Empire. He held the rank of Colonel and took the first Field Ambulance into France. He was for a time in charge of the Military Hospital in Taplow, England. He was Professor of Ear, Nose and Throat on the staff of the University of Toronto and also head of the Ear, Nose and Throat department at Toronto General Hospital. In 1934 he was elected President of the American Ear, Nose and Throat Society. He was an ardent gardener and his rock garden was noted as one of the most outstanding in Canada. Dr. Goldsmith died on January 21, 1951 aged 77.

Gordon, Herbert Andrew Dr. -1942, (Belleville)

Andrew Gordon was born in Perrytown, Durham County but spent his boyhood days in Belleville where he received his early education at Albert College and graduated in arts at Victoria College. He then went

to Manitoba where he taught school for some time. In 1895 he graduated in medicine from Winnipeg Medical College and established a practice and operated a drug store at Carman, Manitoba. In 1900 he removed to Portage la Prairie where he served as Medical Officer of Health. He was a member of the British, Canadian and Manitoba Medical Associations. In 1915 he joined the Canadian Expeditionary Force and was sent overseas, being attached to the No.3 Canadian Stationary Hospital. He saw service at Mudros, Island of Lemnos and was invalided to England to the Dutchess of Connaught Hospital. He returned to Canada as a Senior Medical Officer aboard the *SS Carmania*. Dr. Gordon died at Portage la Prairie on March 31, 1942 aged 73.

Hamilton, Charles Samuel Dr. -1925, (Belleville)

Charles Hamilton was born in Thurlow Township and attended the medical school at McGill University where he graduated in 1868. He practiced in several locations, initially at Demorestville, then Lonsdale, Roslin, Belleville, Stirling, Burlington, Washington and lastly at Cold Springs, Ontario where he carried on active work up to seven years before his death. Dr. Hamilton died at Cobourg on December 31, 1925 aged 33.

Henderson, Edward Guy Dr. -1877, (Belleville)

Edward Henderson was a native of Belleville and in 1874, at the age of only 21, took the degree of Medicinæ Doctoræ, Chirurgiæ Magister (Medical Doctor, Master of Surgery) at McGill College. He went to England and took his Member of Royal College of Surgeons Degree, England in 1875 and Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians, Edinburgh. He then crossed the ocean as Surgeon of the steamship *Thames*. Afterwards he was appointed Surgeon on the *Duke of Lancaster* steamship to Bombay. Returning in 1877, he came to New York as Surgeon of the *Egypt* and returned to Liverpool on the same vessel. He finally returned to establish his profession in Belleville where he worked in association with Dr. Dorland. Dr. Henderson died in Belleville on July 3, 1877 aged 23.

Henry, Walter Dr. -1860, (Belleville)

Walter Henry was born in Donegal, Ireland. He received his education at Trinity College, Dublin and also studied at St. George's, Guy's and St. Thomas' Hospitals. In 1811, he entered the 66th Regiment of the British Army at the age of 20 with his Royal College of Surgeons Degree, England, as a hospital assistant and surgeon. He served in the Peninsular War under the Duke of Wellington and was also with the 66th while on duty at the Island of St. Helena, and was present at the post mortem upon Napoleon Bonaparte. While at St. Helena, he often met the Emperor who took a keen interest in his surgical learning and skill. While there, Dr. Henry performed one of the first tracheotomies ever attempted. Dr. Henry was stationed in Canada in 1827 and in 1834 was attached to the small Kingston Army Corps. He worked with Dr. Geddes during the cholera outbreak of that year, the latter succumbing to the disease at the age of 59. Dr. Henry rose through the various grades of the services until he was appointed Staff Surgeon in 1839 and Deputy Inspector General of Hospitals for Canada in 1845 and Inspector General in 1852. Dr. Henry retired in 1856 at Belleville and died on June 27, 1860 aged 69.

Henry, Walter James Dr. -1874, (Belleville)

Walter James Henry was the eldest son of Dr. Walter Henry and a graduate of McGill College in 1856. He soon established himself in Belleville where, for a time, he worked in partnership with Dr. Lister. Dr. W. J. Henry removed to Ottawa where he died on Sept 2, 1874 aged 37.

Hickey, Charles Erastus Dr. -1908, (Belleville)

Charles Hickey was born in Williamsburg, Dundas County, Ontario. He graduated in Arts at Victoria University and in Medicine at McGill College in 1866; he was valedictorian of his class. He soon established himself in the practice of his profession in Belleville, setting up an office on Front Street. Later, he removed to Morrisburg and was Inspector of Common Schools of the Township of Winchester for two years and Examiner of Common School teachers for Dundas County for two years. Dr. Hickey was elected to the House of Commons in 1882 and reelected in 1887 where he sat as a member until the dissolution of the 6th Parliament in 1891. Afterwards he was appointed Superintendent of the Williamsburg Canals which appointment he held until the change of Government in 1897. He later became Medical Superintendent of the Asylum for the Insane at Cobourg. Dr. Hickey died in Cobourg on September 19, 1908 aged 68.

Higginbotham, Andrew Dr. -1880, (Belleville)

Andrew Higginbotham was born at Cortubber, Cavan County, Ireland. He began his studies at an early age and at 17 passed his examination at Apothecaries Hall, Dublin. In 1837 he moved to Hamilton, Ontario where he engaged in the drug trade, which he carried on for some time. In 1859 he entered Victoria College and three years later graduated at the College of Physicians and Surgeons at Kingston. He established himself at Bridgewater until 1876 when he removed to Belleville. Dr. Higginbotham developed a rupture, brought on by over exertion in stowing away a load of hay. A Kingston Surgeon, Dr. Sullivan, assisted by a corps of local physicians, operated without success; Dr. Higginbotham died post-operatively on February 22, 1880 aged 61.

Holden, Donald Booth Dr. -1928, (Belleville)

Donald Holden was born in Belleville. He was educated at McGill University from which institution he graduated with a Bachelor of Arts in 1889 and a Medicinæ Doctoræ, Chirurgiæ Magister (Medical Doctor, Master of Surgery) in 1891. He settled in Victoria, British Columbia where he followed the practice of his profession for the duration. Dr. Holden died as a result of a plane crash while en route to Seattle, on August 25, 1928 aged 62.

Holden, Rufus Dr. -1876, (Belleville)

Rufus Holden was born in Augusta Township, County of Grenville. He received his early education at Ogdensburg, New York. In 1835 he began Holden's Drug Store, the forerunner of the present Geen's Drug Store. He later pursued the study of medicine at the Pennsylvania College at Philadelphia, and received the degree of Medical Doctor in 1842. He then engaged in practice at Belleville, but subsequently took a post-graduate course at McGill University in 1844. He presented his credentials and became a Licentiate on June 8, 1844. Dr. Holden was on the Board of Visitors to Albert College during its initial year, 1857. He was a member of the Town Council for five years and Mayor of Belleville in 1864. Dr. Holden practiced medicine in Belleville for 34 years. He was active up to the time of his death; he became ill while making a house call some two weeks prior to his death. Dr. Holden died of inflammation of the lungs on March 30, 1876 aged 67.

Hope, William Dr. -1894 (Belleville)

William Hope was born near Belfast, County Antrim, Ireland; his family removed to Kingston in 1822. He graduated from Fairfield Medical College, New York in 1838 having apprenticed with Dr. Anderson and Dr. Sampson of Kingston for more than 4 years. Upon graduation he settled in Belleville and practiced his profession for 43 years. For several years Dr. Hope was a member of the Board of Police and in 1846-47 was a member of the Village Council. He was appointed Surgeon to the 2nd Battalion of

Hastings Militia in 1847. Following the incorporation of Belleville as a town in 1850 he again stood for public office and represented Samson Ward from 1856-59, becoming Mayor in 1860. Dr. Hope was interested in education and was a School Trustee for many years. He was instrumental in the introduction of the free school system into Belleville, the first municipality in which it was established in Upper Canada. He was appointed Surgeon to the County Jail; he served on the Board of Visitors of Albert College at its opening in 1857. Dr. Hope was Surgeon to the Ontario School for the Deaf at its opening in 1870 and continued so for a decade. He was President of the Belleville Medical Society from its inception in 1868 and was a member of the Board of Examiners of the Medical Council for 1871-72. In later years he was appointed Sheriff of the County of Hastings which position he held from 1881 until his death. Dr. Hope died in Belleville on November 28, 1894 aged 79.

Howard, Frank Ernest Dr. -1934, (Belleville)

Frank Howard was born in Belleville. He received his early education in Clinton and Belleville schools and prepared for university at Albert College; he graduated from Trinity Medical College in 1894. Following graduation he remained in Canada for two years and in 1896 located in Lackawaxen, Pennsylvania. Dr. Howard removed to Friendship in 1898; moved to Cuba, New York in 1908 and to Olean, New York in 1919. Here he was on staff of Higgins Memorial Hospital and was Director of the *Olean-Times Herald*. He was a member of the American Medical Association, the New York State Medical Association and the Cattaraugus County Medical Society. Dr. Howard died in Olean, New York on July 3, 1934 aged 63.

Lister, James Dr. -1878, (Belleville)

James Lister was born in London, England where he was educated, obtaining his medical degree in 1833. He was a member of the Royal College of Surgeons, London, and a Licentiate of Anglisses Midwifery Institution, Dublin. Dr. Lister commenced practice in Barnstable, Devonshire, England, residing there for six years. He then came to Canada in 1840, moving first to Shannonville and, shortly thereafter, to Belleville. He became a Licentiate of the Medical Board on June 17, 1841. Dr. Lister was commissioned Surgeon Major of the 1st Battalion of Hastings Militia on May 20, 1858 and on the formation of the 15th in 1862 was appointed Surgeon to the new Battalion. When the first Fenian raid took place in 1866 he accompanied the Battalion to the front, a credible action for a man of his age. The Lister home stood where the present Armouries building is situated and was frequently used as a meeting place by the unit in those early days. In 1931 his daughter presented to the Regiment the swords carried by Major James Lister and his son, Lieutenant James H. Lister. He was an outstanding Surgeon and was often called into consultation from as far away as Montreal and New York. Upon his death, the funeral procession made its way to the Belleville Cemetery by way of the steamer *Prince Edward*. He died on March 23, 1878 aged 66.

Lister, James H. Dr. -1894, (Belleville)

James Lister was a native of Belleville, where he received his primary education, and a graduate of McGill College in 1862. He soon established himself in the practice of his profession in Belleville. In 1863 he joined the 15th Battalion of the Hastings Militia and went to Niagara Falls and in 1866 to Prescott, at the time of the Fenian Raid. He received the commission of Lieutenant on December 18, 1868. Dr. Lister removed to Brown, Michigan where he continued to practice medicine; he died there on June 30, 1894 aged 52.

Lynch, William Valentine Dr. -1897, (Belleville)

William Lynch was a native of Belleville and studied in preparation for his life's work at St. Michael's College in Toronto. He entered the study of medicine at Trinity College from which institution he

graduated as Medical Doctor in 1885. He soon established himself at Aux Sables Forks, New York a mining town in the Adirondacks. After two years he removed to Lindsay, Ontario where he remained for the duration. Dr. Lynch died at Lindsay on February 26, 1897 aged 40.

MacColl, Allan Evan Dr. -1919, (Belleville)

Allan MacColl was born at Campbellford and was educated at the local high school and Queen's University where he graduated with his Masters Degree in 1882. He began his career as Mathematics Master at Belleville High School and returned to Queen's whence he graduated Medical Doctor in 1891. He soon established himself in Belleville as a colleague of Dr. Gibson, this partnership later being dissolved. Dr. MacColl was Surgeon Captain of the 15th Regiment, Argyle Light Infantry, and at the outbreak of the war offered his services to his country and was attached to the Canadian Army Medical Corps as Major. After the war, his health impaired, he retired and was confined to his home in a semi-invalid condition. Dr. MacColl died in Belleville on May 6, 1919 aged 57.

Massey, Allied Yale Dr. -1922, (Belleville)

Alfred Massey was a native of Belleville and was educated at Albert College, the University of Toronto and graduated from Trinity Medical School in 1898. After being engaged in medical work for a short time in Labrador, he went to Angola, South Africa, where he spent three years as a Medical Missionary and then entered into research work in tropical diseases. He collaborated with Dr. Koch in his work on tuberculosis and sleeping sickness. Later he studied at University College Hospital, London and took his diploma of Licentiate in Medicine and Surgery of the Society of Apothecaries, London in 1913. Dr. Massey made valuable investigations in different tropical diseases and was a contributor to the Royal Society of Tropical Medicine and Hygiene. He received the honour of Chevalier de l'Ordre Royal du Lion from the King of the Belgian Congo. Dr. Massey died at Irebu, Belgian Congo, on August 22, 1922 aged 51.

Mather, John Franklin Dr. -1916, (Belleville)

John Mather was born in Thurlow and graduated from Queen's Medical College in 1898. He soon established himself in the practice of his profession in Belleville where he was successful and had a large clientele. He practiced here for 15 years but owing to ill health, Dr. Mather went to Long Beach California in the hope that his health might improve; that proved not to be the case. Dr. Mather died in California on June 30, 1916 aged 48.

McGurn, J. S. Dr. -c1886, (Belleville)

J. S. McGurn was a student at Kingston Medical College, graduating in 1881 as Medicinæ Doctoræ, Chirurgiæ Magister (Medical Doctor, Master of Surgery) he was a member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons at Kingston and removed to Belleville on completion of his studies. Here he was associated in practice with Dr. J. B. Murphy but this partnership was soon dissolved and he removed to Alpena, Michigan. He acquired an excellent reputation as a skillful Practitioner with superior ability as a Physician. Dr. McGurn died in Alpena about 1886 as a result of blood poisoning, contracted while engaged in dissecting, aged 35.

McKeown, Harry Alexander Dr. -1909, (Belleville)

Harry McKeown graduated from the public and high schools of Belleville and from Queen's University Medical School, with honours, in 1895. He immediately established an office in Belleville and for 11 years he carried on a large practice. Ill health compelled him to seek rest and he was confined to Homewood Sanitarium in Guelph. Dr. McKeown died in Guelph on April 10, 1909 aged 35.

McShea, Royal Dr. -1912, (Belleville)

Royal McShea was born in Belleville; he was a graduate of the medical school at the University of Michigan. He practiced his profession in the United States for 45 years, first at Onvaneco, Illinois, and later in Chapman, Kansas. Dr. McShea died in Chapman on April 7, 1912 aged 74.

Meacham, Seth Dr. -1815, (Belleville)

Seth Meacham was a native of the New England States and studied medicine in New Hampshire. In 1801 he purchased a 100-acre lot in Sidney Township and built a farm, his home later becoming the kitchen wing of the Ponton House. He was a very busy physician tending to the medical needs of the growing population; his practice extended from Napanee to Colborne and north to Rawdon. During the War of 1812 he was Surgeon to the Hastings Militia. Dr. Meacham died, from the effects of a cold caused by exposure while on a sick call to Rawdon, October 22, 1815 aged 47.

Murphy, John Bernard Dr. -1904, (Belleville)

John Murphy was born in Asphodel Township, Peterborough County. He was educated at the Norwood Grammar School, St. Michael's College, Toronto and Queen's Medical College where he graduated Medical Doctor in 1876. He immediately established his practice in Belleville where he followed his profession for 15 years. He was appointed as Physician to the Deaf and Dumb Institute in 1881 and maintained that position until he left. In 1891 he became Superintendent of the Asylum for the Insane at Mimico and in 1894 was transferred to the asylum at Brockville. Dr. Murphy died at Brockville on January 17, 1904 aged 53.

Nichol, Thomas Dr. -1890, (Belleville)

Thomas Nichol was a graduate of the Homeopathic Medical College of Pennsylvania and a Licentiate of the Homeopathic Medical Board of Canada. He established a practice in Belleville in 1857 where he continued for 15 years. He was particularly interested in diseases of the lungs, and children. He was Professor at Albert College in 1871. Dr. Nichol removed to Montreal where he practiced for 20 years and was succeeded in practice here by Dr. A. W. Sovereign. Dr. Nichol died on June 14, 1890 aged 59.

Sovereign, Albert William Dr. (Belleville)

Albert Sovereign was a graduate of the Homeopathic Medical College of St. Louis, Missouri, and a member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario. He succeeded Dr. Nichol in 1870 and practiced in Belleville for but two years. The following notice appeared in the New York Times February 7, 1886: "A Quack Arrested Pulling teeth free to the music of a brass band Reading, Pennsylvania. Feb 6. - Prof A. W. Sovereign, the Metropolitan Rink tooth extractor, was arrested and had a hearing today on the charge of practicing medicine without being registered. He is the head of the *Chaul-Moogra* combination, consisting of the Professor, an expert and painless tooth puller, besides a full brass band, who daily parade the streets to drum up crowds to the rink, and a blonde young man who sings Dutch songs to amuse spectators. The concern has been at the Metropolitan Rink for over a month, attracting immense crowds. Teeth were pulled by the hundreds, as there was no charge. The dentists of the city were furious, and one of their number had Mr. Sovereign arrested".

Potts, George Jerald Dr. -1915, (Belleville)

George Potts was born in Ireland and settled in the Belleville area in 1847. As a young man he joined the Canadian Militia and later saw considerable active service with the British Imperial Forces. He was Surgeon to the British Consulate in Siam when the Indian Mutiny began; he was ordered to India where

he served until the close of the troubles there. Then he went to China with the Anglo-French expedition and witnessed stirring scenes in that campaign. Having resigned from the British services he joined the United States federal forces and served through the Civil War with the rank of Surgeon Major. Dr. Potts practiced in Picton, in Belleville from 1867-1879 and in Toronto. Here he was editor of the *Toronto Daily Leader* the organ of the Conservative Party in Ontario, at the time of the Sandfield MacDonald Ministry. Dr. Potts removed to Clinton, Ontario where he died on April 22, 1915 aged 79.

Power, James Dr. -1868, (Belleville)

James Power was a member of the Royal College of Surgeons, London, England, a Licentiate of Apothecary's Hall, Dublin and a Licentiate of the Medical Board of Upper Canada. Dr. Power established himself in the practice of his profession in Belleville in 1860 and continued his life's work until he died on November 11, 1868 aged 60.

Ridley, Charles Neville Dr. -1892, (Belleville)

Charles Ridley, the eldest son of Dr. G. N. Ridley, was born in Belleville. He graduated from McGill College in 1850 and immediately established himself in Belleville. He was a physician of rare skill particularly in the treatment of pulmonary illnesses and diseases of children; he had a remarkable faculty in diagnosis and was called into consultation by his confreres more frequently than any other physician in town. He was for a time Surgeon to the 19th Battalion. Dr. C. N. Ridley died in Belleville on September 13, 1892 aged 67.

Ridley, Henry Thomas Dr. -1896, (Belleville)

Henry Ridley was the next son born to Dr. G. N. Ridley. He graduated from McGill College in 1852 and moved to Hamilton soon thereafter where he remained for the duration. He was the oldest practicing physician in Hamilton at the time of his death. Dr. Ridley went on vacation, the destination the Gulf Coast. He was on board the steamer *Bonaventure* when he suffered an attack of apoplexy. Dr. Ridley died at Cape North, Cape Breton, Nova Scotia on September 22, 1896 aged 69.

Ridley, George Neville Dr. -1857, (Belleville)

George Ridley was born in Kimbolton, Huntingdonshire, England. He studied at St. Thomas' and St. Guy's Hospitals and received his Royal College of Surgeons Degree, London. After practicing for a short while in St. Alban's he came to Belleville in 1824, where he intended to farm. He bought a 140-acre farm near Belleville; his grandson later related he paid a dozen silver knives and forks for the land. In 1826 he was appointed Surgeon to the 1st Regiment of the Hastings Militia. He presented his credentials to the Medical Board of Upper Canada, receiving his license on October 30, 1827. In 1836 he was appointed to the Medical Board of Upper Canada by Sir Francis Bond Head and was thus an Examiner for all persons who wished to practice medicine. In 1840 he helped form a Board of Education for the District of Victoria. Dr. Ridley was one of the earliest and most esteemed residents of Belleville. He died of complications from diabetes on August 28, 1857 aged 63.

Ross, Alexander Milton Dr. -1897, (Belleville)

Alexander Ross was born in Belleville and became a man of diverse interests and accomplishments. Following the death of his father, Ross went to New York about 1850, where he studied medicine and was licensed in 1855. The next 10 years were dedicated to the abolition movement; posing as an Ornithologist, he held secret meetings with slaves in the southern states, providing information and supplies to enable them to reach Canada. He acted as a secret agent during the Civil War, reporting to President Lincoln on the activities of Confederates in Canada. After the war he devoted special attention

to the study of ornithology, ichthyology, botany and entomology of Canada. He made a large and valuable collection of Canadian flora and fauna and enriched the natural history museums of Paris, St. Petersburg, Vienna, Rome, Athens, Dresden, Lisbon, Teheran and Cairo. In 1875 he sold his Entomological collection and a stuffed specimen of every known Canadian bird to the Russian Government. It was not until 1875 that he was licensed to practice medicine in Ontario, and later in Manitoba and Quebec. In Montreal he strongly advocated against small pox vaccinations and founded and became President of the Anti-Compulsory Vaccination League. In 1885, he urged the citizens in Montreal to resist vaccination in the face of an epidemic; 3,163 Montrealers died during that epidemic. In 1877, Dr. Ross presented to Albert College a valuable scientific library of over two hundred volumes. Dr. Ross was knighted by the Emperor of Russia, Kings of Italy, Greece, Portugal, Saxony, and the Shah of Persia. He received the Decoration of Honour from Khedive of Egypt, and the Decoration of the Palm Leaf from the Government of France. Dr. Ross died in Detroit Michigan, on October 27, 1897 aged 65.

Rutherford, David Bell Dr. -1897, (Belleville)

David Rutherford was a native of Belleville and graduated in medicine from Queen's University in 1882. He first accepted the position of Physician to the Canada Consolidated Gold Mining Company of Marmora, later moving to Morrisburg, Ontario. Ill health forced him to move to a milder climate and for five years he lived in Riverside, California. Dr. Rutherford died of consumption, in California, on May 4, 1897 aged 39.

Smith, Henry Dr. -1867, (Belleville)

Dr. Henry Smith was one of the earliest physicians to reside in the area; when he arrived in 1817 the only other doctor was Dr. Hayden in Corbyville. He resided in Belleville for half a century and was one of the oldest residents when he died. Dr. Smith died on August 10, 1867 aged 81.

Spareham, Thomas Dr. -1813 (Belleville)

Thomas Spareham was an United Empire Loyalist and by 1808 was practicing at Meyer's Creek, now Belleville. There were few settlers in the area at the time and they were located at the mouth of the Moira River. Those settlers were as follows: Dr. Spareham; Captain John McIntosh who kept a store; John Johnson, a saddler; John Thompson who was a soldier in the Kings Rangers; Peter Holmes a carpenter and also had been in the Rangers; Mrs. Margaret Simpson an inn keeper; Roswell Leavins a blacksmith; John Simmons; Mr. Ames a cooper; Hugh Cunningham a store keeper at the tavern; Simon McNabb who lived across the river; Mr. Ockerman a cooper; Benjamin Stone a sawyer; William Maybee and Abraham Stimers. The only road was along the river while footpaths led to the different dwellings. Dr. Spareham was soon to move to Waterloo, near Kingston, where he died in 1813 aged 88.

Sprague, William Edward Dr. -1908 (Belleville)

William Sprague was born in Thurlow Township and early in his career taught school in this county. After a few years of teaching he entered Trinity College from which medical school he graduated in 1884; he was a Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, Edinburgh. Upon graduation he immediately established himself in Belleville where he practiced for the duration. Dr. Sprague was the principal owner of the Bay Bridge and was in the City Solicitor's Office on the day of his death. He was in consultation with members of Council, Board of Trade and members of the Ameliasburgh Council in reference to the proposed bill asking for a new schedule of tolls over the bridge. Dr. Sprague was quoting some figures to ex-Mayor Graham when he suddenly succumbed to a heart attack. Dr. Sprague died on January 25, 1908 aged 60.

Stewart, James Douglas Dr. -1884, (Belleville)

James Stewart was a native of Quebec. He was a graduate of Victoria College in 1861 and soon established himself in Belleville where he was a well-known Oculist and Aurist. He had been ill and was under treatment by electricity in an eastern city where his condition became much worse and he was brought home to Belleville, where a short time after his arrival he had a fatal attack. Dr. Stewart died on September 18, 1884 aged 49.

Stewart, Robert Dr. -1888, (Belleville)

Robert Stewart was born in Ulster County, Ireland, came to this country with his family as a boy and settled near Brockville. In 1832 he graduated in medicine at Toronto and began practice in Bath; he removed to Kingston where he resided for three years. In 1847 he was appointed as surgeon to the 1st Battalion of the Addington Militia and in 1848 as Surgeon to the 2nd Regiment of same. He was active in business and had a large interest in the Kingston Water Works, which he later sold to the Corporation. His most profitable speculations were carried on when the Grand Trunk Railway was being built. Dr. Stewart lived in Belleville for his last 40 years but practiced little; he maintained his interest in medicine and was present at the opening ceremonies of the Belleville General Hospital. Dr. Stewart lived at the corner of Hotel (Victoria) and George Streets and died at his residence on February 18, 1888 aged 82.

Tracy, Robert Dr. -1912, (Belleville)

Robert Tracy was born in Abergaveny, Wales and came to Canada in his boyhood. He graduated from the Royal Medical College at Kingston, now Queen's University, in 1862. He immediately established himself at Hastings, removed to Seaforth, and about 1871 moved to Belleville. Dr. Tracy had a long association with the military having accompanied the Northwest Field Force to the west during the Riel rebellion, as Surgeon Lieutenant Colonel. Dr. Tracy died in Belleville on April 20, 1912 aged 76.

Valleau, George Zabriskie Dr. -1906, (Belleville)

George Valleau was a graduate of the medical school at Queen's University in 1867. He, at one time, was a resident of Belleville but removed to Carson City, Michigan. Dr. Valleau died at Carson City on September 17, 1906 aged 64.

Van Dyck, Andrew Dr. -1871, (Belleville)

Andrew Van Dyck was born in Kinderhook, New York and graduated from the College of Physicians, New York on March 25, 1822, whereupon he commenced practice at Kinderhook, with his father. He moved to Canada in 1827 where he was licensed to practice physic, surgery and midwifery in Upper Canada by Lieutenant Governor Maitland; Dr. Van Dyck practiced in Belleville until 1838. He was a reformer and disliked the existing government and because of political trouble, he returned to Kinderhook and resumed practice with his father, Dr. Henry Van Dyck. In 1843 he removed to Oswego; in 1863 he was commissioned a member of the Voluntary Aids Corps of Surgeons by Governor Seymour. In 1865 he was appointed Collector of the Port of Oswego by Abraham Lincoln and renominated by Andrew Johnson. Dr. Van Dyck died in New York on August 31, 1871 aged 70.

Walker, Archibald Dunn Dr. -1914, (Belleville)

Archibald Walker was a native of Belleville and a graduate of Queen's University in 1888. His first practice took him to Portland, Oregon. He returned to Belleville in the early 1890s to follow the practice of his profession but later, went to Southern California for 18 months, for the benefit of his health. In 1898 he was back in Belleville but after some years he removed to California. Dr. Walker died in Riverside, California on August 9, 1914 aged 49.

Walker, Hugh Robert Dr. -1912, (Belleville)

Hugh Walker was born in Belleville and graduated from Queen's University Medical School in 1897. He began the practice of his profession in North Dakota but, after a year, moved to Elsinore, California. Dr. Walker died in California on July 13, 1912 aged 40.

Wallbridge, Francis George Dr. -1937, (Belleville)

Francis Wallbridge was a native of Belleville and a graduate of Trinity Medical College in 1892. He practiced in Midland, Ontario for 22 years before returning to Belleville. Here he followed the practice of his profession and acted as Chief Coroner for the County of Hastings. In 1915 he went overseas as Medical Officer for the 157th Battalion, returning to his birthplace after the War. Dr. Wallbridge died on March 4, 1937 aged 66.

Whiteford, James William Dr. -1888, (Belleville)

James Whiteford was born in Brooklyn, New York and adopted at an early age by his uncle in Belleville. He attended McGill University Medical School from which institution he graduated in 1873. He took post-graduate work overseas and received high honours at Edinburgh in 1874. He followed the practice of his profession in Belleville, Ottawa and Winnipeg. Dr. Whiteford died of typhoid fever in Ottawa on January 8, 1888 aged 40.

Wickett, Thomas Dr. -1941, (Belleville)

Thomas Wickett was born and raised in Belleville where he received his preliminary education. He subsequently went to Toronto, graduating from the School of Practical Science, Trinity College before taking his Medical Doctor degree at Toronto University in 1894. He soon established himself in Hamilton where he became one of the best-known citizens and a highly regarded physician. Dr. Wickett died at Hamilton on January 12, 1941 aged 77.

Williams, W. S. Dr. -1864, (Belleville)

Dr. Williams was from the West Indies and was practicing his profession in Belleville from 1862 until his death. He was an advocate of the Reform Practice of Medicine; he was particularly interested and successful in the treatment of typhoid fever, consumption and chronic diseases. Dr. Williams died in Belleville on June 7, 1864 aged 34.

Williamson, Alexander Johnston Dr. -1870, (Belleville)

Alexander Williamson was educated as a physician but became better known as a journalist and poet. He founded and was editor of Belleville's oldest newspaper, the *Anglo-Canadian*, in 1831, in association with W. A. Welles who in 1830 had been editor at Picton of the *Hallowell Free Press*. In his later years he was a Clerk in the Education Office in Toronto. He was author of *Original Poems on Various Subjects* in 1836, *There is a God*, in 1839, and *Devotional Poems* in 1840. Dr. Williamson died in Toronto on October 13, 1870 aged 74.

Willson. Benjamin Seymour Dr. -1892, (Belleville)

Benjamin Willson was born in South Fredericksburg, six miles from Bath; when about 13, his parents moved to the Township of Thurlow. He studied for his profession at McGill University and was licensed to practice in Lower Canada in 1855. While training, he was the House Apothecary in the Montreal General Hospital. He immediately established a practice in Roslin (previously known as Willson's Corners) where he remained for some years before removing to Stirling for six years, then about 1873 to

Belleville. He was active in municipal affairs and was elected Mayor of Belleville in 1888; he served as council member and was County Coroner for several years. Dr. Willson died of pleuropneumonia, as a result of a sick call, on January 13, 1892 aged 61.

Yeomans, Augustus Asa Dr. -1880, (Belleville)

Yeomans, Amelia Dr. -1913, (Belleville)

Dr. Amelia Yeomans and her daughter Lilian were the first women physicians in Manitoba. Born in Quebec, Amelia married Dr. Augustus Yeomans of Belleville in 1860. He was a physician who later became an Army Surgeon for the Northern Army during the Civil War. After his death on May 19, 1880; she entered the medical profession herself. In 1879, the year Lilian began studies, no Canadian Medical School admitted women so she enrolled in the University of Michigan's School of Medicine at Ann Arbor; Amelia joined her there the following year. When Lilian graduated she set up practice in Winnipeg and on her graduation in 1883, Amelia joined her. Both doctors specialized in midwifery and diseases of women and children. During the 1880s and 1890s, Yeomans were active in social and political reform. Amelia was a brilliant public speaker and was deeply interested in all questions pertaining to the welfare of women. She led the early crusades both for temperance and women's suffrage. In 1905 Amelia retired to Calgary, along with her daughters; she died there on April 22, 1913 aged 71.

Yeomans, Lilian Barbara Dr. -1942, (Belleville)

Lilian was in active practice herself surrounded with the problems of the poor and unemployed. She served prostitutes, visited prisons, worked with alcoholics, and dealt with the social breakdown of people in distress. She became addicted to narcotics. Dr. Yeomans turned to the Bible for solace. Where medical intervention failed, she found peace in God. She gave up her medical practice and became a Missionary among the Cree Indians. Later, she held evangelistic meetings throughout the United States and Canada. She led thousands of people to believe in God for their healing and salvation. Now, living in California, people would come to her home to receive prayer for healing. Dr. Lilian Yeomans died on December 9, 1942 aged 85.

Yeomans, Horace Augustus Dr. -1921, (Belleville)

Horace Yeomans was born in Belleville and attended the local public and high schools. He graduated from the University of Toronto and Queen's in 1889. He initially practiced in Deseronto for six years before moving to Belleville. In early life Dr. Yeomans took an active part in sports and was especially fond of lacrosse; he was a member of the Oka lacrosse team of Belleville, which had an enviable reputation. For a number of years he filled the position of Medical Health Officer and was also a County Coroner. He took an active part in Y.M.C.A. (Young Men's Christian Association) work and was ex-President of the local Association and a member of the executive. Dr. Yeomans died in Belleville on October 31, 1921 aged 56.

Youker, William Dr. -1899, (Belleville)

William Youker was a native of Thurlow Township, Hastings County. He graduated from McGill University in 1870. He first practiced in Shannonville, then in the village of Stirling where he was in association with Dr. Faulkner. He removed to Belleville where he followed the work of his profession for the last 15 years of his life. Dr. Youker died in Belleville, following an operation for appendicitis, on January 11, 1899 aged 51.

BLOOMFIELD

Arthur, Robert Hugh Dr. -1941, (Bloomfield)

Robert Arthur was born in Bloomfield. He attended grammar school in Brighton, taught school for a few years and then studied medicine at McGill University, graduating in 1885; he took post-graduate studies in midwifery in Dublin. On his return he went to Chapleau, Algoma Mills, and in 1892, to Sudbury. Here, he helped establish the first hospital, a 30-bed general facility. He was the Canadian Pacific Railway Surgeon through all his active years of practice. In 1922 he was Mayor of the city, by acclamation. He was one of the original ranking officers of the Algonquin Rifles and in W.W.I went overseas as Medical Doctor with the 159th Battalion. He served in France with the 8th Canadian Stationary Hospital and No.11 Field Ambulance. He retired from Army life in 1926 as Lieutenant Colonel. From 1914-1936 he served on the Council of the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario, and was President in 1925-26. For several years he represented the College on the Medical Council of Canada, and in 1933-34 was President. For many years he was the Examiner in Obstetrics & Gynecology for the College. Dr. Arthur died on December 19, 1941 aged 80.

Bowerman, Albert Claude Dr. -1917, (Bloomfield)

Albert Bowerman was born at Bloomfield and was a graduate of the Toronto Medical School in 1876. He pursued the practice of his profession locally before moving to California after the turn of the century. He was an active and able genealogist who interviewed the older locals, consulted records and read widely; he collected genealogical information in the 1890s, which has benefited Quinte families in these subsequent years. Dr. Bowerman died in Lindsay, California on May 28, 1917 aged 66.

Cahoon, Frank G. Dr. -1926, (Bloomfield)

Frank Cahoon was born at Waring's Corners, Prince Edward County and in 1898 was a graduate of the University of Toronto Medical School. He soon established himself at Bloomfield where he practiced for over 25 years. Dr. Cahoon died at the Prince Edward County Hospital following an operation for appendicitis on June 14, 1926 aged 60.

Jory, Joseph Morley Dr. -1932, (Bloomfield)

Joseph Jory was born at Norwood and educated locally. He studied under Dr. Ford while at Norwood and graduated from Trinity Medical School in 1894. He established himself first at Bloomfield, later removing to St. Catharines, Ontario. Here, he was one of the best-known physicians in the Niagara district and had taken a prominent interest in public affairs. He served as an Alderman for years and as a member of the Board of Education. He served as Captain in the Canadian Army Medical Corps in the Boer War. Dr. Jory died at St. Catharines on March 20, 1932 aged 63.

Noxon, Allan Dr. -1926, (Bloomfield)

Allan Noxon was born in Bloomfield. He entered into the study of his life's work, receiving his degree in 1869. He initially established himself in Almonte, then Bloomfield in 1873 and removed to Toronto in 1884. Here, he remained for the duration. Dr. Noxon died in Toronto on January 24, 1926 aged 86.

Stickney, John Dr. -c1830, (Bloomfield)

Dr. Stickney was the first physician to practice in the Township of Sophiasburgh. Stickney's Hill Cemetery is the final resting place for Dr. Stickney; this cemetery was probably originally an Indian burial site, located at Grassy point, Sophiasburgh Township. Dr. Stickney died about 1830, aged 57.

Williams, Daniel Young Dr. -1901, (Bloomfield)

Daniel Williams was born in Bloomfield. He studied medicine in New York in 1855. He settled in Hillier and for many years he practiced medicine with very good success. He traveled widely as a Physician and Chemist with large quantities of patent and proprietary medicines. He was Justice of the Peace and filled numerous positions of public trust. In later years he retired to his 200-acre farm where his orchard boasted seventy varieties of fruit trees. Dr. Williams died on January 6, 1901 aged 79.

Wood, Orrin Cottier Dr. -1884, (Bloomfield)

Orrin Wood was born in Jefferson, New York, educated principally in Toronto where he completed his medical training and received his license from the Medical Board in 1853. He followed the practice of his profession at Wellington, Bloomfield, Dundas County, Ottawa and California. His son, Dr. Casey Albert Wood is mentioned elsewhere. Dr. Wood died at Riverside, California in 1884 aged 59.

BRIDGEWATER

Cullen, Thomas Stephen Dr. -1953, (Bridgewater)

Thomas Cullen was born at Bridgewater, Ontario and moved with his family to Toronto in 1881; he graduated from the University of Toronto Medical School in 1890, with the silver medal, ranked second in his class. He subsequently worked at the John Hopkins Hospital, Baltimore where he established the gynecological pathology laboratory. He was the first doctor in the United States of America to examine tissues removed in the operating room, using the microscope to make diagnosis; thus he pioneered the field of gynecologic pathology in the United States. Dr. Cullen is remembered in medical literature for being the first to describe the "Umbilical Black Eye", the result of free blood in the abdomen leading to a bluish black appearance of the naval. Dr. Cullen died in the United States on March 4, 1953 aged 85.

Higginbotham, William Dr. -1914, (Bridgewater)

William Higginbotham was a native of Ontario and son of Dr. Andrew Higginbotham. He was raised in Bridgewater (Actinolite), attended Queen's Medical School and graduated in 1871. He returned to Bridgewater, moving to Omemee, then Brantford, where he remained, except for a few years spent at Walkerton. He followed his profession but was active in the pharmaceutical business of conducting a prosperous druggist business in Brantford. Dr. Higginbotham died in Brantford on December 15, 1914 aged 66.

BRIGHTON

Clindinin, Sylvester Lawson Dr. -1918, (Brighton)

Sylvester Clindinin was a native of Brighton and took his medical training at McGill University from which institution he graduated Medical Doctor in 1897; he received his Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, Edinburgh and Glasgow. He established himself in the practice of his profession at Wawota, Saskatchewan, and then removed to Regina in 1912 where he was Physician to the Bureau of Public Health. Dr. Clindinin died of Bright's disease on March 18, 1918 aged 50.

Dean, Noble Benjamin Hall Dr. -1912, (Brighton)

Noble Dean was born in the Township of Hamilton and graduated with honours in medicine from Victoria University in 1860. He first started a practice in Beaverton where he remained until the outbreak of the American War. During the war he served as Surgeon in the American Army, holding the position

of Assistant Surgeon at Lincoln Hospital and later that of Surgeon-in-Charge at Fort Strong. At the close of the war, Dr. Dean returned to Canada and entered the Kingston Military College where he obtained a first-class military certificate. On August 3, 1866 he again took up his profession and settled in Brighton. He was keenly interested in all that pertained to education and for 36 years was a school trustee. Dr. Dean died at Brighton on June 28, 1912 aged 72.

Dean, Marshall M. P. Dr. – 1881, (Brighton)

Marshall Dean was a native of Hamilton Township and a graduate of the Victoria College Medical School, in 1867. He was brother to Dr. Noble Dean who attended to him at the end. Dr. Dean established himself at Keene, Ontario where he followed the practice of his profession and died there on May 7, 1881 aged 38.

Dean, Marshall Blanchard Dr. -1926, (Brighton)

Marshall Blanchard Dean was the son of Dr. Noble Dean and namesake of his uncle, Dr. Marshall M.P. Dean. He was a native of Brighton and a graduate of Trinity College in 1899. He established himself in the practice of his profession at the pioneer town of Fort William, Ontario. Here, he was the Past-Chairman of the medical staff of the McKellar Hospital and was President of the Thunder Bay Medical Society. He was active in politics and a member of many athletic societies in the city. Dr. Dean died at Fort William on December 8, 1926 ages 56.

Gross, Pitkin Dr. -1873, (Brighton)

Pitkin Gross was born at Hartford, Vermont and graduated at Hanover, United States of America. He was one of the first candidates to successfully complete his examinations before the newly created (1818) Medical Examination Board of Upper Canada. He became a Licentiate on July 6, 1819 and settled in Brighton where he served as surgeon to the 2nd Regiment of the Prince Edward Militia. He practiced for 45 years covering an area of almost 50 square miles. Dr. Gross died on September 20, 1873 aged 81.

Howell, George W. Dr. -1899, (Brighton)

George Howell of Brighton was a graduate of Queen's University in 1867. He first practiced in Tweed and later in his home town for several years before removing to Rochester, New York where he followed the practice of his profession for the duration. Dr. Howell died at Rochester on August 11, 1899 aged 70.

Howell, Harry B. Dr. 1864-1914, (Brighton)

Harry Howell of Brighton was born in Tweed on January 24, 1864 and moved with his family to Rochester, New York. He was a graduate of the Buffalo Medical College and practiced his profession in Rochester. He was a member of the Monroe County Medical Society, and was active in the Foresters of America and the Masonic fraternity. During the summer months, he maintained a residence at Presqu'île. Dr. Howell died at Rochester on February 6, 1914 aged 50.

Kemp, Herbert Gross Dr. -1929, (Brighton)

Herbert Kemp was a native of Brighton and grandson of Dr. Pitkin Gross. He attended the medical school at McGill University, graduating in 1896. He established himself at Toronto; he became a well-known Major Surgeon. In 1909, the heavy strain of his arduous duties over a lengthy period so seriously affected his health that a change from city practice, and life, became imperative. He directed his work to the Columbian mission on Texada Island, British Columbia, where the climatic conditions were favorable to his recovery. Here, he helped establish the mission hospital at Van Anda and was responsible for its

continued success. He remained there for the better part of a year, benefiting in health, finding intense interest in his work. Dr Kemp died at Toronto on April 9, 1929 aged 62.

King, William Henry Dr. -1859, (Brighton)

William King was born in Sophiasburgh, Prince Edward County and attended normal school in Toronto. He taught for a while in Hamilton before going to Philadelphia to study medicine. He graduated with degrees from the Homeopathic Medical College, the Eclectic Medical College of Philadelphia and Pennsylvania Medical University. At the age of 23, he established himself at Brighton. Dr. King was convicted of the murder of his wife, by arsenic poisoning. He was hung at the Court House in Brighton with a crowd of 10,000 in attendance; he was the only criminal to be executed in Northumberland County. Dr. King died on June 9, 1859 aged 26.

MacKechnie, William Graeme Dr. -1945, (Brighton)

William MacKechnie was born in Brighton and was a graduate of Trinity Medical College in 1895. After practicing in Marmora for some years he went to Toronto where he engaged in private practice and served the staffs of the Toronto General Hospital and the Hospital for Sick Children. He was an ear, nose and throat specialist. In about 1943, after 25 years of practice in Port of Spain, Trinidad, he returned to Toronto to retire. Dr. MacKechnie died on December 9, 1945 aged 76.

Sanford, Charles Marcus Dr. -1916, (Brighton)

Charles Sanford was born in Brighton and graduated in medicine from Trinity College in 1886. He returned to Brighton and followed the practice of his profession in his native town for the next 30 years. He served as County Coroner and was Surgeon for the Grand Trunk Railway. Dr. Sanford died in Brighton on April 11, 1916 aged 53.

Stinson, Albert Washington Dr. -1918, (Brighton)

Albert Stinson was a native of Bloomfield and attended the University of Toronto where he graduated from the school of medicine in 1888. He practiced his profession in Brighton and later in Cobourg. Dr. Stinson was a victim of the great influenza epidemic, which he contracted while attending patients. On account of overwork he was in a run-down condition and had not the strength to fight off the disease; he died on October 29, 1918 aged 60.

Wade, George Harrison Dr. -1949, (Brighton)

George Wade was a graduate of Trinity College in 1897 and immediately returned to Brighton where he assumed the practice of his cousin Dr. R. J. Wade, who had left for Europe on his honeymoon. Dr. Wade later practiced in Cobourg and then, at Hanna, Alberta. He was appointed as Superintendent for the Independent Order of Foresters in Alberta and Saskatchewan in 1911, and in 1922 was elected Mayor of Hanna, a position he held for over a decade. Dr. Wade died in Ontario in 1949 aged 87.

Wade, Robert James Dr. -1928, (Brighton)

Robert Wade was a native of Brighton and took his medical training at Trinity Medical College, New York Polyclinic and Queen's University, obtaining his Medical Doctor degree in 1888. He took post-graduate work in London and then returned to Brighton where he practiced his profession for 38 years. He took an active part in public life and had the distinction of being the youngest man who ever became Warden of the United Counties of Northumberland. He was Medical Officer of Health and represented the district at the Department of Soldiers Civil Re-establishment, which enabled returning troops to reintegrate into civilian life. Dr. Wade died on February 24, 1928 aged 67.

Wade, William Ryerson Dr. -1896, (Brighton)

William Wade was a native of Brighton and began his career as a teacher. He later graduated as a gold medallist from Queen's University in 1888. He established his practice in Dunchurch, Parry Sound District. He served as Reeve of Hagerman Township since its incorporation in 1890. He was active in politics and was the nominee of the Conservative Party for the approaching general election for the Dominion Parliament. Dr. Wade was a victim of a diphtheria epidemic that swept the region and died on February 5, 1896 aged 32.

CAMDEN EAST

Yourex, John McGill Dr. -1929, (Camden East)

John McGill Yourex was a native of Tyendinaga Township, Hastings County. He studied medicine and graduated from Queen's University in 1876. He soon located in Zephyr, Ontario where he remained for about ten years. He was a man of eccentric proclivities, which assumed a form of quarrelling with his patients, one of whom squared his account by throwing a cord of wood through a window into his parlour. In 1907 he was located in Wellington, Ontario. Dr. Yourex died at Lonsdale on June 13, 1929, aged 81.

CAMPBELLFORD

Bradd, Frederick John Dr. -1907, (Campbellford)

Frederick Bradd was a native of Northumberland County and received his early education at Cobourg University and later took his Medical Doctor Degree at Toronto University, graduating in 1888. He practiced for some time in Campbellford before moving to Peterborough about 1898. Dr. Bradd died at Nicholl's Hospital December 23, 1907 aged 48.

Buller, Frank Dr. -1905, (Campbellford)

Frank Buller was born in Campbellford and received his early education at Peterborough High School. He graduated in medicine in 1869 from Victoria College. His post-graduate studies followed in England and Germany, specializing in diseases of the eye, ear and throat. During the Franco-Prussian War he served as Surgeon in the German Military Hospitals. He became a member of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons of England, returning to practice in Montreal in 1876. Dr. Buller possessed great ability and excellent judgment, and was soon recognized as one of the greatest specialists in disease of the eye and ear in North America. He was one of the most active and energetic of McGill's professors for the next 30 years. He was a president of the Montreal Medico-Chirurgical Society and an intimate friend of Sir William Osler, Medicinæ Doctorae, Chirurgiæ Magister (Medical Doctor, Master of Surgery). Dr. Butler died in Montreal on October 11, 1905 aged 61.

Carlaw, Thomas William Dr. -1909, (Campbellford)

Thomas Carlaw was a native of Alnwick Township, Northumberland County. He entered the medical school of Trinity College, graduating Medical Doctor in 1893. He soon established himself in Campbellford where he practiced for the duration. Dr Carlaw died in Campbellford on February 5, 1909 aged 45.

Crosby, Robert Dr. -1934, (Campbellford)

Robert Crosby was born in Campbellford and graduated from Toronto University in 1898. After practicing for four years at Byng Inlet, Ontario, he went to New York to pursue post-graduate studies, becoming House Surgeon at the Brooklyn Eye and Ear Hospital. He settled in Vancouver in 1903, practicing ophthalmology and otology. He was connected with the Vancouver General Hospital from 1915 his being one of the first appointments when the out-door clinics were opened. Dr. Crosby died of a heart attack on July 5, 1934 aged 64.

Free, Edward John Dr. -1930, (Campbellford)

Edward Free was a native of Seymour Township, Northumberland County. He entered the medical school at Victoria University, graduating Medical Doctor in 1887 and soon established himself in Campbellford where he remained for the duration. Dr. Free died in Campbellford on November 16, 1930 aged 71.

Haig, Andrew A. Dr. -1932, (Campbellford)

Andrew Haig was born in Seymour Township and was educated in Campbellford public and high schools; he was a graduate of Queen's University in 1891. He later became Superintendent of the Kingston General Hospital and also served on the Belleville Hospital Staff. During W.W.I he served with the Royal Canadian Medical Corps. He was, for many years, connected with the Board of Education in Campbellford; he was one of the best-known physicians in Northumberland County. Dr. Haig died on December 6, 1932 aged 67.

Loucks, William Francis Dr. -1943, (Campbellford)

William Loucks was born in Stirling and was a graduate of McGill University in 1887. In 1889 he established a practice in Campbellford where he followed his profession's work for half a century. He was for some years Medical Officer of Health. Dr. Loucks died in Peterborough on March 31, 1943 aged 81.

MacLean, Donald Dr. -1903, (Campbellford)

Donald MacLean was a native of Seymour Township, East Northumberland County. He received his medical education at Edinburgh University where he graduated in 1862. He practiced for eight years in Kingston with the exception of 1863 and 1864, when he was Acting Surgeon in the United States Army. In 1870 he became Professor of Surgery at the University of Michigan and held that chair until 1889. He was for a number of years Chief Surgeon to the Michigan Central and Grand Trunk Railways; he was President of the American Medical Association in 1894. Dr MacLean died at Detroit on July 24, 1903 aged 64.

Macoun, John M. Dr. -1924, (Campbellford)

John Macoun was a native of Seymour Township and graduated from the University of Toronto in 1886. He practiced in Campbellford and was a well-known surgeon. He was an active militiaman and in spite of his advancing years, he went overseas where he served with the Canadian Army Medical Corps, in France. Dr. Macoun was the oldest physician in Campbellford when he died on May 11, 1924 aged 68.

Ogilvie, Robert C. Dr. -1928, (Campbellford)

Robert Ogilvie was born in Campbellford. He received his early education in his native town and graduated in medicine from the University of Toronto in 1870. He then did post-graduate work at Bellevue Hospital in New York. He practiced in Port Hope for 25 years and then removed to Superior, Wisconsin, where he entered into the logging business, which he pursued for about 20 years. In 1917 he

was elected a director of the United States National Bank and was a promoter of the Independent Telephone System in Superior. He also was a member of the waterway commission, investigating the feasibility of the St. Lawrence Waterway. Dr. Ogilvie died on July 31, 1928 aged 79.

Ponton, Mungo Dr. -1849, (Campbellford)

Mungo Ponton was a native of Inverness, Scotland. He served as Surgeon to the Cameron Highlanders in the Irish Rebellion of 1798. In 1831, as a retired Scottish officer, he was awarded a military land grant of 800 acres in Seymour Township, near Campbellford. Dr. Ponton died at Belleville in 1849 aged 92.

Wallace, Samuel J. Dr. -1888, (Campbellford)

Samuel Wallace, a medical graduate from England, was one of the first doctors to establish a practice in Campbellford. He started his work in a small frame building, which later developed into the Wallace Block. He practiced for many years and operated a drug store; he was succeeded by Dr. F. W. Loucks. Dr. Wallace died of heart disease on June 22, 1888 aged 67.

CASTLETON

Crichton, Alexander Dr. -1935, (Castleton)

Alexander Crichton was born at St. Catherines and graduated from the Toronto School of Medicine. He established himself at Castleton, Ontario where he applied himself to the task of being a country doctor. In 1903 he developed a patent medicine which he touted as a cure for pneumonia, known as "Grippe Medicine" - it tastes terrible, but it works! Dr. Crichton died in Cobourg on February 2, 1935 aged 72.

Gould, Carmen Magnus Dr. -1890, (Castleton)

Carmen Gould was a native of Cramahe Township and a graduate of medical school in 1853. He soon established himself in Castleton where he followed the practice of his profession. He was appointed as County Coroner in 1866, served as Reeve of Cramahe for several years and Warden of Northumberland and Durham in 1870. He was a practicing physician for the duration, although the condition of his health for the last few years interfered with his labors. Dr Gould removed to Colborne about 1881 where he died on June 4, 1890 aged 62.

CHERRY VALLEY

Blakely, Elgin Adams Dr. -1937, (Cherry Valley)

Elgin Blakely was born at Cherry Valley, Prince Edward County, and received his education in the schools of Picton and Napanee. His early career was as a teacher and he served as principal of the Winnipeg Central School. He was the first student registered in the Manitoba Medical College, graduating in 1889. He was twice elected as a public School Trustee for the city of Winnipeg and was appointed as Deputy Minister of Education for Manitoba, serving in that capacity from 1889-1901. He was the first Secretary of the Children's Aid Society of Manitoba. Dr. Blakely belonged to several temperance organizations, served as Superintendent of the Church Sunday School and organized a Bible Class for teens. He practiced medicine for many years in the Western Provinces; his last office being at Crystal Springs, Saskatchewan. His chief hobby was philately and he had over 10,000 stamps, especially of the British Empire. Dr. Blakely died in Picton on September 8, 1937 aged 82.

COBOURG

Armour, Donald John Dr. -1933, (Cobourg)

Donald Armour was born at Cobourg, received his education at Upper Canada College, the University of Toronto and University College, London, England. He became one of Britain's noted brain and nerve specialists. He was the Arris and Gale Lecturer in 1904-1905 at the Royal College of Surgeons and was the Jacksonian Prize Essayist at that noted institution in 1906; he was Hunterian Professor of Surgery and Pathology at the Royal College of Surgeons (1908), and Lettsomian Lecturer at the Medical Society of London (1927); he was elected President of the Medical Society of London for 1929-1930. Dr. Armour was Surgeon to the National Hospital for Nervous Diseases, an honorary Lieutenant Colonel and Consulting Surgeon to the West London Hospital and Surgeon Specialist to numerous military hospitals during the Great War. He was a noted lecturer and author. Dr. Armour died at London on October 23, 1933 aged 64.

Beatty, John Dr. -1898, (Cobourg)

John Beatty was a native of New York and a graduate of Wesleyan University. He presented his credentials to the Medical Board of Upper Canada on July 7, 1833 where upon he received his license and he established himself at Cobourg. He was a successful practitioner and took a prominent part in matters outside his profession, especially politics. He was Surgeon to the Jail in 1855 at a salary of 25 pounds sterling. He was for many years one of the most influential men in Eastern Ontario. He served on Town Council and was the Mayor of Cobourg for several terms. He was one of the founders of Victoria College and served as Professor of Chemistry at that institution. He lived at "The Poplars", a landmark structure in Cobourg, the oldest surviving house there, now a Heritage Ontario site. He was Secretary of the Trustee Board of Cobourg Methodist Church where there remains a large stained glass window in his memory. Dr. Beatty lived the retired life in later years and died in Cobourg on July 17, 1898 aged 88.

Cameron, Charles McDonald Dr. -1903, (Cobourg)

Charles Cameron was the son of John D. Cameron, who was a Hudson Bay Factor and retired to Grafton, Ontario. Presumably, Charles was born on the frontier of the trapping trade. What is known though, he was a graduate of Victoria College, receiving his Bachelor of Arts and a medical graduate of the University of the City of New York. He followed his profession at Cobourg in the 1850s and was appointed County Coroner in 1863. He removed to Rochester, where, for many years he was a Practitioner of Medicine. Dr. Cameron then lived the retired life at Cobourg where he died on February 27, 1903 aged 80.

Clark, Richard Hare Dr. -1890, (Cobourg)

Dr. Clark Sr. was a native of this country and had established himself in the practice of medicine at Cobourg in the late 1830s. Dr. Richard Hare Clark died at Cobourg on February 18, 1890 aged 73.

Clark, John Robert Dr. -1891, (Cobourg)

John Robert Clark was born at Cobourg where he received his early education and attended Victoria College, graduating Bachelor of Arts in 1872. He entered the study of medicine at Trinity College in Toronto, graduating as a Medical Doctor in 1875. He followed this with the study of obstetrics and surgery in the British Isles, obtaining the Diploma of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons in 1882. On his return to Cobourg, he went into practice with his father where he remained until ill health required him to sell the practice to Dr. Ivey, in 1891. Dr. John Robert Clark died at Cobourg on August 15, 1891 aged 41.

Douglas, William John Dr. -1906, (Cobourg)

William Douglas was born in Norham, Ontario and received his education in the schools at that place and in Trinity College, from which institution he graduated as a doctor in 1876, taking the gold medal of that year. He practiced in Castleton about twelve years after which he spent one year at Edinburgh. For the next 16 years he practiced in Cobourg. He was a member of the Ontario Medical Council, an Examiner in Medicine of Trinity Medical School and a member of the Provincial Board of Health. He was in partnership in Cobourg with Dr. James Henderson and it was a sad and singular coincidence that death came suddenly to the two partners, while making sick calls, within one year. Dr. Douglas was driving on his way to make a call when he was pitched out of his buggy and died on March 29, 1906 aged 52.

Dumble, William Charles Dr. -1928, (Cobourg)

William Dumble was a native of Cobourg and a graduate of Queen's University in 1870, the gold medallist in his class. He began by practicing in New York, moved to Owen Sound, and in 1886, to Toronto. His house here was constructed as a home office with half the ground floor given over to his medical practice. With the introduction of the streetcar and telephone, patients could be more efficiently cared for in the office setting as opposed to home visits. He was deeply interested in the mission work of the Methodist Church and gave freely of his services to the poor and needy. Dr. Dumble died in Toronto on November 20, 1928 aged 80.

Elliott, Henry Charles S. O.B.E. Dr. -1935, (Cobourg)

Henry Elliott was born at Orillia and graduated from the University of Toronto in 1888 and obtained the degree of Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians, Edinburgh in 1893. He commenced practice in Orillia but after a short time went to Cobourg where for many years he was Medical Officer of the Cobourg Heavy Battery. He was one of the First Contingent, Canadian Expeditionary Force; was one of eight Canadians who received the Mons Star of 1914, and held the rank of Lieutenant Colonel. While in France he was attached to No.2 Stationary Hospital and in 1918 he took over command of the hospital at Hastings, England. After his return to Canada in 1919, he did not practice medicine. Dr. Elliott died in Toronto on July 1, 1935 aged 68.

Fairbanks, Charles Stratton Burnham Dr. -1914, (Cobourg)

Charles Fairbanks was a native of Cobourg, was educated at Trinity College School of Port Hope and his medical training was taken at Trinity Medical College, Toronto. However, he did not practice medicine. He awoke on his last day without complaining of ill health, laid down and breathed his last. Dr. Fairbanks died at home, of heart failure on January 19, 1914 aged 54.

Field, George Henry Dr. -1963, (Cobourg)

George Field took his medical training at Trinity College in Toronto, graduating in 1894. He went overseas and took post-graduate courses in Edinburgh and, on completion, became a ship's Surgeon for three years. In 1897, he returned to Cobourg where he was in practice for 35 years before removing to Roseneath where he followed the practice of his profession for the next 30 years. Dr Field died at Toronto on October 16, 1963 aged 91.

Gilchrist, John Dr. -1859, (Cobourg)

A native of New Hampshire, John Gilchrist was the first of four brothers and a cousin to establish themselves at Cobourg. He received his medical training at Yale and on January 6, 1819 was the first Licentiate of the newly formed Upper Canada Medical Board. The population was sparse and in addition

to his medical practice, he operated a tavern, the first of his outside enterprises. In 1825, he moved to a farm north of Rice Lake and founded a village by building a sawmill and gristmill and the first store in the area. He named the village 'Keene', after a place in his homeland. By 1830 he was back in Cobourg where he became one of the first Directors of the Harbour Company. He was an active participant in the Methodist undertaking of building the non-denominational Upper Canada Academy, later Victoria College. By 1835, he was responsible for selling shares in the Cobourg and Rice Lake Railroad Company. During the Rebellion of 1837 he was one of twelve men in the district to be arrested and jailed on charges of sympathizing with the rebels. In 1841 he was elected and represented the newly formed Colborne District until 1845. In 1846 he moved to Peterborough to practice and in 1849 to Port Hope to replace his brother Samuel who was in partnership with brother Hiram. The fourth brother, James was practicing in Cobourg and cousin Matthew was at Colborne. Dr. John Gilchrist died at Port Hope on September 15, 1859 aged 67.

Gilchrist, Samuel Dr. -1849, (Cobourg)

Samuel Gilchrist died at Port Hope on August 20, 1849 aged 51.

Gilchrist, Hiram Dr. -1852, (Cobourg)

Hiram Gilchrist died at Port Hope on April 24, 1852 aged 40.

Gilchrist, James Aiken Dr. -1871, (Cobourg)

James Aiken Gilchrist died at Cobourg on April 3, 1871 aged 61.

Gilchrist, Matthew Craig Dr. -1850, (Cobourg)

Matthew Craig Gilchrist died at Colborne on April 4, 1850 aged 54.

Goldstone, George Dr. -1872, (Cobourg)

George Goldstone was born in Bath, England, studied medicine at Edinburgh, and following, served as Surgeon on board an East Indian merchantman. He came to Canada and appeared before the Medical Board of Upper Canada on October 31, 1834. Dr. Goldstone practiced at Cobourg and surrounding country side which, at times, required calls by horseback at some 60 miles distance. He was Surgeon to the Northumberland Militia during the Rebellion of 1837. The May 5, 1847 edition of the *Cobourg Star* reported his use of ether as an anaesthetic, the first such case in Upper Canada. Dr. Goldstone retired in 1862 to Quebec, where he had married 25 years earlier. He died there on December 26, 1872 aged 68.

Hayden, William Edgar Dr. -1950, (Cobourg)

William Hayden was born at Cobourg, educated in the town primary and secondary schools and at Victoria College; he took his medical training at McGill University graduating in 1897. He started practice in Roseneath where he organized the Roseneath Rural Telephone Company; he removed to Cobourg in 1910 and continued his extensive practice. He was the first local doctor to use insulin in the early 1920s; "Dr. Hayden's Stomach Medicine" was his secret remedy and was known world wide with an order even received from the Vatican. He had a fascination with the Roseneath Fair which he attended for 50 consecutive years; it was here that he caught a cold which exacerbated his failing health. Dr Hayden died at Toronto on November 1, 1950 aged 77.

Ivey, John Albert Dr. -1948, (Cobourg)

John Ivey was born in Jarvis, Ontario and moved to Cobourg at the age of 18 to attend Cobourg Collegiate and, subsequently, Victoria College. He graduated from the medical school of Toronto in 1889,

practiced for two months in Woodstock, then returned to Cobourg; here, Dr. Ivey assumed the practices of both Dr. Richard and John Robert Clark. He was responsible for the first hospital accommodation in Cobourg by securing, in the early 1890s, some rooms in the Old People's Home for use as an emergency hospital. He was a family doctor of the horse and buggy style and was one of the first doctors in the area to use diphtheria antitoxin. He was the District Medical Officer of the Grand Trunk Railway Insurance and Provident Society. Dr. Ivey led a retired life after 1928 but retained a keen interest in medical developments. He died at Cobourg on September 28, 1948 aged 86.

Lapp, Thomas Clark Dr. -1933, (Cobourg)

Thomas Lapp was a native of Haldimand Township and a graduate of the medical school of Trinity University in 1886. After graduation he established himself at Roseneath where he followed the practice of his profession until about 1902 when he removed to Cobourg. Here he remained, working for the duration, until forced into retirement by declining health. Dr. Lapp died at Cobourg on August 20, 1933 aged 75.

McNicholl, Eugene Charles Dr. -1920, (Cobourg)

Eugene McNicholl was a native of Belmont, Ontario. He entered the study of his life's work at Queen's University from which institution he graduated in 1877. When he began practice he acted as Superintendent of the Cobourg Hospital for the Insane. He was appointed as County Coroner in 1879; he left institutional work and established his practice, which he followed for 40 years. He took a keen interest in public questions and was a well-known public speaker. Dr. McNicholl died at Cobourg on May 30, 1920 aged 74.

Philp, William Dr. -1932, (Cobourg)

William Philp was born in Cobourg and graduated in medicine from Victoria College in 1863. He first practiced in Durham, then Waterdown, and finally in Hamilton where he remained for the duration. In May 1931 he was awarded an honorary life membership in the Ontario Medical Association and later that year, he received, from Victoria University, the silver medal and diploma he won for obtaining the highest honours in his class when he graduated in 1863. The college was not able to afford the medal that year and, through an oversight, Dr. Philp did not receive it until 67 years later. Dr. Philp was the oldest medical practitioner in Ontario when he died on February 9, 1932 aged 94.

Powell, Newton Albert Dr. -1935, (Cobourg)

Newton Powell was born at Cobourg and, at the age of 16, left to participate in the suppression of the Fenian Raid. Later he was Instructor in the Cobourg Battery, and, still later, in Kingston. He studied medicine at Victoria College, Cobourg, at Trinity Medical College, Toronto and at Bellevue Hospital in New York. He held the degrees of Medicinæ Baccalaureus (Bachelor of Medicine 1875), Medical Doctor (University of New York, 1875) and Medicinæ Doctoræ, Chirurgiæ Magister (Medical Doctor, Master of Surgery) (Trinity, 1888). He first practiced medicine at Edgar, Ontario and removed to Toronto in 1886. He was the first curator of the newly established medical library in Toronto, which became the Academy of Medicine and he maintained a life long interest in this institution. He was a Life-Fellow of the Academy, an Assistant Professor of Surgery at the University of Toronto, and was widely-known for his philanthropic activities. He was instrumental in the establishment of the Muskoka Cottage Sanitarium and the Shield's Emergency Wing of the Toronto General Hospital. He was a member of the Board of the Victorian Order of Nurses and a member of St. David's Society. Dr. Powell died in Toronto on April 7, 1935 aged 85.

Waters, George Dr. -1902, (Cobourg)

George Waters was a native of Scotland. He received his medical education at the Toronto School of Medicine and graduated Medical Doctor in 1868. He immediately established himself at Cobourg and remained there for the duration. He was a prominent member of the Liberal party in politics and was a candidate in the 1881 election for the Dominion Parliament. Dr. Waters died on August 2, 1902 aged 64.

COE HILL

Hardinge, John Romer Dr. -1938, (Coe Hill)

John Hardinge was born in London, England. He attended private schools in London and enlisted in the Navy where he spent 4 years. He attended Guy's Medical College in London, graduating with honours. He came to Canada in 1867 and settled on a farm near Coe Hill where settlers were scarce and luxuries few. He took an active part in municipal affairs serving on Council and on the School Board for a number of years. He built the first telephone exchange in the community, making the switchboard from an old sewing machine stand. He was a homeopathic practitioner and was tireless in his efforts to alleviate human suffering. He often traveled miles through the woods on foot, spending the night on the trail and carried with him not only his remedies but supplies of food as well. Dr. Hardinge died in Coe Hill on September 12, 1938 aged 82.

COLBORNE

Thorburn, Richard Dr. -1900, (Colborne)

Richard Thorburn was born at Queenston, Ontario and graduated Medical Doctor from the University of Toronto in 1865. After spending some time in England, he commenced practice in Queenston, removing to Colborne in 1876. Here he followed the practice of his profession until the time of his death. Dr. Thorburn died in Toronto on December 14, 1900 aged 58.

Willoughby, William A. Dr. -1908, (Colborne)

William Willoughby graduated Medical Doctor from Victoria University in 1867, and at once commenced practice in Grafton, West Northumberland County. He removed to Colborne, seven miles east, in 1873. He took great interest in military matters, and was Surgeon Lieutenant Colonel of the 40th Battalion of Infantry. He was a member of the Colborne Municipal Council for eight years, Reeve for seven years, member of the School Board for twelve years, and Warden of the United Counties of Northumberland and Durham in 1884. He was first elected to the Ontario Legislature as member for East Northumberland in 1886, was defeated in February 1888, re-elected later that same year, defeated in 1898, then re-elected in 1902, and held the seat until the time of his death. He was a popular member of the Legislature and, for many years, Whip for the Conservative Party. Dr. Willoughby died on April 28, 1908 aged 64.

COLD SPRINGS

Greer, Thomas Newton Dr. -1924, (Cold Springs)

Thomas Greer was born at Millbrook, Ontario and received his medical training at Victoria College, graduating from medicine, in 1880. He removed to Northumberland County where he was Coroner-in-Chief for many years; he followed the practice of his profession for over forty years. He was the first

President of the Central Ontario Medical Association, later called the Peterborough Medical Association. He filled many important positions in the county, had been an active member of the Dominion and Provincial Medical Associations, and of the Ontario Health Officers Association. He served as Captain in the Canadian Army Medical Corps during W.W.I. Dr. Greer died at Gores Landing on July 24, 1924 aged 65.

CONSECON

Jaques, William Sherman Dr. -1917, (Consecon)

William Jaques was born in Consecon. He graduated in medicine from the Eclectic Institute of Cincinnati and also from the College of Physicians and Surgeons at St. Louis where he practiced his profession for seventeen years. He was engaged in a number of successful business enterprises there and subsequently returned to Trenton. Here he was president of the Board of Trade, a Director of the Central Ontario Railway, was a Magistrate and for six years he held the Mayoralty Chair. Dr. Jaques died on November 11, 1917 aged 70.

Robinson, Robert Renwick Dr. -1909, (Consecon)

Robert Robinson was born in Consecon and graduated from Queen's University in 1892. He held a commission as captain in the Prince Edward County militia. Dr. Robinson went with the Canadians to the Boer War, enlisting as a trooper, but afterwards did field hospital duty. Returning to Africa a second time, he was chosen by Lord Kitchener as one of the 25 representative men from the Johannesburg Mounted Rifles to be sent to London for the Coronation ceremonies in 1902. He had fought in 38 engagements in South Africa. He later was Surgeon on the Canadian Pacific Railway boats to China and was one of the first to enter the Klondike region. Dr. Robinson died by an overdose of morphine at Port Moody on July 29, 1909 aged 41.

Thornton, Thomas Henry Dr. -1911, (Consecon)

Thomas Thornton was a native of Clarke Township, Durham County. He graduated from the medical school at Queen's University in 1870 and established himself in Consecon, Prince Edward County, where he spent his entire professional career. He was appointed Coroner in 1872; he was one of the best-known physicians in the county. Dr. Thornton died there on November 24, 1911 aged 69.

Whittier, Clarke Dr. -1887, (Consecon)

Clarke Whittier was a native of Consecon and at one time, a merchant there. He migrated to the United States of America, became a physician, and settled in St. Louis, Missouri. In 1885 he started a colony on the banks of the Tuckasegee River in North Carolina on strictly prohibition principles. He had 80,000 acres, a thriving town, railroad express, telegraph offices and stores. The bustling town of Whittier was established on temperance, prohibition and the Word of God. Dr. Whittier died in Whittier on May 27, 1887 aged 60.

CORBYVILLE

Hayden, Anson Dr. -1842, (Corbyville)

Anson Hayden was an United Empire Loyalist who settled in Thurlow about 1798. He studied medicine in New York and located near Belleville where he was the only physician in the area until the arrival of Dr. Henry Smith in 1817. His house served as an office and also an inn and was the nucleus of the village

of Hayden's Corners. The village was renamed Corbyville about 1882 when it was granted a post office. In 1819 he presented his credentials to the Medical Board of Upper Canada at York, to obtain a license to practice physic and surgery, however, he failed. He continued to practice and built up a large clientele. He was active in politics and held reform meetings in the early 1830s at Hayden's Inn. In 1837, Dr. Hayden and several other prominent citizens suspected of radical reform views were arrested by local militia, charged with treason and taken under armed guard to the Kingston jail. Soon after his release he fled the country. Dr. Hayden died in Savannah, Georgia on June 29, 1842 aged 51.

DEMORESTVILLE

Allen, James Young Dr. -1892, (Demorestville)

James Allen was born at Cookstown, Ireland. He began his apprenticeship in 1829 in Dublin and graduated from the Faculte de Medecine de Paris in 1833. He returned to Dublin and studied at the University of Glasgow, graduating in 1835. He engaged in practice at Cookstown until 1841 when he came to Canada. He commenced practice at Kingston, having obtained license from the Governor-General, Sir Charles Bagot, January 21, 1842 and continued to practice at Kingston; he was commissioned Assistant-Surgeon 2nd Battalion Lennox Militia on July 1, 1847. In 1852 he removed to Demorestville, then Bradford, and to Toronto in 1886. Dr. Allen was a personal friend of Sir John A. MacDonald, and was one of the promoters that first brought him out as a candidate. Dr Allen died at Toronto on January 31, 1892 aged 77.

Cryan, John H. Dr. -1914, (Demorestville)

John Cryan was born in Northern Ireland, immigrated to Canada and attended Queen's Medical College whence he graduated as a licensed physician in 1888. Dr. Cryan followed the practice of his profession at Demorestville where he died on October 2, 1914 aged 70.

Fairfield, James Dr. -1840, (Demorestville)

James Fairfield was born in Bath and after the completion of his medical studies he settled in Sodom, now Demorestville. He became a Licentiate of the Medical Board of Upper Canada when he passed his examination on April 3, 1827. He was appointed surgeon to the 3rd Regiment of the Prince Edward Militia. Dr. Fairfield died in Hallowell after many years of painful illness on March 4, 1840 aged 33.

Moore, Thomas Dr. -1900, (Demorestville)

Thomas Moore was a native of Picton and son of Dr. Thomas Moore. He followed in the career choice of his father and received his medical diploma from Geneva College, New York State. He was a Licentiate of the Medical Board of Lower Canada as of July 1844. Dr. Moore followed the practice of his profession until his death on March 24, 1900 aged 77.

Morden, Fred Dr. -1895, (Demorestville)

Fred Morden was born in Picton, the son of Dr. J. B. Morden. He graduated as a gold medallist from Queen's University in 1894. Dr. Morden established himself in Demorestville where he practiced his profession until his death on May 26, 1895 aged 28.

Powers, Jabez Proctor Dr. -1886, (Demorestville)

Jabez Powers was born in Vermont. He graduated in Arts at Hanover University in 1826 and from Fairfield Medical College in 1828. He appeared before the Medical Board of Upper Canada on April 7,

1831; presented his credentials and was licensed to practice medicine. He settled at Demorestville in 1832 and in 1846 removed to Colborne. Dr. Powers followed the practice of his profession at Colborne where he died on May 1, 1886 aged 83.

DENBIGH

Doig, Charles David Dr. -1898, (Denbigh)

Charles Doig was born in St. Cuthberts, Edinburgh, Scotland, educated at Edinburgh Academy and was a licensed physician from the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, Edinburgh, 1851. He there after was the House Surgeon at the Leith Hospital, St. Thomas. Dr. Doig was reported to have lost his fiancé to his brother where upon he left Scotland, remaining a bachelor. Dr. Doig arrived in Quebec in 1865 and by 1871 was a practicing physician in Denbigh, Lennox and Addington County. Dr. Doig died at Kingston on November 12, 1898 aged 67.

DESERONTO

Allen, Alfred George Dr. -1956, (Deseronto)

Alfred Allen was born in Kingston and graduated from Queen's University Medical School in 1887. He practiced in Deseronto and Gananoque, moving in 1892 to the Black Hills region of South Dakota, establishing himself at Deadwood, where he remained until 1932, removing to Denver, Colorado, then Harper Washington in 1941. He was a member of the American Medical Association and a Fellow in the American College of Surgeons. Dr. Allen was an honorary member of the Harrison Memorial Hospital and was a life member of the South Kitsap Shrine Club. Dr. Allen died at Harper, Washington on January 26, 1956 aged 89.

Newton, John Dr. -1918, (Deseronto)

John Newton was born in Kingston. In 1860 he took an active part in the volunteer movement and organized the Portsmouth Rifles, which afterwards became No.7 Company of the 14th Battalion. He was educated at Queen's College and received his degree in medicine in 1866. He initially practiced in Portsmouth where he was Physician to the prison hospital and Medical Superintendent of Rockwood. He removed to Mill Point, now Deseronto, in 1870. He was appointed Physician to the Mohawks in 1873 and in 1890 elected Chairman of the Deseronto High School. He was Reeve of the village in 1885 and 1893 and was Medical Officer of Health; he was elected Mayor in 1903-1904 and again occupied that office from 1907-1912. Dr. Newton died at Deseronto on February 13, 1918 aged 75.

Oronyatekha Dr. -1907, (Deseronto)

Oronhyatekha, Burning Cloud, was a Mohawk Indian born on the Six Nations Grand River Reservation near Brantford. Early on he was apprenticed as a shoemaker but later attended the Wesleyan College at Wilbraham, Massachusetts. After qualifying he taught in his hometown and then entered into the study of medicine at the University of Toronto. In 1860 the chiefs at Brantford chose him to address the Prince of Wales on their behalf as he excelled in oratory. Both the Prince and Oronhyatekha were 19 years old; he so impressed the Prince that he was invited to Oxford to continue his medical studies with professor Henry Acland. On his return to Canada he received his medical degree from University of Toronto in 1867 and established himself at Frankford where he practiced until 1871. He was elected Secretary of the Hastings County Medical Association, which he helped organize. In 1873 he removed to London where he eventually gave up medical practice and in 1881 became Supreme Chief Ranger of the Order of

Foresters a life insurance co-operative. In 1871 he was a member of Canada's first Wimbledon Rifle Team and in 1874 became president of the Grand Council of Canadian Chiefs. In Stratford he entered politics and won Wallace Township. Later he made his home at Forester's island off the mainland from Deseronto and established an orphanage to care for dependants of the Independent Order of Foresters. Dr. Oronhyatekha died as a consequence of diabetes, in Savannah, Georgia. He was interred in the Christ Church Cemetery on the Tyendinaga Indian Reserve, near Deseronto; it was rumoured that medical students sought the head of the chief for examination so extraordinary precautions were taken to seal the grave including a two-foot thick shell of cement. Dr. Oronhyatekha died on March 3, 1907 aged 65.

Oronhyatekha, Acland William Heywood Dr. -1907, (Deseronto)

Acland Oronhyatekha was the only surviving son of Honourable Dr. Oronhyatekha, Supreme Chief Ranger of the Independent Order of Foresters. He was probably named after his father's tutor and friend, Sir Henry Acland, the Prince of Wales' Physician and Regius Professor of Medicine at Oxford University. Dr. Oronhyatekha was a graduate of the University of Toronto in 1892. He established himself at Deseronto and often accompanied his father on business trips abroad. Dr. A. W. H. Oronhyatekha died suddenly at his residence "The Pines" west of Deseronto on July 7, 1907 aged 39.

Pasmore, William Julius Dr. -1915, (Deseronto)

William Pasmore was a native of Wellington County and was educated at the Rockwood Academy, graduated from the University of Toronto in 1866 and commenced practice at Rockwood. He then went to Conestogo, Ontario where he practiced for 23 years, to Toronto in 1891 and to Deseronto in 1899. He was an active worker in the field of temperance and was also prominent in political circles. Dr. Pasmore died at Toronto on March 18, 1915 aged 74.

Saunders, Herbert James Dr. -1896, (Deseronto)

James Saunders was born in London, England and came to Canada about 1864. He graduated from Queen's Medical College in 1869 and in 1871 established himself in Deseronto. Later, in the early 1880s, he removed to Kingston where he had an extensive practice. He was Professor of Clinical Medicine and Dermatology at Queen's University and was a member of the Board of Governors for the General Hospital. For 23 years he was Surgeon to the Kingston Field Battery and held the rank of Surgeon Major; he was also Surgeon to the Grand Trunk Railway. Dr. Saunders died from the effects of inhaling sewer gas, which caused edema of the larynx; he developed septic pharyngolaryngitis, complicated by pneumonia and heart failure, dying on February 19, 1896 aged 48.

Smith, Dr. Arthur Grassett Rev. Dr. -1944, (Deseronto)

Arthur Grassett Smith was born at St. Catharines and received his early education at Windsor, Ontario. Entering the University of Western Ontario, he graduated in theology from Huron College and later in Medicine from Queen's University in 1898. He was a rector of a number of parishes and served as Medical Missionary on the Muncey Reserve, the Mohawk Reserve, Deseronto, and later at Carcross, Yukon. He had held charges at Teeswater, Palmerston, Grand Valley, Stewarton, Hornby and Norval and Byng, South Cayuga and Port Maitland. In 1927, after the church at Port Maitland was struck by lightning and burned, Dr. Smith designed the stone church, which replaced it and helped with the construction. Rev. Dr. Smith died in Toronto on July 12, 1944, having recently celebrated the 61st anniversary of his ordination to the priesthood, aged 86.

Vandervoort, Elgin Dorland Dr. -1939, (Deseronto)

Elgin Vandervoort was born in the Township of Rawdon where he received his primary school education. As a youth he attended Royal Military College and served with the militia during the Fenian raids. Prior to entering the medical profession he taught school for a time. He was a graduate of the University of Toronto in 1881 and went to the village of Queensborough, in Hastings County, where he practiced until 1885 when he removed to Deseronto; here, he served as Reeve and was Physician for the Tyendinaga Reserve. He followed the practice of his profession in Hastings County for more than 60 years. Dr. Vandervoort died on March 6, 1939 aged 86.

ENTERPRISE

Carscallen, Allen Briscoe Dr. -1913, (Enterprise)

Allen Carscallen was born near Harrowsmith, at Petworth, Ontario and graduated from Queen's Medical College in 1875. He lived and practiced in Enterprise for 35 years. In addition to conducting his medical practice, he also operated the town's general store. He was active in politics and in 1908 was District Grand Master of the Masons. Dr. Carscallen died on July 23, 1913 aged 64.

FOXBORO

Faulkner, Daniel Wilkinson Dr. -1920, (Foxboro)

Daniel Faulkner was born in the 7th Concession of the Township of Sidney. In early life he followed the profession of a school teacher and later graduated in medicine from McGill College in 1878. He immediately established himself in Foxboro where he had an extensive practice. He was active in municipal affairs and was a member of Hastings County Council, being Deputy Reeve and Reeve of Thurlow Township. Dr. Faulkner died from the effects of influenza on March 4, 1920 aged 67.

FRANKFORD

Campbell, Aaron Jesse Dr. -1919, (Frankford)

Aaron Campbell was a teacher at Whitby before he entered into the study of medicine at Toronto, where he graduated in 1874. Dr. Campbell established a practice at Frankford but tragedy struck when his wife and child died there soon afterwards; he moved to Gravenhurst where he followed the practice of his profession. Dr. Campbell died at Etobicoke on August 19, 1919 aged 74.

Harris, William Johnston Dr. -1901, (Frankford)

William Harris was born in Frankford. He received his academic education at Victoria University and his medical education partially at Ann Arbor, Michigan, but finally graduated at the Rush Medical College of Chicago, and later at Long Island College Hospital. He became a permanent resident of the United States in 1868 and entered upon the practice of medicine at Berlin, Illinois and afterwards practiced for one year at Piasa, Illinois. In 1884 he removed to Madora and in 1885 to Beatrice, Nebraska. Dr. Harris died in Nebraska on January 26, 1901 aged 60.

Haskins, James Dr. -1845, (Frankford)

James Haskins was born in Dublin, Ireland and was a graduate of Trinity College, Dublin; Bachelor of Arts in 1824. He entered the study of medicine in 1833 at Dublin and obtained a degree in medicine. He

appeared before the Medical Board of Upper Canada and received his license to practice on August 25, 1834. Initially at Belleville, Dr. Haskins removed to Yarker's Mills, Loughborough Township in 1837. He was a talented writer and wrote many poems but the death of his wife in childbirth sent him into a downward spiral. He moved to Frankford, heartsick and health spent. He was acquainted with Susanna Moodie who related that he had fallen victim to that insidious enemy of souls, Canadian whisky. There is possibly truth to the story that he entered into an agreement with another dissipated physician to drink until they were both dead. (It is known that Dr. David Stewart Souter died at Frankford September 23, 1845). His poems, *The Poetical Works of James Haskins* was published posthumously. On learning of his death, Susanna Moody wrote: "Neglected son of genius; Thou has past - in broken hearted loneliness - away". Dr Haskins died in Frankford on October 10, 1845 aged 40.

Macaulay, Alexander John Dr. -1919, (Frankford)

Alexander Macaulay was born in Sidney Township. He entered into the study of his life's work at Trinity College from which institution he graduated in 1888. He immediately established himself in his native Frankford but removed to Brockville about 1895. Here he built up an extensive practice and served as Medical Officer of Health. He was President of the Ontario Medical Health Office in 1906. Dr. Macaulay died in Brockville on October 27, 1919 aged 56.

Malone, Herbert Vivian Dr. -1926, (Frankford)

Herbert Malone, a graduate of Queen's University, Bachelor of Arts 1894, *Medicinae Doctorae*, *Chirurgiae Magister* (Medical Doctor, Master of Surgery) 1898, established himself in the practice of medicine in Frankford in 1900. He had taken post-graduate training in eye, ear, nose and throat at Queen's. He soon had a large and lucrative practice but after some years removed to Girvin, Saskatchewan. Dr. Malone died at Girvin on October 22, 1926 aged 54.

McKague, William Henry Dr. -1893, (Frankford)

William McKague was a native of Baltimore, Ontario and entered into the study of his life's work at Trinity College from which institution he graduated in 1886; he took post-graduate work in London where he received his Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians. He soon established a practice in Frankford where in addition, he also filled the position of organist in the Methodist Church. Dr. McKague suffered an attack of the gripe, which turned into pneumonia, the result of a relapse, occasioned by carelessness when convalescent. He died on December 22, 1893 aged 34.

Rockwell, Albert Dr. -1906, (Frankford)

Albert Rockwell was a graduate of Queen's University in 1868. He was soon associated with Dr. Oronhyatekha in Frankford however this partnership did not endure and he moved to establish himself in Shannonville. He returned to Frankford in February 1871 with Dr. Oronhyatekha's departure where he remained for about a decade before removing to the United States where he continued to practice his profession. Dr. Rockwell died in Portland, Oregon on January 8, 1906 aged 63.

Simmons, John Uriah Dr. -1923, (Frankford)

John Simmons was born in Murray Township. He received his early education in the local schools and subsequently taught in Hastings for 5 years. He graduated from Trinity Medical College in 1885 and then established himself in Frankford. He was active in community affairs, was Secretary-Treasurer and Manager of the Sidney Township Agricultural Society; he organized and was Manager and Treasurer of the Frankford Brass Band and President of the Frankford Athletic Club. He served as Vice-President of the local gun club and Secretary-Treasurer of the school board. He was Medical Officer of Health for the

Township and a member of the Sidney Township Council. He organized and managed the Frankford Cheese Manufacturing Company in 1895 and the Butter Manufacturing Company in 1898. Dr. Simmons had an extensive practice until ill health set in; his death occurring on August 9, 1923 aged 62.

FREDERICKSBURGH

Chamberlain, Jacob Bailey Dr. -1841, (Fredericksburgh)

Jacob Chamberlain was a native of Newbury, Vermont. He was a Practitioner in Fredericksburgh at an early date, before 1792, and was probably the first to practice in the townships around the Bay of Quinte. He became a Licentiate of the Upper Canada Medical Board on May 14, 1827, as "having practiced before and during the War of 1812". Dr. Chamberlain was one of the oldest Magistrates of the district and one of the oldest of the United Empire Loyalists when he died on September 21, 1841 aged 78.

Chamberlain, Thomas Dr. -1872, (Fredericksburgh)

Thomas Chamberlain was a native of the Township of Fredericksburgh and appeared before the Medical Board on April 4, 1837 when he became a Licentiate of Upper Canada. He received his medical education at Fairfield College and at the Pennsylvania Hospital. He established himself at Napanee where he was appointed as County Coroner and Surgeon to the 4th Hastings Regimental Militia. Dr. Chamberlain died at Napanee as the result of tuberculosis and diabetes on September 14, 1872 aged 62.

Dunham, Darius Dr. -1825, (Fredericksburgh)

Darius Dunham was born in the United States and educated as a physician but laid this aside in 1788 and became a Methodist preacher. In 1792 he was sent to the Bay of Quinte and there found a little hamlet of a few shanties and perhaps a dozen persons, at the mouth of Meyer's Creek. Services were held from time to time in the homes of the settlers. (The first church in Belleville was erected in 1818). In 1800 he ceased to labour as a preacher and settled in Fredericksburgh where he resumed the practice of medicine, preaching only on Sundays. Dr. Dunham died near Napanee in 1825 aged 63.

GRAFTON

Hutchinson, James C. Dr. -1929, (Grafton)

James Hutchinson was born in Scotland but came to the County of Huron with his parents about 1862. He was a graduate in medicine of Toronto University in 1895 and immediately established himself at Whitevale, Ontario. In 1903 he removed to Grafton to serve as Medical Health Officer; here he would visit the schools to attend to the local students. When his house burned, he built the "Doctor's House"; later doctors living in the village took up residence in this home. Dr. Hutchinson died at Grafton on January 21, 1929 aged 71.

Ives, Elam Burr Dr. -1848, (Grafton)

Elam Ives was born in Cheshire, New Haven County, Connecticut. From here, he removed to Oneida County, New York then to Haldimand Township, Ontario. He petitioned for a land grant and settled on Lot 23, Concession A, at Grafton. He was one of the first physicians practicing between Kingston and York. Dr. Ives, interred at Salem Cemetery, died in Haldimand Township on June 8, 1848 aged 69.

HARROWSMITH

Patterson, James Wilson Dr. -1887, (Harrowsmith)

James Patterson was a native of Harrowsmith and a graduate of Toronto University in Arts (1879) and Medicine in 1884. During the last year of his course in the Toronto School of Medicine he was a Resident Assistant in the Toronto General Hospital. After graduation, he returned to Harrowsmith where he practiced for two years, moving back to Toronto in 1886, in failing health. Dr. Patterson died of Phthisis (Consumption or Tuberculosis) on February 20, 1887 aged 32.

Smith, John R. Dr. -1884, (Harrowsmith)

John Smith was born at Ormiston, Scotland and, in his youth, came with his parents to Kingston. In 1863 he graduated from Queen's Medical College and immediately went to the United States and joined the army of the Republic as Assistant Surgeon of volunteers. Here, for a year and a half he obtained such surgical experience as only a war can afford. Upon his return to Canada, he settled in Harrowsmith where he remained throughout his professional career. He was appointed Surgeon of the 47th Frontenac Battalion at its inception and retained that position until his death. Dr. Smith died at Harrowsmith on February 17, 1884 aged 52.

HASTINGS COUNTY

Leitch, Henry Dousin Dr. -1919, (Hastings County)

Henry Leitch was born in Milton, Ontario, receiving his primary education at the common schools of Burlington. He qualified in Owen Sound as a teacher, and taught for two years in Grey and Hastings Counties. In 1881 he entered Trinity Medical School graduating with honours in 1885 and obtained the Fellowship Degree and Member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario; licensed the same year. After practicing a short time in Hastings County, Dr. Leitch settled in Durham County, where he remained until 1890, then located in Victoria, British Columbia where he built up a large practice. He was a member of the Loyal Orange Association and the Independent Order of Odd Fellows. Dr. Leitch died in Vancouver on April 21, 1919 aged 60.

HASTINGS VILLAGE, NORTHUMBERLAND COUNTY

Berry, John Douglas Dr. -1940, (Hastings Village, Northumberland County)

John Douglas Berry was born at Millbrook, Ontario and obtained his secondary education at Campbellford High School, matriculating in 1882. He then taught school at Hastings, Ontario for four years after which he attended Trinity College Medical School, graduating in 1890. He spent the balance of that year relieving doctors at various places, chiefly in Prince Edward County. In 1891 he hung out his shingle in Hastings and practiced there 14 years. From 1905 for two years he was in Cuba doing medical work for the Canada Cuba Land Company. In January 1908 he took over Dr. Proctor's practice at Port Perry and remained there ten years. Subsequently he moved to Willowdale where he died May 1, 1940, aged 77.

Collins, Cornelius Dr. -1888, (Hastings Village, Northumberland County)

Cornelius Collins was a native of Hastings and a graduate of Queen's University Medical School in 1886. He established himself in Peterborough where he followed his profession. Dr. Collins had been suffering

from a carbuncle on his neck which he lanced; blood poisoning set in and he died on September 18, 1888 aged 27.

Coughlan, Richard M. Dr. -1908, (Hastings Village, Northumberland County)

Richard Coughlan was born at Hastings, Ontario, educated locally and graduated from Queen's University, Kingston Medical School in 1881 at the age of 22. He soon established himself in his hometown where he followed his profession for the next 25 years. He was a successful physician and was considered a possible candidate for the Legislature for East Peterborough in the coming Provincial election. Dr. Coughlan died at Hastings on February 29, 1908 aged 48.

Fife, Joseph Alexander Dr. -1902, (Hastings Village, Northumberland County)

Joseph Fife was a native of Peterborough County; he received his early education at the Peterborough Grammar School, studied medicine at the old Toronto School and was graduated from Victoria University in 1865. He subsequently took post-graduate courses at Bellevue Hospital, New York. During the American Civil War he served for two years as Naval Surgeon with the Northern Forces and was present at the bombardment of Charleston, South Carolina. After returning to Canada, he practiced at Brampton, Hastings, where he served as Coroner, and finally in Peterborough. Dr. Fife died at Peterborough and was buried at the Fife Cemetery, 5th Concession, Otonabee Township; death coming on February 12, 1902 aged 64.

Purdy, Charles Wesley Dr. -1901, (Hastings Village, Northumberland County)

Charles Purdy was born at Collins Bay. He received his Bachelor of Arts from Victoria College and his medical degree from Queen's University in 1869. He practiced for a while in the village of Hastings and went to Chicago in 1871. During the next 30 years he devoted himself to the study of diseases of the kidney and his researches gained him the recognition as a leading authority on the subject. The degree of Doctor of Laws and a Fellowship were conferred on him by his alma mater in recognition of his scientific work. Dr. Purdy died in Chicago on January 21, 1901 aged 54.

Sinclair, James Alexander Dr. -1882, (Hastings Village, Northumberland County)

James Sinclair was a native of Colborne. He entered the study of medicine at Trinity College and graduated as Medical Doctor in 1877. He commenced his practice at Hastings and continued about one year when failing health obliged him to retire. Dr. Sinclair died at Colborne on December 20, 1882 aged 30.

HAVELOCK

Holdcroft, Joseph Dr. -1949, (Havelock)

Joseph Holdcroft was a graduate of the Royal Medical School, Kingston and later at Queen's University in 1889. He was a leader in appendectomies during the late 1890s when the world was beginning to realize what they formerly called inflammation of the bowels was actually appendicitis. By 1898, when he went to Havelock, he had successfully performed 125 appendectomies. At Havelock he served for 50 years as family physician, surgeon and friend, often enduring hardships attending patients in the days of the horse and buggy. Dr. Holdcroft was an active outdoorsman and an avid fisherman. In the early 1900s he started stocking every stream within 12 miles of Havelock with Government trout fingerlings. Additionally, he had his own private trout stream where he enjoyed family outings and caught trophy trout. Dr. Holdcroft died on January 9, 1949 aged 82.

HILLIER

Barringer, Walter S. Dr. -1878, (Hillier)

Walter Barringer was a native of the United States and was established in Hillier, Prince Edward County. He was a Thompsonian Doctor, following the principals of practice as established by Dr. Samuel Thompson. Thompson acquired a broad knowledge of herbs, both European and Native American; in 1822, his book on herbal remedies became a best seller and, with a copy, followers could apply the successful herbal techniques. Dr. Barringer died, accidentally drowning, while on a call to a patient, on January 24, 1878 aged 65.

KEENE

Miller, Thomas Menzies Dr. -1908, (Keene)

Thomas Miller was born at Peterborough where he completed his preparatory studies and graduated from Trinity Medical College in Toronto in 1877. He went to Europe for further study and was a Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians, Edinburgh in 1877. He also studied in London and Dublin and received another diploma from the Rotunda Hospital in the latter city. Dr. Miller returned to Canada and began practicing at Keene, Ontario, where after three years he removed to Jamaica, West Indies. In 1882, he moved to Chelsea, Wisconsin and after another three years to Medford, Wisconsin where he remained for the duration. He was interested in agriculture and stock breeding and had a farm adjacent to the city. He was one of the incorporators of the Medford Pea Canning Company and opened his farm up annually to hold the County Fair. Dr. Miller was one of the most senior physicians at Medford where he died on February 1, 1908 aged 57.

LONSDALE

Redner, Horace Putnam Dr. -1895, (Lonsdale)

Horace Redner was a native of Belleville. He was educated locally and entered the study of his profession at McGill Medical College from which institution he graduated as a Medical Doctor in 1864. He soon established himself at Shannonville but about 1875 he removed to Lonsdale, Tyendinaga Township, where he continued the practice of his profession. Dr. Redner died of cancer of the stomach on July 14, 1895 aged 53.

MADOC

Campbell, William Dr. -1900, (Madoc)

William Campbell was a native of Scotland where he received his medical education and also studied for the ministry. He came to Canada in 1842 and was one of the early settlers of the township of Madoc. Here, he acted as a Missionary for a number of years and from there, removed to Campbellford and in 1881 to Port Huron, Michigan. Dr. Campbell successfully practiced his profession as a doctor at Port Huron where he died on February 21, 1900 aged 88.

Dafoe, William Allan Dr. -1929, (Madoc)

William Dafoe was a gold medallist, graduating from Trinity University in 1878. He established himself in the practice of his profession in Madoc and was prominent in medicine in Hastings County for 50 years. He retired in July 1928 and moved to Toronto. He was the father of the two physicians who delivered and cared for the Dionne quintuplets. Dr. Dafoe died in Toronto on October 28, 1929 aged 78.

Eagleson, Samuel Dr. -1953, (Madoc)

Samuel Eagleson graduated from Trinity Medical College as a gold and silver medallist in 1899. He opened his practice in Madoc in 1900 and with the exception of a year's post-graduate work in Edinburgh and London, practiced there for half a century. He delivered 5,156 babies and never lost a mother in childbirth. His career took him to farmhouses, villages and lonely bush camps spread over 2,500 square miles of Eastern Ontario. Dr. Eagleson died on August 3, 1953 aged 82.

Harper, William Sinclair Dr. -1953, (Madoc)

William Harper was born at Madoc and there received his early education. He graduated from Trinity Medical College in 1896 and later, in 1910, did post-graduate work in London, England and in Edinburgh, whence he returned to Madoc. He spent five years in the Royal Canadian Army Medical Corps during W.W. I. Dr. Harper practiced in Queensborough, Port Perry and Madoc where he was in the Village Council for ten years, being Reeve for six years. Dr. Harper moved to Toronto where he died on January 8, 1953 aged 81.

Harrison, Edgar D. Dr. -1917, (Madoc)

Edgar Harrison was born near Glenora and graduated as a teacher from the Ottawa Normal School. He became Principal of the public school at Moira, however, three years later he entered Queen's University as a student of medicine and graduated in 1891. Dr. Harrison at once went into practice at Madoc where he remained until his death on March 4, 1917 aged 51.

Jones, Richard Dr. -1917, (Madoc)

Richard Jones was born in Clarke Township, Durham County and received his education in the Public Schools of the district and at Albert College; afterwards, he graduated from the University of Buffalo, taking post-graduate work in New York City. Dr. Jones began the practice of his profession at Madoc about a year before the discovery of gold, which resulted in such a keen interest being taken in that district and a consequent boom in population. After about three years he removed to Port Perry. Over the course of the next 20 years he carried on a large and successful practice, served as Reeve in 1882, was a member of Council, a Trustee of the High School Board and a member of the Library Board. In 1887 he moved to Toronto where he continued his practice until his removal to Cobourg in 1901. About 1912, on account of illness, Dr. Jones retired from practice and devoted himself to the cultivation of orchids and garden. Dr. Jones died of pneumonia on December 15, 1917 aged 83.

Loomis, John Sandfield Dr. -1889, (Madoc)

John Loomis of McGill College opened his office in Madoc in 1866. He was active in local affairs and when the village incorporated in 1878, he was elected to Town Council. Dr. Loomis suffered from an abscess in the groin and underwent an amputation in Kingston but, four hours later, he died on January 28, 1889 aged 58.

Sutton, Henry Hugh Dr. -1921, (Madoc)

Henry Sutton was born in St. Thomas and was a graduate of the University of Toronto Medical School in 1866. While a young man, he served on the medical staff of General Grant's army during the American Civil War. Upon graduation he established himself in Madoc where he practiced successfully and served as County Coroner for many years. Dr. Sutton died as a result of burns suffered when his clothing somehow caught on fire on May 23, 1921 aged 82.

Wills, Alfred Ernest Dr. -1930, (Madoc)

Alfred Wills was born in Belleville where he received his public and high school education. He was a graduate of Trinity College Medical School in 1889 and took post-graduate study at London and Middlesex Hospitals. He practiced in Madoc but became Surgeon to the North West Mounted Police in Dawson City, Yukon, before and during the gold rush of 1898. After he retired from the police services he became interested in mining claims in the Yukon District, until 1910. He owned the Gold Run Creek Hotel in 1900. When he returned from the Klondike, he became associated in mining ventures in Manitoba and Northern Ontario. Dr. Wills died in Vancouver, British Columbia, on October 24, 1930 aged 62.

Wishart, David James Gibb Dr. -1934, (Madoc)

David Wishart was born in Madoc. He graduated in medicine from McGill University in 1885 and was a Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians, London. He was also a graduate of Trinity Medical College in 1887 and a Fellow of the American College of Surgeons in 1913. Dr. Wishart came to Belleville in the early 1890s where he conducted an office at the Kyle House, for diseases of the eye, ear, nose and throat. He was Chief of the Ear, Nose and Throat Service at the Hospital for Sick Children from 1900-1907, on staff at the Toronto General Hospital from 1890-1922 and Chief of Ear, Nose and Throat from 1914-1922. Similar appointments were held in the Simcoe Street Dispensary and in St. Michael's Hospital; he was a teacher on staff of the Women's Medical College from 1886- 1905 and in Trinity Medical College from 1889-1903. He was Treasurer of the Academy of Medicine from 1907-1910 and President in 1917-1918. During the War he served with distinction with the rank of Lieutenant Colonel, as a Consultant in ear, nose and throat. Dr. Wishart died in Toronto on December 5, 1934 aged 75.

MARLBANK

Burrows, John George Dr. -1952, (Marlbank)

John Burrows was born in Bath. He entered the study of medicine at Queen's University where he obtained his Medical Doctor degree in 1891. He soon established himself in the practice of his profession at Marlbank until 1934 when he removed to Tweed and was in that village for 14 years. Dr. Burrows removed to Belleville about 1948 and died there on March 5, 1952 aged 84.

MARMORA

Casgrain, Henry Raymond Dr. -1932, (Marmora)

Henry Casgrain was a native of Sandwich, Ontario and of French Canadian heritage. He studied medicine at Trinity College where he graduated Medical Doctor in 1883. He established himself in Marmora where he remained only a short time before joining in the Riel Rebellion. Here he was Surgeon Major in charge of Field Hospital No.2, at Moose Jaw. He later practiced in Windsor with his father, Dr. Charles Casgrain. Dr. Henry Casgrain died at Windsor on June 16, 1932 aged 74.

Shannon, James Crawford Dr. -1926, (Marmora)

James Shannon was born at Marmora and graduated from Ottawa Normal School and then taught for several years before moving west in 1882, to California, where he entered the University of California Medical School; he was the first intern in the old San Francisco County Hospital. He removed to Seattle in 1886, three years before the Great Seattle Fire. When the fire destroyed his office building, he and his brother put up a tent and continued the work of ministering to the residents of Seattle, then hardly more than a village. For the next 30 years, while the area developed into a thriving city, the two brothers maintained their practice together. He was a charter member of the King County Medical Society and, at the time of his death, was one of three charter members still living. Dr. Shannon died at Seattle on May 28, 1926 aged 67.

Shannon, William Alexander Dr. -1924, (Marmora)

William Shannon was a native of Marmora, Ontario. He was educated locally and was a graduate of Trinity Medical College in 1887. He took post-graduate work at Yale and established himself at Seattle, Washington in 1889, the year of the big fire. During his residence at Seattle he was President of the King County Medical Society, a member of the Board of Regents of the University of Washington, a member of the Seattle School Board, Vice-President of the Columbus Sanitarium and Surgeon General of the National Guard of Washington, was the rank of Lieutenant Colonel. Dr. Shannon died at the Seattle Columbus Sanitarium on May 6, 1924 aged 66.

MELROSE

Turnbull, Agnes Maria Dr. -1907, (Melrose)

Agnes Turnbull was born at Melrose, Upper Canada and received her primary education locally. Her family moved to Quebec where Agnes obtained a diploma from McGill Normal School and began teaching. She subsequently attended Women's Medical College, at Kingston graduating in 1892. Dr. Turnbull was intent on becoming a Medical Missionary and in 1892 arrived in India where she combined evangelistic activities with medical work. India was struck by famine and plague at the turn of the century and by her "service in the advancement of the public interest in India", she was recognized by the Imperial Government with the Kaiser-i-Hind Medal. Dr. Agnes Turnbull died in Neemuch, India on January 5, 1907 aged 40.

MILFORD

Bredin, Hawtry Dr. -1909, (Milford)

Hawtry Bredin was born near Perth, Ontario and was an early Prince Edward County Thompsonian Physician. He located in Milford where he practiced his profession for over 50 years. Dr. Bredin helped organize a drive to clear the Black River of logs, following, which, it was dredged. The church at Milford was built mainly by the energy of Dr. Bredin, between 1865-1867. He continued to practice medicine even after a spectacular run of tragedies struck the household including a fire, which destroyed the home office and the untimely death of several of his children. Dr. Bredin died in Toronto on November 11, 1909 aged 81.

Searles, Abraham W. Dr. -1878, (Milford)

Abraham Searles was a native of Wellington and an early graduate of the medical school at Queen's University, in 1864. Dr. Searles established himself at Milford where he practiced his profession, dying of inflammation of the lungs, on June 27, 1878 aged 34.

NAPANEE

Allen, James Dr. -1870, (Napanee)

James Allen was a graduate of Edinburgh University and came to Canada shortly after graduation and settled in South Fredericksburgh about 1839. He moved to Napanee in 1841 where he followed his profession for three years and operated a drug store. He decided to give up his profession to farm instead, and was succeeded by Dr. Shirley. He purchased a farm at Little Lake and is recognized as the founder of Marlbank, which was originally called Allen's Mills. Here he constructed the mill, opened his house as a preaching place and set part aside as a school. A sawmill and gristmill were constructed. Marlbank had immense deposits of marl soil which was ideal for the making of cement. This, and the availability of ample water power attracted the establishment of the Portland Cement Company in 1891. The community had the advantages of a skilled physician and an enterprising businessman. Dr. Allen died on August 30, 1870 aged 75.

Bristol, Amos Samuel Dr. -1887, (Napanee)

Amos Bristol was born in Ernestown, Ontario. He was educated at Bath and graduated from McGill College in 1850, taking the highest class standing. He practiced for a few months in Bath and then in the County of Hastings, including Cannifton; in 1857 he located in Napanee. He was Surgeon to the 4th Regiment of the Provincial Cavalry and served at Kingston during the Fenian raid. He was a Municipal Councilor and a School Trustee for 20 years. Dr. Bristol died of apoplexy on March 8, 1887 aged 61.

Brown, Marshall Jacob Dr. -1915, (Napanee)

Marshall Brown was born at Cataraqui, Kingston Township and received his primary education there. He attended the University of New York and, returning to Kingston, took up the study of medicine at Queen's Medical College where he graduated in 1856. He then went into practice at Cataraqui. In 1866, at the time of the Fenian Raid, Dr. Brown served as Surgeon in the Frontenac Cavalry. He removed to Napanee where he practiced for a few years, around 1880. Dr. Brown died at Kingston on February 13, 1915 aged 80.

Carey, Francis Vize Dr. -1865, (Napanee)

Francis Carey was born in the Diocese of Dublin, Leinster Province, Ireland. He was a graduate of the University of Glasgow in 1839 and received the designate Doctor of Medicine, Master of Surgery; he trained as a Surgeon in the Royal Navy. On coming to this country, he practiced his profession at Amherst Island, Newburgh and Napanee. He presented his credentials to the Medical Board of Upper Canada and became a Licentiate on December 21, 1844. He was appointed as Surgeon to the 2nd Battalion of the Addington Militia. In 1864 he petitioned to be appointed as Physician at the new Lennox & Addington County Goal, an appointment, which he did not receive. The salary was \$50 per annum. Dr. Carey died at Napanee on August 14, 1865 aged 58.

Carscallen, Alvin Detlor Dr. -1932, (Napanee)

Alvin Carscallen was born in Fredericksburgh Township, Lennox & Addington County, educated locally, and in Napanee and Belleville High Schools, before moving with his family to Winnipeg in the early 1880s. He graduated from Manitoba Medical School in 1888 and began practice in Morris, Manitoba where he also ran a drug store during his 6 years' residence. He served as Physician to the Northern Pacific Railway Company. From 1894-1911, he was on the medical staff of the Winnipeg General Hospital having charge of the infectious disease unit. In 1911 he became head of Mineral Springs Sanitarium, where he remained until his retirement in 1919. A period of travel and study abroad followed, whence he returned in 1925 to establish Sunnyside Clinic, specializing in the study of chronic diseases, including cancer. Dr. Carscallen died at Winnipeg on April 20, 1932 aged 71.

Clark, Robert Barr Dr. -1916, (Napanee)

Robert Clark was born at Adolphustown, graduated in medicine from Victoria College in 1866 and established himself in practice in Napanee. The following advertisement appeared in the February 1883 edition of the *Canadian Pharmaceutical Journal*. "Come One!! Come All!! From 10 to 20 per cent saved if you will buy your goods from R. B. Clark, Medical Doctor, Dealer in Drugs, Groceries, Fancy Goods etc., Napanee". Dr. Clark removed to San Diego, California where he practiced before moving to Tacoma, Washington where he died of pneumonia on February 9, 1916 aged 77.

Cook, Herman Levi Dr. -1905, (Napanee)

Herman Cook was a graduate of McGill University in 1854. He practiced for some time in Brighton before removing to Napanee. Here he was a leading physician and citizen, serving as Town Councilor and was Mayor for two terms. He constructed the Cook Block on Dundas Street, and built four brick homes on Bridge Street. His son, Dr. Albert Cook, was a physician in New York State. Dr. Cook moved to Toronto about 1890 where he died of pneumonia on November 16, 1905 aged 74.

Cowan, George Hoyle Dr. -1929, (Napanee)

George Cowan was born in Princeton, Ontario and graduated in Medicine from the University of Toronto in 1871. He settled in Selby for two years and in 1873 went to Napanee. In 1879 he went to England where he took a post-graduate course in London and obtained his Royal College of Surgeons Degree. He returned to Napanee to resume his practice and for about 50 years he ministered to the many who sought his help. He was, for many years, Medical Health Officer for Napanee and Coroner for the County of Lennox and Addington. Dr. Cowan died on January 16, 1929 aged 81.

Demorest, Clara J Dr. -1912, (Napanee)

Clara Demorest was born in Richmond Township, educated locally and graduated from Queen's University in 1890. She established her medical practice at Napanee and was among the first women doctors in the province. In 1905 she relocated to Calgary where again she was a pioneer in the medical frontier. She returned to Ontario some years later and died at Toronto on January 20, 1912 aged 50.

Grange, James Dr. -1906, (Napanee)

James Grange was born in Napanee. He graduated from the medical department of Victoria College, Toronto in 1860 and was a member of the College of Physicians and Surgeons, Columbia College, New York. He practiced in Napanee after his graduation until about 1889 when, on account of his wife's health, he removed to Chattanooga. When he left Canada he gave up on an established practice and did not actively engage in his profession thereafter. Dr. Grange died in Tennessee of heart failure, on August 3, 1906 aged 79.

Grange, John Thomas Dr. -1924, (Napanee)

John Grange was a native of Napanee and a licensed physician, probably a graduate from Victoria College Medical School in 1860. He was a doctor, druggist, businessman and political figure. Dr. Grange served on the Town Council and was Reeve of Napanee. He represented Lennox and Addington in the Legislative Assembly of Ontario as a Conservative member from 1871-1879. Dr. Grange died in Frontenac County on April 20, 1924 aged 87.

Grant, John Dr. -1901, (Napanee)

John Grant was born in Pittsburg Township, near Point Henry, Kingston. He taught school in his early days in Camden Township and afterwards studied medicine, graduating about 1854. He went to California in 1855 and remained seven years, afterwards going to Virginia City, Nevada for about the same length of time. Here he followed the practice of his profession as well as exploring the possible investment opportunities of the mining industry. He then removed to Napanee where he remained for 20 years. Dr. Grant died at Napanee, of heart failure, on June 17, 1901 aged 71.

Gunsolus, Kenneth McKensie Dr. -1916, (Napanee)

Kenneth Gunsolus was a native of Napanee, was educated at Napanee Grammar School and went to Queen's University in Kingston at the age of 17. In 1869-1870 he was on the Order of Merit list for the primary examinations in the medical faculty. He obtained his Medical Doctor degree, graduating in 1871 at the age of 20. Dr. Gunsolus practiced in Napanee but went to Detroit in 1891 where he practiced for 25 years; he died there on March 24, 1916 aged 65.

Leonard, Raymond Alonzo Dr. -1924, (Napanee)

Raymond Leonard was born in Westbrook and was a graduate of Queen's University in 1879. He immediately established himself in Napanee where he remained until his death. In 1900 he contested the County election, in the Liberal interest, losing a close decision. A few years later he was appointed as Postmaster at Napanee. He was active in sports and was a former prominent cricketer, and later, a member of the curling, bowling and golf clubs. After an illness of three months' duration, Dr. Leonard died in Kingston General Hospital on April 29, 1924 aged 73.

Percy, Peter P. Dr. -1882, (Napanee)

Peter Percy was born at Napanee; he studied medicine with Dr. Moore of Picton and graduated from McGill College. He commenced the practice of his profession at Brighton where he remained until 1853 when ill health compelled his retirement. In 1863 he resumed practice at Delta from where he moved to Lansdowne in 1865. Dr. Percy died of consumption on June 30, 1882, aged 59.

Robison, Thomas Weeks Dr. -1866, (Napanee)

Thomas Robison was born at Napanee, educated at Kingston; then studied medicine in Dr. Sampson's office. He attended courses at New York Medical College where he graduated following, which he studied in London, England. He passed the Upper Canada Medical Board in July 8, 1833. Dr. Robison commenced practice in Kingston where he remained throughout his career. He was Surgeon to the 3rd Frontenac Battalion, organized at the time of the Mackenzie Rebellion. He was Mayor in 1844-1845 and was appointed as Police Magistrate in 1847, which office he held for 19 years. He was, at one time, Medical Officer to the Penitentiary and had charge of the fever hospital and sheds during 1847, when "emigrant" fever raged. Dr. Robison died in Kingston on May 6, 1866 aged 55.

Ross, Thomas Keith Dr. -1902, (Napanee)

Thomas Ross was born in Mingan, Quebec. He graduated from Queen's College in 1863 and established a practice in Napanee where he remained for about 20 years. He removed to Webster City, Iowa where he practiced for 20 years except for a two-year hiatus, 1887-1889, in New York. Dr. Ross died after a lingering illness, from a complication of ailments, on January 7, 1902 aged 61.

Ruttan, Allan Dr. -1898, (Napanee)

Allan Ruttan was born in Adophustown and received his early education in the common schools of the township and the Picton Grammar School. He graduated from McGill University in 1852 and immediately established himself in Newburgh. About 1860 he served as Medical Examiner in Anatomy and Surgery at the University of Toronto. He went to Picton in 1863 where, after less than two years, he removed to Napanee. He was appointed as Surgeon to the Jail in 1876 and was also the Medical Officer of Health at Napanee. He served as the Area Representative on the Ontario Medical Council from 1885. Dr. Ruttan died at Napanee, from the effects of a stroke, on August 12, 1898 aged 72.

Ruttan, Allan Montgomery Dr. -1930, (Napanee)

Allan Ruttan was born in Newburgh and graduated from McGill Medical College in 1880 and practiced for some time in Quebec. He then went to New York where he spent about 20 years as a chemist. Early in the 20th century he went to Lloydminster, Saskatchewan and in 1905 he settled in Provost, Alberta where he remained for the duration. His death marked the end of a family who were ranking high in scientific work in Canada. Dr. A. M. Ruttan died on November 14, 1930 aged 74.

Ruttan, Robert Fulford Dr. – 1930, (Napanee)

Robert Ruttan was educated at the University of Toronto where he received his Bachelor of Arts in 1881 & Doctor of Science in 1914, at McGill University, Medicinae Doctorae, Chirurgiae Magister (Medical Doctor, Master of Surgery) 1884, at Berlin University. In 1887 he was appointed Lecturer in Chemistry in the Medical Faculty of McGill, became Professor of Organic and Biological Chemistry in 1902, Director of the Department of Chemistry in 1912 and Dean of Graduate Studies in 1924. In 1896 he was elected a Fellow of the Royal Society of Canada and, in 1919, he was elected President of this society. He retired from teaching in 1928. Dr. R. F. Ruttan died in Montreal on February 19, 1930 aged 73.

Shirley, Thomas Dr. -1887, (Napanee)

Thomas Shirley was a native of Ireland and presumably received his medical training in his homeland. He established himself in the practice of his profession in Napanee in 1843, assuming the practice of Dr. James Allen. Dr. Shirley was a regularly licensed physician but had not bothered to register with the Provincial Medical Licensing Board. In 1877 he was investigated when the authorities realized he was practicing medicine without being properly registered. Dr. Shirley died at Napanee on November 28, 1887 aged 72.

Simpson, Thomas Walker Dr. -1922, (Napanee)

Thomas Simpson was a native of Garafraxa Township and a graduate from Victoria College in 1884. He took post-graduate training at Edinburgh where he received his Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons. He established himself at Napanee where he was active in municipal affairs, serving the town as Mayor and Councilor for several years. Dr. Simpson died of pneumonia at Napanee on March 15, 1922 aged 65.

Switzer, Wilson J. Dr. -1877, (Napanee)

Wilson Switzer entered the study of medicine at Queen's College from which institution he graduated as Medical Doctor in 1862. He established himself in the practice of his profession at Napanee where he built up his workload and administered to the sick. Dr. Switzer died at Odessa on June 7, 1877 aged 41.

Symington, Margaret Purdie Dr. -1909, (Napanee)

Margaret Symington was a native of Brighton. She was educated locally and entered the study of medicine at Trinity College, from which institution she graduated as Medical Doctor in 1895. She was a Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, Edinburgh in that same year. She soon established herself at Napanee where she followed the practice of her profession, for the duration. Dr. Symington died at Napanee on September 1, 1909 aged 64.

Vrooman, John Perry Dr. -1923, (Napanee)

John Vrooman was born at Camden and graduated in medicine from Victoria University of Toronto in 1887. He practiced for 8 years in Yarker and removed to Napanee in 1896 where he continued the practice of his profession. He was active in community affairs and was elected the Liberal member of the Ontario Legislature, for Lennox, in June 1923. Dr. Vrooman never took his seat in the House; he died on August 20, 1923 aged 64.

Ward, George Collins Tremaine Dr. -1912, (Napanee)

George Ward was born at Cataraqui, Ontario and attended Grammar School at Kingston and Bath. While there, he drove the mail from Kingston to Sandhurst and back daily. After a short span of teaching, he entered Queen's Medical School and prior to graduation received an appointment as Demonstrator of Anatomy. He attained his Medical Doctor degree in 1879 and immediately established himself at Napanee where he remained until his death. He represented the East Ward for many years in the Town Council and in 1897 was elected Mayor; he also served on the Board of Electric Light Commission. Dr. Ward died on July 27, 1912 aged 56.

Yeomans, Horace Dr. -1854, (Napanee)

Horace Yeomans was born at Colchester, Connecticut. He came to Canada in 1805 and taught school for 3 years while studying medicine at a New York College. He went to Waterloo, now Cataraqui, and established a practice ranging from Napanee on the west, and from Bath, north to Sydenham. He was licensed to practice by the Medical Board of Upper Canada on January 7, 1823. He was appointed as both Justice of the Peace for the Midland District and to the Waterloo Board of Health, in 1835. That same year he was a member of a committee formed to pursue the idea of a Kingston to Napanee road, which when built, was the first macadamized road in Upper Canada. He was active in securing a village post office in 1847. Dr. Yeomans died in 1854 aged 65.

NEWBURGH

Ash, Ephraim Dr. -1873, (Newburgh)

Ephraim Ash was a native of Herkimer, New York State and attended the medical school at Utica College, New York. He followed the practice of his profession in his native land, came to Canada about 1849 and settled at Newburgh and continued his work throughout Ernestown Township. Dr. Ash retired in his later years and died at Newburgh in 1873 aged 78.

Ash, John Rice Dr. -1879, (Newburgh)

John Ash was the son of Ephraim Ash by his first wife. John was born in New York and presumably obtained his medical training in New York State. He came to Canada with the family and practiced in Enterprise and Centreville, Ontario. Dr. J. R. Ash died in Roblin on December 29, 1879 aged 63.

Aylesworth, Archibald King Dr. -1886, (Newburgh)

Archibald Aylesworth was a native of Ernestown Township and one of the early graduates of Queen's University, receiving his Medical Degree and License in 1863. Dr. Aylesworth followed the practice of his profession at Newburgh where he died on May 8, 1886 aged 47.

Aylesworth, Isaac Brock Dr. -1888, (Newburgh)

Isaac Aylesworth was named after Sir Isaac Brock who had fallen at Niagara in October of 1812, the birth year of our subject. He began his studies for a profession in the Bath Academy, and later took up the study of medicine with Dr. Van Dyck, a graduate of the University of New York, then residing in Bath, but formerly from Kinderhook, New York. In 1834-1835, he continued his studies in medicine at the Medical College in New York City and in 1835 commenced the practice of his profession at Bath, moving to Newburgh in 1836. During the troubled years of 1837 and 1838 he practiced in Napanee, but returned to Newburgh in 1839. After 1854 and for the next 20 years, he devoted his time to the ministry and the work of the Wesleyan Methodist Church traveling a circuit including Mitchell, Bond Head, Kleinburg, Colborne, Newcastle, Cobourg, Bradford, Owen Sound, Collingwood, and Stayner. In 1874, Dr. Aylesworth located in Collingwood as a retired physician and minister and died on September 24, 1888 aged 75.

Beeman, Milton Ira Dr. -1914, (Newburgh)

Milton Beeman was born at Selby. In early life he attended the school of his birthplace and later, the grammar schools at Newburgh and Napanee. In 1867 he obtained a First Class Certificate from the County Board of Trustees, and taught school for over two years. He graduated from the Toronto School of Medicine in 1873 as a silver medallist. He began the practice of medicine in Selby and, in 1874, opened an office in Centreville, remaining there until 1893 when he removed to Newburgh. He was Surgeon to the 47th Battalion, Frontenac Infantry and retired in 1899 after 15 years' service, with the rank of Major. He served two years as Reeve and for many years was on the Council Board and School Board. He was Vice-President of the Ontario Medical Association and a member of the Provincial Board of Health of Ontario from 1908-1912. Dr. Beeman died of a paralytic stroke on May 9, 1914 aged 62.

Duff, Hew Ramsey Lt. Col. Dr. -1916, (Newburgh)

Ramsey Duff was born at Kingston where he received his primary and secondary education, graduating from Queen's Medical College in 1884. He immediately established himself in practice at Newburgh where he remained until joining the Canadian Army Medical Service. From 1899-1901 he served with the Canadian contingent in the Boer War in South Africa, gaining the Queen's medal with four clasps; he also held the Canadian long service decoration. He was gazetted Lieutenant Colonel on July 27th 1904. He was President of the Army Medical Corps Board of Survey for Ottawa and District, and acted as Medical Officer of the Quebec Tercentenary Celebrations in 1908. At the outbreak of W.W.I, he volunteered for overseas service and in 1915 was appointed Second in Command of No.5 Stationary Hospital in Egypt. Dr. Duff died at Cairo on February 8, 1916 aged 46.

McCammion, James Dr. -1884, (Newburgh)

James McCammion was a native of Kingston where he received his primary education. Initially he taught school then studied medicine, graduating with honours at Queen's College in 1863. He established himself at Newburgh, building up a large practice. In 1871 he visited Europe where he obtained his diploma from the Royal College of Surgeons, England. On his return he settled in Kingston where he was a Professor at Queen's and in 1884 was elected Mayor. Dr. McCammion was unable to complete his term of office, dying on November 29, 1884 aged 51.

NORWOOD

Ford, Samuel Payne Dr. -1923, (Norwood)

Samuel Payne Ford was a graduate of Buffalo in 1864 and the University of Toronto Medical School in 1869. In his earlier life he was Assistant Surgeon to the Federal Army during the American Civil War. He settled in Norwood, Ontario after graduation and practiced there for 49 years. He took an active interest in educational matters and had been Medical Health Officer of Norwood for several years. Dr. Ford died at Norwood on July 21, 1923 aged 84.

Moffat, John Cuthbertson Dr. -1904, (Norwood)

John Moffat was a native of Scotland and came to Canada at 14 years of age. He attended Peterborough Collegiate, taught school and then entered Trinity Medical School, graduating in 1886. Dr. Moffat ran a flourishing drug store and stationery business in Norwood. He also had an agency for the selling of Dominion Express Money Orders and his store carried a complete line of fancy goods, books and periodicals. In 1895, his business was so successful that it required he establish a new store where he intended to have a large and strictly private office to meet his patients. Dr. Moffat died at Peterborough on June 4, 1904 aged 46.

Pettigrew, George Alexander Dr. -1913, (Norwood)

George Pettigrew was a native of Asphodel Township, educated locally, and obtained his Medical Degree, graduating from the Medical School at Toronto in 1870. He was one of the earliest doctors at Norwood where he practiced in association with Dr. Ford; he lived in the former residence of Dr. Sutton. Dr. Pettigrew died at Peterborough on March 5, 1913 aged 67.

ODESSA

Booth, Donald Bethune Dr. -1896, (Odessa)

Donald Booth was a native of Millhaven and graduated from Queen's Medical College in 1868. He established himself at Odessa where he followed his profession and operated a drug store in connection with his practice. Dr. Booth, while in the act of getting a pail of water from the tail race, which runs from the mill across his farm, was suddenly stricken with apoplexy and died on April 27, 1896 aged 66.

Dupuis, Thomas Robinson Dr. -1893, (Odessa)

Thomas Dupuis was born in Ernestown Township and received his medical education at Queen's College, graduating in 1860. He practiced for a short time at Harrowsmith and Odessa but in 1872 removed to Kingston. In 1881 he went to England and became a member of the Royal College of Surgeons. He was well known in medical societies; was Vice-President of the Ontario Medical Association in 1882 and

Vice-President of the Canadian Medical Association in 1886. He was a Professor of Anatomy and Clinical Surgery at Kingston. Dr. Dupuis died at Kingston on June 25, 1893 aged 60.

Mabee, James Edward Dr. -1940, (Odessa)

James Mabee was born at Beamsville, Ontario; the family moving to Odessa in 1857. He was educated there, going on to Queen's University in the medical school from which he graduated in 1887. He returned to Odessa, bought out the practice of Dr. Thomas Beeman and remained there since. In his younger days he took an active interest in the militia and was the Commanding Officer of the old 47th Regiment. In 1937 he was honoured for completing 50 years in practice and presented with a gold-headed cane. He was active in community organizations and was-known throughout the countryside. During the W.W.I he took a keen interest in the work of the Red Cross and played a leading part of the activities of the Red Cross in the Odessa district. Dr. Mabee died at Odessa on August 20, 1940 aged 89.

Meacham, Walter William Dr. -1905, (Odessa)

Walter Meacham was born in Colborne, the grandson of Dr. Seth Meacham. He was educated locally and would, after school days, work behind the counter for Honourable Billa Flint, at Bridgewater. Afterwards, he taught school for four years at Rednersville and in the county of Prince Edward. He studied for a doctor and graduated in 1869 from the Medical School of Victoria College. Dr. W. W. Meacham first settled at Strathallen, in the County of Oxford, where he resided until he removed to Odessa in 1872. In 1886, he was tendered the nomination of the party for the Ontario Legislature, being particularly selected as a representative of a higher moral sentiment in politics; he served for three terms. Dr. Meacham died at Warsaw, Ontario on July 27, 1905 aged 63.

Yeomans, Horace P. Dr. -1889, (Odessa)

Horace Yeomans was born in Odessa, educated locally and was a graduate in Arts and Medicine of the University of Queen's College in 1863. He practiced initially in his hometown, removing to Mount Forest, where he was appointed Coroner for the County of Wellington in 1877. He was a member of the Provincial Board of Health since its formation. Dr. Yeomans died at Mount Forest on December 23, 1889 aged 49.

PICTON

Armstrong, Edmund Westropp Dr. -1877, (Picton)

Edmund Armstrong was born in Fredericksburgh, on the Bay of Quinte. He received his medical education at Dartmouth College, New York and moved to Hallowell in 1817 where he practiced for 3 years before moving to Kingston. He was elected Clerk of Hallowell in 1818. Dr. Armstrong was granted his license as a Practitioner of Physic and Surgery in 1819. While in Kingston he was active in municipal affairs; in 1833 he was Chairman of the Temperance Society, in 1834 was on the Board of Health and in 1835 he was a member of a committee to discuss the incorporation of Kingston. He left Upper Canada in 1838 as he was a reformer and disliked the existing government. Dr. Armstrong located in Rochester, New York where he followed the practice of his profession and died there in 1877 aged 88.

Austin, Andrew Dr. -1849, (Picton)

Andrew Austin was a native of Vermont and studied medicine at Middleburg College, Vermont and the University of New York, graduating in 1822. He was one of the first settlers at Hallowell, Prince Edward County. He was a successful candidate when he appeared before the Upper Canada Medical Board, becoming a Licentiate on January 7, 1823. He followed the practice of his profession in the County; he

also served as Assistant Secretary for the Prince Edward Agricultural Society and Vice-President of the Temperance Society. Dr. Austin died in the County on October 15, 1849 aged 61.

Bedell, Thomas Casey Dorland Col. Dr. -1946, (Picton)

Thomas Bedell was born in Hillier Township. From his early years he was associated with the uniform of his King and Country. While attending high school in Picton, he joined the 16th Hastings and Prince Edward Regiment. He graduated from the University of Toronto in 1896 and began practice at Merrickville. He went overseas in W.W.I with the 48th Highlanders as a Combatant Officer. In England he was President of the Pensions and Claims Board in the early days of the war, and later, served in the combat zone as Second-in-Command of the 48th. He was returned to Canada to aid in bringing the 156th Battalion up to strength and then returned overseas. In England he was placed in charge of a large Canadian Military Hospital at Bexhill-on-the-Sea. When W.W.II broke out, he again offered his services. He was a member of the Medical Examining Board at Picton Armouries when recruits for Hastings and Prince Edward Regiment were accepted. He served on the District Medical Examining Board and was Medical Officer of Health for the Antiaircraft Battery Camp at Point Peter in 1945. He practiced for 20 years in Bloomfield and was Medical Officer of Health of that village. Dr. Bedell died on February 17, 1946 aged 71.

Chapman, Reuben Jerald Dr. -1885, (Picton)

Reuben Chapman was a native of New Hampshire, United States of America and a medical health practitioner pioneer and chemist at Picton, Prince Edward County. Although not much is known about Dr. Chapman, he has left tangible reminders of his presence in Picton. An opalescent glass window dedicated to the memory of the Chapmans at the Glenwood Cemetery Chapel is described as “a masterpiece” of stained glass architecture. Also, the Reuben Chapman Stone Drive-shed at 48 Bowery Street, circa 1857, has been designated by council of historical value. Described as an outstanding example of a high quality outbuilding, it is of limestone construction, twin gable facade and intricate gable trim. Dr. Reuben Chapman died at Picton on July 19, 1885 aged 81.

Colton, William Wallace Dr. -1888, (Picton)

William Colton was a native of Colborne. He entered Victoria College and studied his chosen profession, graduating as Medical Doctor in 1863. He followed the work of his profession at Consecon and Picton, building up a large and successful practice. Dr. Colton died at Picton the result of complications of diabetes, on April 8, 1888 aged 46.

Cook, Guy Reuben Dr. -1888, (Picton)

Guy Reuben Cook was a native of Picton, received his Bachelor of Arts from Albert University (Albert College) and his Medicinæ Doctoræ, Chirurgiæ Magister (Medical Doctor, Master of Surgery) from McGill Medical School in 1876. Dr. Cook moved to the United States where he was associated in business with the firm of Irving, Weston and Cook, druggists in Louisville, New York where he died June 20, 1888 aged 33.

Currie, Morley Dr. -1944, (Picton)

Morley Currie was a native of Picton. He was educated locally, graduated from Toronto University with his Bachelor of Arts in 1891 and completed his Medical Doctor degree in 1895. He was an outstanding athlete and held the University of Toronto track and field championship in 1888-1890. Three years were spent in New York in post-graduate work and he began practice in Picton where he continued in active work for the next 35 years; he was noted as a brilliant Surgeon. As a Liberal candidate he was elected to

represent Prince Edward County in the Ontario Legislature for two terms, 1902 and 1905. In 1908 he was elected to the House of Commons, being defeated on the reciprocity issue in 1911. He introduced important health measures during his term in office. Dr. Currie died in Picton on July 11, 1944 aged 75.

David, Alfred Dr. -1915, (Picton)

Alfred David was born in Picton. He graduated in medicine from Queen's University in 1873 and did post-graduate work at Paris, London and Berlin. He practiced for 19 years at Calumet, Michigan, for one year in New Zealand, and four years at Kenora. He then went to Prince Albert, Saskatchewan in 1904. Dr. David died in Saskatchewan on February 11, 1915 aged 72.

David, Egerton Clapp Dr. -1916, (Picton)

Egerton David was born in North Marysburgh and received his education at the Picton schools and attended Queen's University. He graduated from the University of Ann Arbor, Michigan with the degree of Doctor of Medicine. He returned to Picton where he established himself and practiced his profession. He was cut off from a professional career by a mental disability that covered many years. Dr. David died at Rockwood Hospital on April 20, 1916 aged 67.

Deynard, Adalbert Britton Dr. -1935, (Picton)

Albert Deynard was a native of Prince Edward County. He attended school in the Township of Athol and later graduated from Peterborough High School. He began the study of medicine in Philadelphia but graduated from Queen's University in 1876. In his early years he attended the Royal Military College and qualified to command a battalion in a brigade. He took post-graduate work in the hospitals of Chicago, London, Paris, Rome and Vienna, commencing his practice in Chicago. He returned to Canada in 1882 and practiced at Williamsford, Chatsworth and Owen Sound. He went to New York City in 1888, where he was identified with microscopic work, and subsequently served on the staffs of Bellevue Hospital, Vanderbilt Clinic and the Manhattan Eye and Ear Hospital. Dr. Deynard also served as Surgeon during W.W.I. Dr. Deynard died in Owen Sound on March 21, 1935 aged 86.

Dorland, Solomon Matthews Dr. -1932, (Picton)

Solomon Dorland was born in Sophiasburgh. He started teaching school at the age of 18, continuing until 1873 when he entered the Provincial Normal School at Toronto. In 1875 he was appointed Headmaster of the new Central School in Cobourg, and in 1876 Assistant Master in the Provincial Model School in Toronto. He graduated from Trinity Medical University in 1884 and went to Edinburgh where he received his Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians. Dr. Dorland practiced in Rodney, Ontario from 1885 and for more than 40 years was Medical Officer of Health for Aldborough Township. He was Chairman of the Rodney Board of Education for 10 years. Dr. Dorland died in Rodney on May 29, 1932 aged 83.

Dorland, Willet Casey Dr. -1874, (Picton)

Willet Dorland was a native of Prince Edward County. He entered the study of his chosen profession and returned to his home where he soon established himself and built up a successful practice. He was active in politics and was elected in the Reform Interests in 1859 to represent Prince Edward County in the sixth Parliament of Old Canada. He was appointed as County Coroner and served as Justice of the Peace. Dr. Dorland died on January 5, 1874 aged 68.

Dougall, William Dr. -1834, (Picton)

William Dougall was born in Ireland and came to Canada, having been appointed as Surgeon to a surveying party assigned to the coast around the Bay of Fundy. After three years thus employed, he

engaged in the mercantile business in Halifax. At the close of the War of 1776-1783, he established a medical practice in New Hampshire where he remained for a decade before coming to Ernestown for two years, Fredericksburgh for one year, Adolphustown for two years and, in 1799, to Hallowell. He served as Surgeon to the Militia in the War of 1812 and drew several hundred acres of land for his services. Dr. Dougall died on August 28, 1834 aged 89.

Evans, Henry Bentall Dr. -1898, (Picton)

Henry Evans was born in Brighton, England and received his Royal College of Surgeons Degree in 1842. He was in the service of the East India Company for many years. He came to Canada in 1857 and after practicing for a few years in Kingston he removed to Picton where he followed his profession for the duration. He was active in politics and a staunch Conservative. He was the originator of the Red Rose League, a society founded to memorialize the Honourable Sir John A. MacDonald, who died on June 6, 1891. Dr. Evans wrote to Sir John's widow on October 8, 1891 to enquire as to his favourite flower and on learning that he favoured the rose, and often wore one Dr. Evans proposed that all Canadians who cherished his memory should wear "A Rose on A Maple Leaf" each anniversary of the Prime Minister's death. This tradition has recently been revived at memorial services for Sir John. Dr. Evans died in Picton on September 8, 1898 aged 78.

Fraleigh, William Stewart Dr. -1904, (Picton)

William Fraleigh was born at Picton and was a graduate of McGill University in 1869. He practiced his profession at Selby, Enterprise, Napanee and Gananoque before removing to Toronto in the 1870s where he engaged in the practice of his trade, also carrying on the drug business. He was active in municipal politics and served as an Alderman. Dr. Fraleigh died at Toronto on August 19, 1904 aged 58.

Fralick, Wilfred G. Dr. -1931, (Picton)

Wilfred Fralick was a native of Picton and attended Queen's University. He located in New York and became one of the best-known medical men in that city, mainly because of the success he had in looking after champion boxers, such as Tunney, Dempsey, Sharkey and Schmeling. He operated on more than a hundred boxers' hands, hockey players' knees, shoulders, tendons and joints. He transposed and transplanted, as early as 1900, vital organs from one person to another. He was the first doctor to treat tuberculosis by intravenous infusion of germicide. He perfected the sterilization and purification techniques of water for the troops in the trenches and developed an antitoxin for the dread gas-bug in the trenches. Dr. Fralick died in New York on March 21, 1931 aged 67.

Gillespie, George Dr. -1867, (Picton)

George Gillespie was born in James, Ontario the son of a baker by trade, who often changed his residence, living at different places in the Province and in New York State, settling in Picton in 1831. He graduated with his Medical Degree and located back in Picton. Dr. Gillespie established the *Picton Times* Newspaper, a successor to the *Picton Sun*, on May 30, 1854 and was editor for some time; the paper appeared regularly for well over a century. Dr. Gillespie died in Picton of consumption on March 5, 1867 aged 44.

Heaslip, Andrew W. Dr. -1951, (Picton)

Andrew Heaslip was a native of Welland, Ontario and graduated from the University of Toronto Medical School in 1892. He immediately established himself in Hillsdale, Ontario and after eight years, removed to Picton. Here he was active in civic affairs and in 1911 served on Town Council representing the Citizen's League; in 1917 he was elected Mayor. He was involved in the planning of the Prince Edward

County Hospital and served on the Hospital Board. On the occasion of his 50th year in practice, the Prince Edward Medical Association presented him with a gold-headed, ebony cane. Dr. Heaslip died in Picton on November 27, 1951 aged 92.

Herrington, Wilbert J. Dr. -1920, (Picton)

Wilbert Herrington was born near Picton and received his primary education in the public schools of Belleville and at Albert College. He attended Queen's University and went to Michigan for his professional studies where he graduated in 1882 from the medical department of the University of Michigan. He began practice at Grindstone City, in Huron County and for 15 years this was home. In 1898, to accommodate a growing practice, Dr. Herrington moved to Bad Axe, Michigan. Dr. Herrington died there of pneumonia, following the flu, on February 10, 1920, aged 64.

Karn, Charles Jacob Wesley Dr. -1933, (Picton)

Charles Karn was born in Woodstock and attended the medical school at Trinity College, graduating as a Medical Doctor in 1888. He soon established himself in the practice of his profession at Picton where he worked for some years before removing to Woodstock and then, for 20 years, in London. Dr. Karn died from complications of diabetes on February 27, 1933 aged 70.

Moore, Thomas Dr. -1869, (Picton)

Thomas Moore was a University graduate from Scotland and received a license to practice medicine in Lower Canada in 1821. He was located and working his profession in Bath by 1822; he received his license to practice physic, surgery and midwifery in Upper Canada from Lieutenant Governor Maitland on January 3, 1827. He was active in community affairs and in 1822 was a member of a committee established to erect the Presbyterian Church in Fredericksburgh. That same year he was appointed Surgeon to the 1st Regiment of the Addington Militia. He later settled in Hallowell where he was appointed Surgeon of the 1st Prince Edward Regiment in 1828. In 1835 he was appointed Surgeon for the Jail at a salary of 5 pounds per year. Dr. Moore died in 1869 aged 72.

Morden, James Bentley Dr. -1900, (Picton)

James Morden was born in Prince Edward County and graduated from Queen's University in 1865. He first practiced in Melrose but after a few years he removed to Picton where he built up a substantial clientele. He was active in municipal affairs and in politics. Dr. Morden died as a result of a strangulated hernia on March 10, 1900 aged 67.

Nash, Joseph Platt Dr. -1881, (Picton)

Joseph Nash was born near Hamilton. He was a Licentiate of the Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario and a member of the National Medical Eclectic Association of the United States. He first located in Wroxeter, Ontario before establishing a practice in Marshall, Michigan. Failing health forced him to Brooklyn, New York and finally to Picton in 1867. In addition to his Picton office, he held office hours at the Holbrook Hotel in Belleville, where he could be consulted every Wednesday. He was Deputy Reeve of Picton in 1878 and was the first Mayor of Picton to die, while still in office. Dr. Platt Nash died in Picton on May 14, 1881 aged 42.

Philp, Thomas Shannon Dr. -1945, (Picton)

Following graduation from the University of Toronto in 1887, Dr. Philp practiced at Consecon for seven years. He then went to England for post-graduate study and on his return in 1895 he located in Picton. In 1937 on the occasion of his golden anniversary as a Medical Practitioner, he was honoured by his peers

with the presentation of a gold-headed cane. In 1943, he completed 50 years as a member of the British Medical Association and was made an honorary life member of the Association. He helped plan the present Prince Edward County Hospital and was a generous supporter. When the Picton Gazette Publishing Company was organized, Dr. Philp was one of the shareholders for some years; he donated some property near his home to the town to be used as part of a proposed community centre. Dr. Philp was completing his 58th year in the medical profession when he died of a heart attack on November 23, 1945 aged 86.

Platt, John Milton Dr. -1919, (Picton)

John Platt was born in the Township of Athol. He attended the Fort Edward Institute, New York, the Toronto Normal School and graduated from the Victoria College School on Medicine in 1869. He was interested in education and was a Public School Inspector for a period of ten years. He graduated from the Military School at Toronto in 1866 and in 1875 was appointed Surgeon to the 16th Battalion. He was also interested in journalism and was the first editor and publisher of the *Picton New Nation*, which afterwards merged into the *Times*. He was elected Member of Parliament for Prince Edward County from 1882-1891. In 1899 he was appointed as Warden of the Kingston Penitentiary, a post he held for over 15 years. Dr. Platt died in his native county on September 27, 1919 aged 80.

Pruyn, Abraham Van Vleck Dr. -1856, (Picton)

Abraham Pruyne was born in Kinderhook, New York. He received his education at the town academy and his New York License to practice physic and surgery on September 6, 1829. He practiced for a while at Oswego before settling at Hallowell, Prince Edward County, in 1831. He appeared before the Medical Board of Upper Canada on May 20, 1831 and was a successful candidate and practiced for the duration. Dr. Van Vleck Pruyne died on July 11, 1856 aged 48.

Rankin, John Edward Dr. -1878, (Picton)

John Rankin was a native of Ireland where, presumably, he received his medical training. On his arrival in this country, he became a Licentiate of Lower Canada in 1828, and on removing to Ottawa became an Upper Canada Licentiate on August 4, 1829. In 1845 he received the Royal College of Surgeons Degree, Edinburgh, St. Andrew's University. He was in the British Army services during the Crimean War. About 1854, Dr. Rankin removed to Picton where he followed the practice of his profession until his death on August 5, 1878 aged 80.

Slaven, John Wallace Dr. -1906, (Picton)

John Slaven was born near Picton, Prince Edward County, and taught school while fitting himself for his profession. He finished his medical course in an American College, taking out a Physician's Degree but preferred going into business. He went to Orillia when the place was a small village and set up its first drug store. He took a deep interest in municipal and educational affairs, and held all the municipal offices including Town Council, Reeve and Mayor in 1889-1890. In 1892 he was elected Vice-President of the Ontario College of Pharmacy. He was Chairman of the Board of Separate School Trustees and in 1894 was appointed to the Board of Trustees of the Orillia Collegiate Institute. As a graduate of Kingston Military College, he commanded No.7 Company, Simcoe Foresters for many years, and at the time of the Fenian invasion in 1866, he took the company to Thorold. Dr. Slaven died at Orillia on July 7, 1906 aged 71.

Sparham, Eric Benzel Dr. -1894, (Picton)

Eric Sparham was a graduate of McGill College in 1852. He practiced in Picton for a while before removing to Brockville. It was here in 1874 where he was charged with a criminal attempt at abortion resulting in the death of a patient. He was found guilty and convicted of murder by use of an instrument to procure abortion. His death sentence was commuted to imprisonment and he was released after serving a few years. Dr. Sparham died in Brockville on July 27, 1894 aged 62

White, Harry Dr. -1852, (Picton)

Harry White studied under the tutelage of Sir Astley Cooper and Mr. Abernathy in the course of obtaining his Fellowship of the Royal College of Surgeons, London; he practiced for 20 years in England before moving to Picton. His fee schedule was published in 1848 and serves at least to hint at the minimal acceptable fee of the day.

	Credit price	cash price
	s. d.	s. d.
visits	1s 3d	1s 3d
powders	6d	4d
small box of pills	6d	4d
6 pills	9d	6d
12 do	1s 3d	1s
24 do	2s 6d	1s
quinine mixture	8d	6d

Journeys during the day, 1s 3d per mile, and after sunset 2s 6d. Dr. White would also attend families for a fixed annual sum, which was regulated according to the number of family members and 'circumstances'. Dr. White died in Picton on September 4, 1852 aged 49.

Whiteman, George Augustus Dr. -1948, (Picton)

George Whiteman was a graduate in medicine from Victoria College in 1889. He practiced in Shannonville before removing to Picton where he followed his profession for the duration. On the occasion of his 50th year in practice he was honoured by the Medical Society of Hastings and Prince Edward Counties and presented with a gold-headed cane. He served as County Coroner for more than 25 years and was one of the leaders in the planning and building of the County Hospital. Dr. Whiteman died following a hip fracture, on January 8, 1948 aged 84.

Williamson, George M. Dr. -1950, (Picton)

George Williamson was born in Picton. He removed to Winnipeg and in 1895 he graduated as a Medical Doctor from the University of Manitoba Medical School. He established his practice at Ardock, North Dakota until 1906 when he went to Edinburgh, Scotland for further study. He then went to London and took special courses in surgery at Guy's and Middlesex Hospitals and in diseases of children at the Hospital for Sick Children at Great Ormonde Street. From London he went to Dublin, Ireland for special study in gynecology and obstetrics at the Rotunda Hospital. He then removed to Grand Forks, North Dakota in 1908 where he practiced for 35 years. Dr. Williamson died at Grand Forks, North Dakota on December 11, 1950 aged 89.

Wilson, Herbert Charles Dr. -1909, (Picton)

Herbert Wilson was born in Picton, Prince Edward County and graduated from Trinity University in 1882. Shortly after graduation he went to the North West Territories where he followed the practice of his

profession. Here, he was the first Speaker of the first North West Territories Assembly in 1888 and Mayor of Edmonton from 1895-1896. Dr. Wilson died in Edmonton on December 17, 1909 aged 51.

Wright, Henry Hoover Dr. -1899, (Picton)

Henry Wright was born in Prince Edward County. He derived most of his preliminary education from the common schools that existed at that time and from his father who was one of the pioneering ministers of Upper Canada. He commenced the study of medicine in York (Toronto) under Dr. Rolph, in 1832 and remained with him until the troublesome times of 1837, when Dr. Rolph was compelled to leave the country on account of his connection with the Mackenzie Rebellion. Young Wright shortly followed and remained with Rolph in Rochester more than a year, after which he returned to Canada and received his license to practice from the Medical Board of Upper Canada on January 28, 1839. Dr. Wright practiced for a short time in Dundas and then went to Markham where he was engaged in general practice until 1853 when he went to Toronto and became a Lecturer in Rolph's School. Apart from his work in the lecture room, he did much to raise the general standard of the profession in the province. He took an active part in the establishment of the Ontario Medical Council and for a time was its President. Dr. Wright died from the effects of influenza on March 7, 1899 aged 82.

Wright, John Wellington Dr. -1912, (Picton)

John Wright was a native of Marysburgh Township. He was educated locally and received his Bachelor of Arts from Albert College, Belleville, in 1875. He graduated in medicine from McGill University in 1878 and received his Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians, London, in 1879. Dr. Wright established himself in Picton, where he was Medical Officer of Health, and followed the practice of his profession for the duration. Dr. Wright died in Picton of pneumonia on February 29, 1912 aged 56.

Youmans, Milton Dr. -1898, (Picton)

Milton Youmans was born in Prince Edward County and received his medical degree from Victoria University in 1866. After practicing for a time in Hagersville and Welland he removed to Picton about 1873. From there he returned to the Niagara District and settled at St. Catharines. Dr. Youmans died, after a piece of glass lodged in his throat causing severe lacerations, on November 3, 1898 aged 61.

PLEVNA

Adams, Joseph Dr. -1942, (Plevna)

Joseph Adams was born at Kingston and attended Queen's Medical School, graduating in 1892. He soon established himself at Plevna where he followed the practice of his profession for over 50 years. This country doctor attended to the residents of the Townships of Denbigh, Abinger, Ashby, Griffith, Matawatcha and Raglan. He served as Clerk of the Township and was Medical Health Officer for the community. Dr. Adams died at Plevna on December 8, 1942 aged 75.

PRESQU'ILE POINT

Richardson, James Henry Dr. -1910, (Presqu'ile)

James Richardson was born at Presqu'ile Point, Northumberland County, and when a child of three removed to Toronto with his father. He first studied medicine in 1841, with Dr. Rolph, in Rochester. He attended the first course of medical lectures given at the old "King's College" and was the first to receive his diploma there. He entered Guy's Hospital, London, England in 1841 and was present at the first

demonstration of ether as an anaesthetic. In 1847 he returned home and commenced practice, becoming Professor of Anatomy in 1850 at the University of Toronto, a position, which he held for over 50 years; he was, for the same duration, Surgeon to the Toronto Jail. He was an ardent military enthusiast and was considered one of the best rifle shots in the city; he was Surgeon of the old "Merchants' Company" before that militia organization was merged with the Grenadiers in 1862. Dr. Richardson died at Toronto on January 16, 1910 aged 86.

PRINCE EDWARD COUNTY

Arthur, Edward Charles Dr. -1932, (Prince Edward County)

Edward Arthur was born in the Bay of Quinte District. He obtained his Bachelor of Arts & Masters degrees at Victoria College and for some years, he was a school teacher; in 1883 he graduated in medicine from Trinity College. He was a Surgeon on the construction of the Canadian Pacific Railway north of Lake Superior and in 1890 followed the railway construction into the Kootenays. He followed the mining trails along Kootenay Lake and arrived on foot at what later became Nelson, British Columbia. He acquired an interest in mining, which was to last throughout his life. With the completion of the railway he established a practice at Nelson, being Physician, Druggist, Coroner and Proprietor of various mining ventures in the vicinity. A school was a necessity and the first classes were held in the Doctor's dining room. Following the organization of a public school, he was for 20 years a member of the School Board. His deep interest in education was reflected in later years when he organized and led an agitation for the establishment of a provincial university. In those early days his practice took him miles away, to mining camps and lonely cabins, the only conveyance a horse or in winter, his own snowshoes. He was active in municipal affairs and served on the Board of Trade, being especially interested in fostering mining ventures. He served in England during the Great War and after his return became City Health Officer. Dr. Arthur died at Nelson on July 6, 1932 aged 75.

Carson, George Alva Dr. -1910, (Prince Edward County)

George Carson was born in Prince Edward County. In his early days he practiced in Belleville, in association with Dr. Thomson, as a Botanic Physician. He first studied for the medical profession at the Central Medical College in Rochester where he graduated in 1852. He then attended McGill College and subsequently graduated from Victoria College in 1858. He settled in Whitby where in the 1870s he served as Coroner for Ontario County for more than 20 years. He was Surgeon to the Grand Trunk Railway and in 1873 was appointed Collector of Customs for Whitby, a position he held for more than 20 years. He invented and manufactured patent medicines and it was claimed that his 'Liver Tonic and Blood Purifier' was one of the most widely known remedies on the continent. Dr. Carson died at Whitby on March 13, 1910 aged 88.

Dame, Alexander A. Dr. -1915, (Prince Edward County)

Alexander Dame was born in Prince Edward County and was a graduate of Queen's Medical School in 1886. Military matters claimed Dr. Dame's warm attention, and his first duties in this connection was as a member of the Militia at Kingston during the time of the Fenian Raid. He was one of the original officers, being the Regimental Surgeon of the 48th Highlanders. Dr. Dame practiced first at Jordan and from there went to Toronto. After practicing here for about five years, he went to Europe and took up the study of eye, ear, nose and throat work in hospitals in London, Edinburgh, Paris, Berlin and Vienna. On his return in 1905 he went to Galt but three years later moved to Toronto where he established a successful practice. Dr. Dame died while en route to a funeral, in Toronto on March 23, 1915 aged 68.

Harrington, Charles Freeman Dr. -1900, (Prince Edward County)

Charles Harrington was a native of Prince Edward County and never studied medicine. "Dr." Harrington's clairvoyant powers first manifested themselves when he was a lad of seven. He went into trances in which he told various queer things; he was whipped, bled and punished to no avail. As an adult, having moved to Wisconsin, he was persuaded to attend to ill patients; he would go into a trance, prescribe a treatment of root extracts and describe where to locate such treatment. Success soon followed and he began the regular practice as a Clairvoyant Physician. He made house calls by rail car on occasion and was in demand by investors who had confidence in his clairvoyant abilities to locate mineral deposits. Prosperity followed and he accumulated considerable wealth. "Dr." Harrington died at San Diego, California on December 23, 1900 aged 52.

McFaul, John Henry Dr. -1905, (Prince Edward County)

John McFaul was born in Prince Edward County and received his medical training at Trinity University, graduating in 1888. He immediately established himself in Toronto where he spent his entire professional life. He was associated with the Toronto High School Board as Secretary for about 11 years, retiring from that position when the Public and High School Boards were amalgamated. He was active in fraternal organizations and was a prominent member of the Prince Edward Old Boys Association. Dr. McFaul died at Toronto on December 23, 1905 aged 66.

QUEENSBORO

Garratt, Alton H. Dr. -1914, (Queensboro)

Alton Garratt was born in the farming district of Prince Edward County, near Wellington. He pursued his medical education at Trinity University, graduating in 1888. He commenced practice in Queensborough, where he remained but one year. He removed to Toronto as he found the long drives and exposure injurious to his health. He was a Fellow of the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario, and was a member of staff at the Toronto General Hospital, St. Michael's Hospital and the Simcoe Dispensary. Dr. Garratt died in Toronto on December 21, 1914 aged 49.

Jeffer, Thomas William Dr. -1923, (Queensboro)

Thomas Jeffer was a native of Queensboro and a graduate of the University of Toronto Medical School in 1895. He practiced initially in Apsley, Ontario before moving west to Vancouver, British Columbia. He was active in fraternal organizations, in 1906 occupied a seat in the City Council as Alderman and was Police Commissioner in 1907. As a Coroner he was distinguished for his outspoken manner and for his common sense instructions to juries. Dr. Jeffer died in Vancouver on October 6 1923, aged 65.

ROSENEATH

Darling, Robert Ellwood Dr. -1949, (Roseneath)

Robert Darling was born at Roseneath, Percy Township, educated at Campbellford High School and attended Trinity Medical College, graduating in 1893. He started practice at Roseneath and Goodwood before removing to Stouffville where he covered an extensive area as Coroner and Physician. He delivered thousands of babies and practiced his profession continuously for 56 years. Dr. Darling died at Stouffville on January 24, 1949 aged 79.

ROSLIN

Hudson, Samuel T. Dr. -1920, (Roslin)

Samuel Hudson was born in Roslin and was a graduate of medicine from Victoria College in 1871. He initially practiced at Melrose, Tweed and Shannonville but settled in Roslin where he followed his profession for 41 years. Dr. Hudson died at Roslin on August 11, 1920 aged 77.

SHANNONVILLE

Moore, John Dr. -1920, (Shannonville)

John Moore was born in Plainfield and attended local schools there and in Belleville. In early life he took a course, and graduated, as a Veterinary Surgeon but later attended Queen's College Medical School graduating in 1891. For a few years he practiced in Michigan but in 1895 returned and practiced in Shannonville, succeeding Dr. Whiteman. He was for some years a Public School Trustee, Chairman of the Public Library Board of Shannonville and Superintendent of the Sunday School. While making a professional call, Dr. Moore's automobile was struck by the Grand Trunk Railway Express No.29 at the Canadian National Railway crossing about a half-mile west of the Thurlow station. Dr. Moore died on November 12, 1920 aged 64.

Smith, Edgar Byron Dr. -1914, (Shannonville)

Edgar Smith was born in Shannonville and secured his early education in Belleville and Albany, New York; he received his degree of Medical Doctor from the Detroit College of Medicine in 1887. Dr. Smith established himself in the practice of his life's work in Detroit, Michigan where he became one of the most widely known Physicians in the state; he had a very extensive surgical practice. During his long career he held many high positions in medical associations, among them being Vice-President of the American Association for Clinical Research, President of the Board of Trustees and Surgeon-in-Chief of the Boulevard Sanitorium, Secretary of the Faculty and Professor of Surgery in the Michigan College of Medicine and Surgery, Director of the Michigan National First Aid Society and a member of the Wayne County, Michigan State, American, Mississippi Valley, Tri-State and New York Medical Societies. Dr. Smith was active in politics and made a good run for State Treasurer, was a candidate for the nomination for Mayor of Detroit and was mentioned as a candidate for Governor in 1906. He was active in the community and was an enthusiastic Scotchman and one of the prominent members of the St. Andrews Society; he was a member of the Board of Commerce, Exchange Club, Automobile Club, Detroit Wheelmen and a member of the International Congress of School Hygiene. Dr. Smith sustained a slight scatch while operating on a patient and died of infection on August 11, 1914 aged 53.

SPRINGBROOK

Sargent, Willis A. Dr. -1918, (Springbrook)

Willis Sargent was born in Haldimand Township and graduated in medicine from Trinity University in 1890. He followed the practice of his profession at Springbrook for 17 years before moving to Colborne where he continued his work. Dr. Sargent died at Colborne on November 1, 1918 aged 53.

STIRLING

Alger, Harry Herbert Dr. -1938, (Stirling)

Harry Alger was born near Colborne and, after his elementary education, he entered Trinity College, Toronto graduating with degree of Medicinæ Doctoræ, Chirurgiæ Magister (Medical Doctor, Master of Surgery), in 1893. After practicing for four years in Frankford he went to Stirling and opened an office in 1900. Dr. Alger was Medical Officer of Health, a Coroner of the County of Hastings, and a Canadian National Railway Doctor during the whole time he lived in Stirling. For nearly 40 years he was interested in military life, having been associated with the old 49th Regiment, Hastings Rifles. At the outbreak of W.W.I, in the service of the Canadian Army Medical Corps, he became Medical Officer of the 80th Battalion, with which unit he went overseas. He was gazetted as Lieutenant Colonel in 1915 and served with other units, including the 124th Battalion, as Medical Officer of Health. He was present at Vimy Ridge, Lens, and Passchendaele in 1917. He returned from overseas in January of 1919. For many years he was connected with the School Board, of which he was Chairman for some time. Dr. Alger died on September 4, 1938 aged 72.

Bissonnette, Julien Donald Dr. -1921, (Stirling)

Julien Bissonnette was a graduate of Queen's University in 1892. He began the practice of his profession in Napanee and was associated for a time there with Dr. John Grant. He was appointed Coroner for Lennox and Addington County in 1895. He later moved to Stirling where he became one of Hastings County's best-known physicians. Dr. Bissonnette died following a brief illness on December 31, 1921 aged 65.

Boulter, George Henry Dr. -1894, (Stirling)

George Boulter was born in Sophiasburgh, Prince Edward County. He was educated at Victoria and McGill Colleges and received his medical degree from the latter in 1852. He was a Physician, Surgeon and Druggist in the village of Stirling for many years. He was Warden of the County in 1867 and the first member for North Hastings in the Ontario Legislative Assembly after Confederation, a post he held for 16 years. He was associated with the educational interests of the village and county for 30 years. At his death, he held the position of Lieutenant Colonel of the 49th Battalion of the Hastings Rifles and had been associated with its interests for 27 years. Dr. Boulter died on January 18, 1894 aged 69.

Bradley, Baldwin Lorenzo Dr. -1897, (Stirling)

Baldwin Bradley was born to American parents in Haldimand Township, Northumberland County. He was educated locally and graduated in medicine from Victoria College, in 1863. He settled in Stirling and established a medical practice on Front Street. On December 2, 1863, his home was partially destroyed by fire; it appears that he moved on shortly after this and settled in Woodstock, Ontario. Dr. Bradley died in 1897 aged 71.

Butler, Billa Flint Dr. -1934, (Stirling)

Billa Flint Butler was born in Stirling and was a graduate of McGill Medical School in 1879. He soon established himself at London, Ontario where he followed the practice of his profession. After 'retirement' from his office he lectured on rhinology, ophthalmology, otology and laryngology at Western University. Dr. Butler died at London on March 1, 1934 aged 82.

Chesebro, Moncton Dr. -1892, (Stirling)

Moncton Chesebro received his early education at the common school in Stirling and in 1875, the family moved to Detroit, Michigan. He graduated at Ann Arbor in Medicine in 1888 and established a practice in Detroit. In ill health, Dr. Chesebro returned to Stirling, where he died on December 30, 1892 aged 33.

Chesebro, Oramel Ozro Dr. -1889, (Stirling)

Oramel Chesebro received his early education at Stirling and moved to Detroit in 1875. He graduated with his brother in 1888 however was taken ill with pneumonia, followed by consumption. Dr. Chesebro died in Detroit on May 10, 1889 aged 25.

Demorest, Burnham Gideon Grant Dr. -1904, (Stirling)

Burnham G. G. Demorest was born of American parents in Cramahe Township but soon removed with his family to Demorestville, Prince Edward County; his father was a Wesleyan Methodist Minister. Here he received his primary education and entered the study of medicine, graduating from McGill College in 1852. He went on to practice his profession at Norham, Percy Township, Northumberland County, where he was also postmaster. By 1871, he was established in Stirling but later returned to his native county. Dr. B.G.G. Demorest died in Northumberland County on April 12, 1904 aged 79.

English, Timothy Farr Dr. -1868, (Stirling)

Timothy English was a graduate of the medical school at McGill College in 1858. He soon established himself in the practice of his profession in Stirling, locating on the north side of Mill Street. Dr. English practiced until his death on October 7, 1868 aged 32.

Faulkner, George Washington Dr. – 1924, (Stirling)

George Faulkner was born in a log house in the 7th Concession of Rawdon Township. He started his career as a teacher, first in Huntingdon Township, and later, in the Turner Settlement and at Foxboro. He graduated from McGill University in 1871 and first began medical practice in Iowa; after a few years he removed to Stirling, which continued to be his home until 1919 when he retired and moved to Belleville. In his early years he practiced at Stirling in partnership with Dr. Youker. He was active in community affairs and was on the Village Council, was elected Reeve and then County Warden in 1886. He served on Public and High School Boards and became Chairman of the latter. He was a promoter of the establishment of a new high school in Stirling, which was accomplished in 1887. He was active in business and established a drug store, a dry goods store, a feed grain store and later, a private bank. Dr. Faulkner died in Belleville on March 8, 1924 aged 78.

Kingston, Charles Morgan Dr. -1948, (Stirling)

Charles Kingston was a native of West Huntingdon and took his medical degree, graduating from Trinity College, in 1894. He took post-graduate work in 1894 in New York and spent some time in Stirling in association with Dr. Meiklejohn. He entered practice at Everett, Ontario, remained there for four years, then one year at Shoal Bay, British Columbia, then to Grand Forks in 1899. Here he was also a Medical Health Officer and was Surgeon to the Granby Smelter Company. Dr. Kingston died in West Vancouver on February 1, 1948 aged 80.

Meiklejohn, Henry John Dr. -1943, (Stirling)

Henry Meiklejohn was born in Hastings County and educated at Campbellford High School and Trinity Medical College, Toronto where he graduated in 1888. After post-graduate work in Edinburgh and London he practiced for 12 years in Stirling. He went to Winnipeg in 1899 as provincial manager for the

Federal Life Insurance Company, and later for the Sovereign Life Assurance Company. In 1910 he became Managing Director of the latter company and in 1926 was appointed President, which office he held until his retirement in 1934. He took a keen interest in community affairs, especially in the work of Knox United Church. Dr. Meiklejohn died in Winnipeg on November 13, 1943 aged 84.

Parker, Robert Dr. -1902, (Stirling)

Robert Parker was a graduate of medicine from Queen's University in 1861. He saw duty in the American Civil War and was with General Grant at Appotomax when General Lee surrendered. He returned to Stirling in 1866 and practiced medicine for 37 years. He was active in municipal affairs and held the offices of Reeve and Councillor for several years. He also managed a drug store and stationery business. Dr. Parker died on June 1, 1902 aged 67.

Potts, James McCumming Dr. -1931, (Stirling)

James Potts was born in Stirling and took his early education in the Belleville Public Schools and Trinity College, Toronto. He graduated from McGill Medical College in 1888 at the age of nineteen but was unable to secure a degree for practice until 21. He practiced for six years in Chicago and later in the Peace River Country. He practiced his profession for the next 29 years in Stirling. He was Medical Officer of Health for Stirling and Rawdon Township. He was active in community affairs and for years served as a member of the Board of Education. Dr. Potts died of heart disease on November 13, 1931 aged 62.

Sprague, James Sylvanus Dr. -1920, (Stirling)

James Sprague was born in Demorestville. After receiving a public and high school education, at the age of 16 he taught school at what was known as Benson's School, near Odessa. From 1861-1864 he attended Albert College in Belleville and graduated in medicine from Victoria College, Cobourg. He then engaged in the teaching profession at Millersville, Pennsylvania, Ottamiva, Iowa and Montgomery, Illinois. He first practiced medicine in Humboldt County, Iowa and spent some time in Chicago. On returning to Canada he practiced in Stirling for 34 years and Perth for four years. In 1890 the degree of Medicinae Doctorae, Chirurgiae Magister (Medical Doctor, Master of Surgery). was conferred upon him by Trinity University. From 1890-1894 he was Examiner at Trinity Medical College on Medical Jurisprudence, and from 1903-1907 an Examiner for the Ontario College of Physicians. He was a member of the Iowa Medical Board of Examiners and in 1909 was given an honorary membership in the Humboldt, Iowa Medical Society. He was a well-known writer on medical subjects including Medical Ethics and Cognate subjects. Dr Sprague moved to Belleville in 1913 where he died on April 24, 1920 aged 75.

Zwick, Frank Dr. – 1931, (Stirling)

Frank Zwick was born on the 3rd Concession, Sidney Township. He was of United Empire Loyalist stock; his father owned a large tract of land in Belleville and Zwick's Island is named after the family. After attending the public and high schools in Belleville he finished Normal School in Ottawa and taught school. He graduated from Toronto University in medicine in 1890 and took a post-graduate course in New York. He commenced a practice in Stirling in 1891. He took an active interest in municipal affairs and was a member of the Stirling Council at the time of his death. Dr. Zwick was one of the oldest practicing physicians in Hastings County when he died on December 6, 1931 aged 71.

SWITZERVILLE

Switzer, Frank Leslie Dr. -1917, (Switzerville)

Frank Switzer was born in Switzerville, near Napanee. In 1882 he took the degree of Bachelor of Arts at Victoria University and afterwards entered Queen's University as a student in medicine and graduated in medicine from Trinity College in 1891. In 1892 he began practice at Riceville and in 1904 at Ottawa. Dr. Switzer died in Ottawa of pleuro-pneumonia on December 22, 1917 aged 54.

SYDENHAM

Lockhart, George Douglas Dr. -1941, (Sydenham)

George Lockhart was a native of Sydenham, Ontario and a graduate of Queen's University in 1890. He took post-graduate work in London, England and in Vienna. After his return to Canada in 1900, he commenced practice in the village of King where he continued until his death. Dr. Lockhart died at King on May 17, 1941 aged 77.

Lockhart, Alfred J. Dr. -1935, (Sydenham)

Alfred Lockhart was born in Sydenham and graduated from Queen's Medical School in 1892. He took medical training in London, England and obtained the diploma of Royal College of Surgeons and on his return from England he practiced at Harrowsmith, removing to Toronto about 1920. Dr. Lockhart died at Toronto on February 10, 1935 aged 68.

Ruttan, Franklin Sheldon Dr. -1942, (Sydenham)

Franklin Ruttan was born at Sydenham and was a graduate of Queen's Medical School in 1893. He practiced his profession in Middleville, Wolfe Island and Yarker before moving to Woodstock in 1906 where he was Medical Officer of Health. He had a lengthy service in the First Great War with the Royal Canadian Army Medical Corps going overseas in 1914, to France in 1915 on staff of the Second Field Ambulance and serving through the Battles of Festubert and Givenchy, as Medical Officer of the First Battalion. Later, he was attached to No.1 Canadian General Hospital at Etaples, coming home with the rank of Major. Dr. Ruttan died on January 12, 1942 aged 71.

TAMWORTH

Carscallen, William Ebenezer Dr. -1957, (Tamworth)

William Carscallen was a graduate of Queen's Medical School in 1897; before receiving his Medical Doctor, he taught school in the Tamworth area. He spent the years 1898-1904 in the Yukon where he joined his brother who had gone to the Klondike with the gold rush. While there, Dr. Carscallen looked after the needs of the miners until he returned home in 1904 and again taught school. After retiring from that sphere in his life he was a Druggist in Tamworth and had served the township as Clerk for several years. Dr. Carscallen practiced his profession very little. He lived most of his life in Tamworth and vicinity. He died at the Kingston General Hospital about May 10, 1957 aged 92.

Clark, Calvin Worchester Day Dr. -1920, (Tamworth)

Calvin Clark was born in Odessa and was educated in the public schools of Odessa and the high schools in Sydenham and Napanee. He graduated from medical school at Queen's University in 1885 following

which he spent two years in the hospitals of Glasgow, Edinburgh, Liverpool, Birmingham, Bristol and London. In 1887 he took an English Medical degree and practiced in Bristol as an assistant and partner. He returned to Canada in 1888 and entered into medical practice at Tamworth. He was an active member of the Independent Order of Foresters. Dr. Clark died at the Toronto General Hospital, following surgery, on July 14, 1920 aged 57.

Knight, James Dr. -1908, (Tamworth)

James Knight was born in Frontenac County, near Kingston. He was a graduate of Keokuk, Iowa Medical School. He followed the practice of his profession first at Belleville, then Tamworth for 25 years, then Bloomfield, Plainfield and Cherry Valley. Dr. Knight moved to Jerry, Asotin County, Washington about 1893 where he died on December 26, 1908 aged 77.

Wilson, Herbert William Dr. -1920, (Tamworth)

Herbert Wilson was a graduate of the Medical School at Toronto in 1889. He soon established a medical practice at Tamworth where he remained but a few years. He removed to Toronto where he died on April 24, 1920 aged 59.

TRENTON

Bleasdel, Charles Edward Dr. -1873, (Trenton)

Charles Bleasdel was born in Manchester, England and came to Canada in 1848. He was educated in Trenton by his father and graduated, with honours, as a Doctor of Medicine, at the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons, in affiliation with Queen's College, Kingston, in 1868. He was a cadet of the Infantry and Gunnery Schools of the Province of Ontario. After practicing at the village of Hastings, he joined the Red River Expedition against Riel, and served his full time, previous to his appointment as Surgeon on the Allan Line Steamer, *Nestorian*. Dr. Bleasdel, as a result of being enfeebled from a former attack of sunstroke, died of congestion of the brain on June 20, 1873, aged 27.

Connolly, Bernard Gervase Dr. -1931, (Trenton)

Bernard Connolly was born in Trenton. He graduated from the University of Toronto and taught public school in Ontario and, for four years, at the Institute for the Blind at Brantford. He graduated in medicine in 1896 from the same institution and practiced his profession in Renfrew. He was Medical Officer to the 42nd Regiment of Infantry and retired with the rank of Captain in 1913. He moved to Ottawa where he was General Manager of the Capital Trust Corporation. Dr. Connolly died at Ottawa on January 11, 1931 aged 65.

Crowe, Walter Brooks Dr. -1957, (Trenton)

Walter Crowe was born in Stockdale and received his early education in Trenton. He graduated from Trinity Medical College in 1896 and then took post-graduate courses at Edinburgh and Glasgow in Scotland and London, England, attaining the degrees Licentiate of the Royal College of Physicians and Surgeons Edinburgh and Licentiate of the Faculty of Physicians and Surgeons, Glasgow. He practiced two years in Manitoba before returning to Trenton, pioneered by his family, in 1831. In 1914, Dr. Crowe served as Army Examining Officer with the rank of Major. He was Trenton's first Medical Officer of Health, an appointment he relinquished in 1940. He was also a Coroner for the County of Hastings. Dr. Crowe had practiced his profession for 60 years when he died following a brief illness, on March 20, 1957 aged 82.

Day, Henry Wright Dr. -1903, (Trenton)

Henry Day was born in the Township of Kingston. He received his medical education at Queen's University, where he graduated in 1859, and, shortly thereafter, moved to Trenton where he practiced until appointed Registrar of the County in 1888. In 1860 he was appointed Coroner for Hastings and Northumberland-Durham Counties. In 1869 he was elected a member of the Council of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario for the Quinte and Cataraqui District and was, in 1884, elected President of Council of the College of Physicians and Surgeons of Ontario. He was at one time a Surgeon of a Battalion of Militia, and in 1866, during the first Fenian raid, organized a battalion and was made Captain of a Company. He kept up his relations with the militia until 1872, when he retired. For 15 years he was a member of the School Board of Trenton and in 1881, when Trenton was incorporated as a town, he was elected its first Mayor, and held that position in 1881, 1882 and 1887. He moved to Belleville in 1890 where he was Registrar of the County of Hastings. Dr. Day died in Belleville on January 11, 1903 aged 71.

Farley, Frank Jones Dr. -1930, (Trenton)

Frank Farley was born in Murray Township. He went to school at Brighton, took his degree in medicine at Queen's University in 1894, and went abroad to study in London and Edinburgh. He settled in Trenton in 1895 where he built up a large practice in both medicine and surgery. He filled many of the administrative offices with the Ontario Medical Association, becoming President in 1921. Dr. Farley served his community for 35 years before he succumbed to a heart attack on March 26, 1930 aged 58.

Farncomb, Thomas Stone Dr. -1947, (Trenton)

Thomas Farncomb was born at Newcastle, Ontario. He graduated at the age of 21 from Trinity Medical School in 1891 and opened his first practice in Rednersville, often riding his bicycle to make sick calls. He later went to Trenton where he practiced until 1947, when he suffered a fractured hip. He was a life member of the Ontario Medical Association, as well as an honorary member of the Hastings and Prince Edward County Medical Societies, and a non-resident member of the Academy of Medicine in Toronto. In 1944, in recognition of the fact that for over 50 years he had been a physician in this district, Dr. Farncomb was honoured by the Hastings and Prince Edward Medical Society at the Belleville General Hospital with the presentation of a gold-headed cane. Dr. Farncomb was Trenton's oldest physician when he died on May 17, 1947 aged 77.

Funnell, Ada Alfaretta Dr. -1904, (Trenton)

Ada Funnell was a native of Portsmouth and graduated in medicine from Queen's University in 1897. After post-graduate work in New York, she settled in Trenton where she practiced medicine and was physician to Woodlawn Home. Dr. Funnell died at Trenton on December 21, 1904 aged 40.

Hawley, Harold Heber Dr. -1898, (Trenton)

Harold Hawley was born at Trenton and received his medical education and the degree of Medical Doctor from Trinity University in 1885. At the final examinations Hawley took the Trinity College Gold Medal and was considered one of the brightest of the young physicians. After graduating, Dr. Hawley practiced for some time in Colborne and Trenton. After about ten years, he went to Canoe Lake in Algonquin, where he acted as Surgeon to the Gilmour Company, who had large mills at that place. Dr. Hawley died of pneumonia at Algonquin Park on October 4, 1898 aged 36.

Kidd, Edward Dr. -1924, (Trenton)

Edward Kidd was born in Beckwith Township, Lanark County and was a graduate of Queen's Medical School in 1871. He followed the practice of his profession at Manotick, North Gower where he was listed as both Physician and Druggist. He practiced for a number of years in Prince Edward County, including Wellington and Picton. Dr. Kidd located in Trenton from Kingston and was one of Trenton's leading medical doctors. He had the honour of being Trenton's Mayor in 1911 and re-elected in 1913. Dr. Kidd was succeeded in the profession at Trenton by his son. Dr. Kidd died in Ameliasburg Township on August 25, 1924 aged 74.

McGuire, James Charles Dr. -1901, (Trenton)

James McGuire was a native of Trenton. He was educated locally and entered the study of medicine at McGill University where he graduated as Medical Doctor in 1891. He established himself in Detroit, Michigan, where he followed the practice of medicine for the rest of the decade. Early in 1900 he removed to Kansas City, Missouri, where things began to unwind. Dr. McGuire sank into an extreme melancholia, which was super induced by several days of excessive drinking. Dr. McGuire died of morphine poisoning on November 2, 1901 aged 40.

Moher, Thomas James Dr. -1914, (Trenton)

Thomas Moher was born in Peterborough. He graduated with his medical degree from Trinity College in 1889 and took post-graduate training in England, receiving his Royal College of Surgeons Degree. He went into practice at Trenton and removed to Peterborough about 1896. He next accepted a position at the Orillia Asylum and from there went to the Asylum at Brockville, where he was Medical Superintendent for six years. Subsequently he spent three years in a similar post at the Cobourg Hospital for the Insane. Dr. Moher died on February 24, 1914 aged 52.

Moran, John Byron Dr. -1935, (Trenton)

John Moran was born on Big Island, Prince Edward County. He studied medicine at the University of Trinity College where he graduated in 1872. He started his practice at Roslin but remained there only a short time before removing to Trenton; he was appointed as a Coroner for the County of Hastings. Dr. Moran was active in municipal affairs and in 1883 was Mayor of the Town. He later moved to Toronto where he practiced but a short time before retiring. Dr. Moran returned to Trenton about 1930 and died there on January 19, 1935 aged 89.

Ratz, John H Dr. -1918, (Trenton)

John Ratz was born at Elmira, Ontario and after attending the Galt High School he entered the University of Toronto, where he received the degree of Bachelor of Arts in 1892, and his medical degree three years later. He practiced in New Dundee, Elmira, and Trenton. In January 1915 he gave up his practice to join the Canadian Army Medical Corps. He was appointed Medical Officer of the 34th Infantry Battalion with which he served overseas for a year. He was then appointed to duty at Shorncliffe and West Sandling camps, and subsequently served on the Canadian Pension Board at Bath, England. On his return to Canada he was attached to the Pension Board at Ottawa as Assistant Medical Advisor. Major Dr. Ratz died at Ottawa on February 11, 1918 aged 48.

Shurie, Josiah Sinclair Dr. -1954, (Trenton)

Josiah Shurie was born in Kirkwall and moved to Trenton in his youth. He was educated locally and was a graduate of Toronto and Queen's Universities and a graduate of Trinity Medical School in 1896. He

practiced in Trenton, Ruthven, Essex County and later moved to Vancouver where he died on January 14, 1954 aged 35.

Stevenson, John Alexander Dr. -1918, (Trenton)

John Stevenson was born in the Township of Asphodel, County Peterborough, received his education in the township schools and graduated from Victoria College in 1869. He took post-graduate work at Bellevue Hospital Medical College, New York and established his first practice at Frankford. He removed to Trenton in 1885 where he continued to follow the work of his profession. Dr. Stevenson died at Trenton on January 12, 1918 aged 71.

Third, James Dr. -1925, (Trenton)

James Third was born in Campbellford and graduated from the University of Toronto in 1891. He practiced for four years in Trenton and then was the Medical Superintendent of the Kingston General Hospital. It was here that he was instrumental in having the first X-ray equipment in Canada installed. Later he resumed private practice in Kingston where he was also Professor of Medicine at Queen's University. Dr. Third was recognized as a leader in his profession, in the front rank as a Practitioner and as a Teacher. In 1919 he retired owing to failing health and died in Kingston on December 17, 1925 aged 60.

TWEED

Clare, Harvey Dr. -1949, (Tweed)

Harvey Clare was born in Tweed and attended Albert College before graduating from Trinity University Medical School in 1896 as the gold medallist. He returned to Tweed to practice but later took a course in psychiatry and entered the employment of the Government as a Psychiatrist at Brockville. He later transferred to the Queen Street Hospital in Toronto and then served as Superintendent of Homewood Sanitarium at Guelph for 17 years. Before his appointment to Guelph he was an Inspector, for the Government, of jails and penitentiaries and was employed by the Legal Department of the Criminal Investigation Branch in many murder trials throughout the province, where mental illness was an issue. On his retirement in 1942 he continued as a Consultant to the Department of Justice in Ottawa. Dr. Clare died in Guelph of a heart ailment on August 5, 1949 aged 77.

Gordon, Herbert A. Dr. -1942, (Tweed)

Herbert Gordon was born in a parsonage in Tweed, Ontario and moved to Manitoba as a child, with his parents. He graduated from Wesley College, Winnipeg in 1895, and from Manitoba Medical College in 1899. His professional career was centered in Portage la Prairie, where for many years he was Superintendent of the House for Incurables. In the First World War he served with No.3 Casualty Clearing Station, Royal Canadian Army Medical Corps, in England, the Dardanelles and France, attaining the rank of Major. He was a former President of the Manitoba Medical Association. Dr. Gordon died at Portage la Prairie on April 1, 1942, aged 72.

Holdcroft, William Thomas Dr. -1899, (Tweed)

William Holdcroft was a graduate in Arts and Medicine of Queen's University. He became a Medical Doctor in 1890 and after practicing for some years in Deseronto he removed to Tweed. Dr. Holdcroft died in the Woodstock General Hospital as a result of accidentally falling off a train on December 11, 1899 a few miles from Woodstock. Death came on December 11, 1899 aged 35.

Mather, William Milton Dr. -1937, (Tweed)

William Mather was born near Plainfield. After completing his studies at the little brick school house in Thurlow Township, he attended Albert College and entered Queen's College, from which institution he graduated in medicine in 1886. Soon after graduation he took up the practice of his profession in Tweed and for 50 years he ministered to the sick. He was County Coroner for many years. On June 9, 1936 he was honored by his confreres with a banquet at Tweed, marking a half-century of medical work. Dr. Mather died at his residence on March 16, 1937 aged 78.

Pomeroy, Timotheus E. Dr. -1896, (Tweed)

Timotheus Pomeroy was born in Addington, Oklahoma, and was the first doctor to practice in Tweed; he located there in 1854. He was appointed Surgeon to the 4th Battalion of Hastings Militia in 1857. He enlisted in the United States Army in order to advance his surgical skill and was present at many of the major battles during the Civil War. He was a gold medallist and graduated from several schools including Matriculate Ecole de Medicine de Quebec, Castleton Medical College, Vermont in 1860 and University of Philadelphia, in 1868. He was County Coroner for 22 years and operated a drug store in his "Pomeroy Hall" at the corner of Store and Spring Streets. In 1890 he divided his farm into lots and part of his land became the site for the S. H. Connor School. Pomeroy and McLellan Avenue are named for him and his wife. Dr. Pomeroy died in Tweed on January 5, 1896 aged 70.

Pomeroy, Luke Ernest McLellan Dr. -1938, (Tweed)

Luke Pomeroy was born in Tweed. He took his Bachelor of Arts in 1883 at Buffalo and was a graduate of McGill University Medical School in 1886. He practiced for a time in Tweed but relocated in Buffalo. Dr. Pomeroy died in Corfu, Genesee County, New York on September 27, 1938 aged 78.

Potts, Charles B. Dr. -1863, (Tweed)

Charles Potts was practicing medicine in Shannonville and Tyendinaga before he removed to Tweed, to continue the work of his profession. Dr. Potts had been to Stoco on December 15, 1863 when he took to the ice on his way home. He fell and was partially stunned; his calls for help were heard by several people, but they thought it arose from boys skating. Dr. Potts was found on Stoco Lake on December 16, 1863, dying of exposure, aged 27.

Tuttle, Leslie Lucius Dr. -1915, (Tweed)

Leslie Tuttle was a native of Storrington, Frontenac County. He was educated locally and entered into the study of medicine, completing his studies and graduating Medical Doctor from Queen's University in 1875. He immediately established himself at Tweed where he followed the practice of his profession for the next 40 years. Dr. Tuttle died at Tweed on November 13, 1915 aged 67.

TYENDINAGA

Denike, Andrew James Dr. -1955, (Tyendinaga)

Dr. Andrew James Denike was a graduate of Albert College and studied medicine, a graduate of Rush Medical School, Chicago and Grand Rapids Medical School. He was initially established at Whitehall, Michigan, removing to New York State about 1909. After the death of his brother he took over the operation of the Denike Sanitarium, which employed the Gold Cure. Dr. A. J. Denike left Clinton about 1920 and did institutional work in Battle Creek and he subsequently operated two sanitariums in Detroit. Dr. A. J. Denike died on February 16, 1955 aged 79.

Denike, George H. Dr. -1913, (Tyendinaga)

Dr. George H. Denike was a native of Tyendinaga, a graduate of Albert College and Queen's Medical School in 1882. He removed to New York State, practicing at Watertown, Syracuse, Utica and then at Clinton, New York as the Physician for the Baker-Rose Sanitarium. In 1893 he established a sanitarium of his own, for the treatment of alcohol, narcotics and tobacco addiction, where he remained for 20 years. Dr. G. H. Denike died suddenly at his sanitarium, while endeavoring, unsuccessfully, to resuscitate a patient, on June 13, 1913 aged 56.

Denike, Isaac Dr. -1926, (Tyendinaga)

Dr. Isaac Denike was a graduate of Albert College and, on completion, entered into the study of medicine, graduating Medical Doctor and immediately located for practice at Campbellford, Ontario. He was afterward on the road for about four years as Examiner for insurance companies. In 1898, he left with his family for Union, Michigan, where he engaged in his chosen profession. In order to still further himself he pursued a course in 1909-1905 at the Hahnemann Medical College and Hospital of Chicago. He thereafter continued his professional labours at Union, Michigan. He was a member of Elkhart Medical Association, of Indiana, only 12 miles distant from his practice. Dr. Isaac Denike died at South Bend, Indiana, on April 8, 1926 aged 62.

VERONA

Claxton, William Dr. -1907, (Verona)

William Claxton was a graduate of the medical school at Queen's University in 1874. He followed the practice of his profession at Verona and as was typical of those days, was available and made calls to the surrounding district including Tamworth and Enterprise. He took an active interest in public affairs and was a supportive advocate of the temperance movement. Dr. Claxton died in Verona on May 29, 1907 aged 59.

McCarter, James Moyston Dr. -1910, (Verona)

James McCarter was a graduate of the University of Toronto Medical School in 1896 and was House Surgeon at the Toronto Hospital for Incurables the following year. He followed the practice of his profession at the turn of the century at Verona, Ontario. Dr. McCarter was stricken with appendicitis and was operated on but three days post-operative he died at the Kingston General Hospital on September 15, 1910 aged 37.

WARKWORTH

Allingham, Arthur Wellesley Dr. -1940, (Warkworth)

Arthur Allingham was born in Warkworth. He attended school at Peterborough and then went to Normal School in Toronto. He went west to teach school in 1888, near Broadview, Saskatchewan. Later, he went to Trinity College where he graduated in medicine in 1891. He practiced initially in Bishop, California for some time and there returned to Broadview. He was Indian doctor for one of the reservations north of Broadview for many years and served as Surgeon to the Canadian Pacific Railway. He was active in municipal affairs and was elected town Mayor for several terms. Dr. Allingham died on May 12, 1940 aged 75.

Armstrong, Claude C. Dr. -1948, (Warkworth)

Claude Armstrong was a native of Deseronto and graduated from Queen's University in 1898. He practiced for a while in his hometown before establishing himself in Warkworth where he followed his profession for 40 years. He was a member of the Board of Stewards at St. Andrew's Presbyterian Church. He died of a heart attack, in church while attending services, on February 8, 1948 aged 75.

Cleminson, James McDonald Dr. -1900, (Warkworth)

James Cleminson was a native of Prince Edward County. He entered the study of medicine at Trinity College from which institution he graduated as Medical Doctor in 1886. He established himself in the practice of his profession at Warkworth where he built up a substantial clientele. Dr. Cleminson suffered an attack of appendicitis from which he never recovered and died at Warkworth on April 28, 1900 aged 35.

Henderson, James Dr. -1906, (Warkworth)

James Henderson was born near Warkworth and graduated from McGill University in 1892. He practiced at Grafton and removed to Cobourg where he worked in association, with Dr. Douglas for four years. Dr. Henderson died while on a sick call; driving over a railroad crossing his vehicle was struck by a train, killing him, instantly, on December 21, 1906 aged 39.

Mallory, Albert Elhanon Dr. -1904, (Warkworth)

Albert Mallory was a native of Cobourg and a graduate of Albert College and McGill University in 1872; he received his Licenciate of the Royal College of Physician and Surgeons, Edinburgh in 1878. He practiced for a short time in Warkworth in 1889, before moving to Colbourne. He was active in politics and represented Northumberland in the Dominion Parliament. Dr. Mallory was an active member of the Board of Management of Albert College; he died of appendicitis on October 4, 1904 aged 56.

McCrea, James Nelson Dr. -1891, (Warkworth)

James McCrea was a native of Merrickville, Grenville County. He was educated locally and entered the study of medicine at Victoria College, graduating in 1859. He followed the practice of his profession at Campbellford and later at Warkworth. Dr. McCrea died at Warkworth on April 26, 1891 aged 73.

Richards, Nicholas Dennis Dr. -1918, (Warkworth)

Nicholas Richards was born at Cramahe, Northumberland County, educated locally and was a graduate of the University of Toronto Medical School in 1877, with honours and the silver medal. His sisters operated a carpet factory at their home near Castleton, which helped finance his education. He joined his father-in-law, Dr. McCrea, in Warkworth and followed the practice of his profession there for 34 years. Dr. Richards then moved to Belleville where he practiced until his death on April 18, 1918 aged 65.

Spooner, George Doolette Dr. -1871, (Warkworth)

George Spooner was a graduate of Queen's Medical College in 1860. He practiced for a short time in Warkworth, Ontario, and subsequently in Newtonville. In 1868 his health began to decline and in order to recover, he visited New York only to suffer a setback in his wellbeing. His health an issue, Dr. Spooner returned to Ontario where he died at his native place of Glenburnie on May 3, 1871 aged 32.

WELLINGTON

Broad, John James Dr. -1927, (Wellington)

James Broad was born in Brock Township and educated at Port Perry and Ottawa Normal School. He taught school in Victoria County and subsequently graduated in medicine from Victoria University in 1888. He soon established himself in Salt Coats, North West Territories and then for six years at Coboconk, Ontario. He then took a post-graduate course in New York and followed the practice of his profession in Wellington. Dr. Broad died in Wellington on May 27, 1927 aged 69.

Cory, Benjamin Sayre Dr. -1885, (Wellington)

Benjamin Cory was born in Milton, Saratoga County, New York. He came to Canada as a boy with his parents, settling at Pleasant Bay, Prince Edward County, about 1820. He was educated at Fairfield Medical College in New York and started his medical practice in June 1826 in Smokeville, now Wellington. He passed the examination of the Medical Board of Upper Canada on July 6, 1830. He continued his practice until 1854 when he removed to Waukegan, Illinois. His brother David who passed the Upper Canada Medical Board examination in 1833, located in Waukegan and died on September 8, 1854, aged 45, of cholera. Dr. Cory visited Waukegan to look after his brother's affairs and decided to assume the practice. He remained there until 1880 when he returned to Canada and lived in Hamilton. Dr. Cory died on December 15, 1885 aged 80.

MacDonald, Davidson Dr. -1905, (Wellington)

Davidson MacDonald was born at Wellington and received his primary education in Picton. He attended Victoria College and was an ordained Methodist Minister in 1864. After performing ministerial duties at Newburgh and Gananoque, he studied medicine, graduating from Victoria College in 1873. Rev. Dr. MacDonald went to Japan as a Methodist Missionary, spending most of his life in that country. He traveled to Yokohama and moved his family to Shizuoka where he accepted a position to teach English in a Japanese school, in addition to preaching and running a medical dispensary. He opened two Canadian Methodist Churches during his time in Japan and served as principal at the Anglo-Oriental College in Tokyo. He was also Associate Physician attached to the British Embassy. After more than 25 years there, Dr. MacDonald retired and returned to Toronto where he died on January 3, 1905 aged 67.

MacDonald, Walter S. Dr. -1930, (Wellington)

Walter MacDonald was born in Wellington and graduated in 1893 from Western University. Later he acted as Demonstrator in Practical Anatomy and Lecturer in Surgical Anatomy in his alma mater. Before moving to Winnipeg in 1904 he practiced in Demorestville and Picton. In Winnipeg he was Medical Officer to the Dominion Department of Immigration until 1924 when he accepted a similar position with the Winnipeg Electric Company. Dr. MacDonald died on February 12, 1930 aged 60.

Wood, Casey Albert Dr. -1941, (Wellington)

Casey Wood was born in Wellington. He received his medical degree from Bishop's College, Montreal, in 1877. He was one of the earliest pupils of Sir William Osler, Medicinæ Doctoræ, Chirurgiæ Magister (Medical Doctor, Master of Surgery), and remained his life long friend. After graduation he practiced at Montreal in 1886, being Professor successively of Pathology and Chemistry at Bishop's and attending Physician to the Western Hospital. He became interested in diseases of the eye and took post-graduate training in France, Germany and England. In 1890 he settled in Chicago where he became one of the leading Ophthalmologists of the Middle West, and was Professor of Ophthalmology at Northwestern University in 1900, and at the University of Illinois, 1904-1925. When the United States became involved

in the War in 1917, he served with distinction at Camp Sherman and in the Surgeon-General's Office at Washington. After the war he made his home in California but traveled and lived for years in South America, Australia, the South Seas, India and Ceylon. He was interested in comparative ophthalmology and was a leading authority on the eyes of birds. McGill granted him its Medical Doctor degree in 1905 and its Doctor of Laws in 1922. Dr. Wood died at La Jolla, California, on January 26, 1941 aged 84.

WICKLOW

Jamieson, Alison Dr. -1947, (Wicklow)

Alison Jamieson was born in a farmhouse, a native of Wicklow, Northumberland County. She was educated locally and entered into the study of her life's work at Queen's University from which institution she graduated in 1892. She established herself in London, Ontario where in 1902, among her other accomplishments, on June 19, 1902 she delivered Guy Lombardo of dance-band fame. After some years in London she removed to the land of her birth where she continued to follow the practice of her profession. Dr. Jamieson died in Wicklow on May 2, 1947 aged 76.

ADDENDUM

May 2011

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Harry Howell of Brighton was born in Tweed on January 24, 1864.

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- Demorest, Clara J Dr. -1912, (Napanee), 52
- Denike, Andrew James Dr. -1955, (Tyendinaga), 77
- Denike, George H. Dr. -1913, (Tyendinaga), 78
- Denike, Isaac Dr. -1926, (Tyendinaga), 78
- Deynard, Adalbert Britton Dr. -1935, (Picton), 60
- Doig, Charles David Dr. -1898, (Denbigh), 40
- Dolan, James Francis Dr. -1918, (Belleville), 13
- Dorland, Enoch George Dr. -1855, (Belleville), 13
- Dorland, James Dr. -1916, (Adolphustown), 6
- Dorland, Peter Van Buren Dr. -1895, (Belleville), 13
- Dorland, Solomon Matthews Dr. -1932, (Picton), 60
- Dorland, Willet Casey Dr. -1874, (Picton), 60
- Dougall, William Dr. -1834, (Picton), 60
- Douglas, William John Dr. -1906, (Cobourg), 34
- Doyle, John D. Dr. -1933, (Belleville), 13
- Duff, Hew Ramsey Lt. Col. Dr. -1916, (Newburgh), 56
- Dumble, Thomas Henry Dr. -1893, (Belleville), 13
- Dumble, William Charles Dr. -1928, (Cobourg), 34
- Dunham, Darius Dr. -1825, (Fredericksburgh), 44
- Dunham, George Dr. -1876, (Belleville), 13
- Dupuis, Thomas Robinson Dr. -1893, (Odessa), 57
- Eagleson, Samuel Dr. -1953, (Madoc), 48
- Eakins, James Edwin Dr. -1901, (Belleville), 13
- Elliott, Henry Charles S. O.B.E. Dr. -1935, (Cobourg), 34
- Embury, Alexander Thomas Dr. -1956, (Bancroft), 7
- Embury, Elizabeth Dr. -1945, (Belleville), 14
- English, Timothy Farr Dr. -1868, (Stirling), 70
- Evans, Henry Bentall Dr. -1898, (Picton), 61
- Fairbanks, Charles Stratton Burnham Dr. -1914, (Cobourg), 34
- Fairfield, James Dr. -1840, (Demorestville), 39
- Farley, Frank Jones Dr. -1930, (Trenton), 74
- Farley, John Jay Dr. -1930, (Belleville), 14
- Farncomb, Thomas Stone Dr. -1947, (Trenton), 74
- Faulkner, Daniel Wilkinson Dr. -1920, (Foxboro), 42
- Faulkner, George Washington Dr. -1924, (Stirling), 70
- Field, George Henry Dr. -1963, (Cobourg), 34
- Fife, Joseph Alexander Dr. -1902, (Hastings Village, Northumberland County), 46
- File, Albert John Dr. -1931, (Ameliasburgh), 7
- Ford, Samuel Payne Dr. -1923, (Norwood), 57
- Forin, Alexander Dr. -1937, (Belleville), 14
- Fraleigh, William Stewart Dr. -1904, (Picton), 61
- Fralick, Wilfred G. Dr. -1931, (Picton), 61
- Free, Edward John Dr. -1930, (Campbellford), 31
- Funnell, Ada Alfaretta Dr. -1904, (Trenton), 74
- Gardiner, Albert Edgar Dr. -1903, (Belleville), 14
- Garratt, Alton H. Dr. -1914, (Queensboro), 67
- Gibson, William John Dr. -1920, (Belleville), 15
- Gilchrist, Hiram Dr. -1852, (Cobourg), 35
- Gilchrist, James Aiken Dr. -1871, (Cobourg), 35
- Gilchrist, John Dr. -1859, (Cobourg), 34
- Gilchrist, Matthew Craig Dr. -1850, (Cobourg), 35
- Gilchrist, Samuel Dr. -1849, (Cobourg), 35
- Gillen, Erastus Dr. -1903, (Belleville), 15
- Gillespie, George Dr. -1867, (Picton), 61
- Goldsmith, Albert Asa Dr. -1925, (Belleville), 15
- Goldsmith, Perry David Dr. -1909, (Belleville), 15
- Goldsmith, Perry Gladstone O.B.E. Dr. -1951, (Belleville), 15

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- Goldstone, George Dr. –1872, (Cobourg), 35
Gordon, Herbert A. Dr. –1942, (Tweed), 76
Gordon, Herbert Andrew Dr. –1942, (Belleville), 15
Gould, Carmen Magnus Dr. –1890, (Castleton), 32
Grange, James Dr. –1906, (Napanee), 52
Grange, John Thomas Dr. –1924, (Napanee), 53
Grant, John Dr. –1901, (Napanee), 53
Greer, Thomas Newton Dr. –1924, (Cold Springs), 37
Gross, Pitkin Dr. –1873, (Brighton), 28
Gunsolus, Kenneth McKensie Dr. –1916, (Napanee), 53
Haig, Andrew A. Dr. –1932, (Campbellford), 31
Hamilton, Charles Samuel Dr. –1925, (Belleville), 16
Hardinge, John Romer Dr. –1938, (Coe Hill), 37
Harper, William Sinclair Dr. –1953, (Madoc), 48
Harrington, Charles Freeman Dr. –1900, (Prince Edward County), 67
Harris, William Johnston Dr. –1901, (Frankford), 42
Harrison, Edgar D. Dr. –1917, (Madoc), 48
Haskins, James Dr. –1845, (Frankford), 42
Hawley, Harold Heber Dr. –1898, (Trenton), 74
Hayden, Anson Dr. –1842, (Corbyville), 38
Hayden, William Edgar Dr. –1950, (Cobourg), 35
Heaslip, Andrew W. Dr. –1951, (Picton), 61
Henderson, Edward Guy Dr. –1877, (Belleville), 16
Henderson, James Dr. –1906, (Warkworth), 79
Henry, Walter Dr. –1860, (Belleville), 16
Henry, Walter James Dr. –1874, (Belleville), 16
Herrington, Anthony W. Dr. –1881, (Ameliasburgh), 7
Herrington, Wilbert J. Dr. –1920, (Picton), 62
Hickey, Charles Erastus Dr. –1908, (Belleville), 17
Higginbotham, Andrew Dr. –1880, (Belleville), 17
Higginbotham, William Dr. –1914 (Bridgewater), 27
Holdcroft, Joseph Dr. –1949, (Havelock), 46
Holdcroft, William Thomas Dr. –1899, (Tweed), 76
Holden, Donald Booth Dr. –1928, (Belleville), 17
Holden, Rufus Dr. –1876, (Belleville), 17
Hope, William Dr. –1894 (Belleville), 17
Howard, Frank Ernest Dr. –1934, (Belleville), 18
Howell, George W. Dr. –1899, (Brighton), 28
Howell, Harry B. Dr. 1864–1914, (Brighton), 28
Hudson, Samuel T. Dr. –1920, (Roslin), 68
Hutchinson, James C. Dr. –1929, (Grafton), 44
Ives, Elam Burr Dr. –1848, (Grafton), 44
Ivey, John Albert Dr. –1948, (Cobourg), 35
Jamieson, Alison Dr. –1947, (Wicklow), 81
Jaques, William Sherman Dr. –1917, (Consecon), 38
Jeffs, Thomas William Dr. –1923, (Queensboro), 67
Jones, Richard Dr. –1917, (Madoc), 48
Jory, Joseph Morley Dr. –1932, (Bloomfield), 26
Karn, Charles Jacob Wesley Dr. –1933, (Picton), 62
Kemp, Herbert Gross Dr. –1929, (Brighton), 28
Kennedy, Roderick L. Dr. –1911, (Bath), 8
Kidd, Edward Dr. –1924, (Trenton), 75
King, William Henry Dr. –1859 (Brighton), 29
Kingston, Charles Morgan Dr. –1948, (Stirling), 70
Knight, James Dr. –1908, (Tamworth), 73
Lapp, Thomas Clark Dr. –1933, (Cobourg), 36
Leavitt, Alvin Stoddart Dr. –1910, (Bancroft), 8
Leitch, Henry Dousin Dr. –1919, (Hastings County), 45
Leonard, Raymond Alonzo Dr. –1924, (Napanee), 53
Lister, James Dr. –1878, (Belleville), 18
Lister, James H. Dr. –1894, (Belleville), 18
Lockhart, Alfred J. Dr. –1935, (Sydenham), 72
Lockhart, George Douglas Dr. –1941, (Sydenham), 72
Loomis, John Sandfield Dr. –1889, (Madoc), 48
Loucks, William Francis Dr. –1943, (Campbellford), 31
Lynch, William Valentine Dr. –1897, (Belleville), 18
Mabee, James Edward Dr. –1940, (Odessa), 58
Macaulay, Alexander John Dr. –1919, (Frankford), 43
MacColl, Allan Evan Dr. –1919, (Belleville), 19
MacDonald, Davidson Dr. –1905, (Wellington), 80
MacDonald, Walter S. Dr. –1930, (Wellington), 80
MacKechnie, William Graeme Dr. –1945, (Brighton), 29
MacLean, Donald Dr. –1903, (Campbellford), 31
Macoun, John M. Dr. –1924, (Campbellford), 31
Mallory, Albert Elhanon Dr. –1904, (Warkworth), 79
Malone, Herbert Vivian Dr. –1926, (Frankford), 43
Massey, Allied Yale Dr. –1922, (Belleville), 19
Mather, John Franklin Dr. –1916, (Belleville), 19
Mather, William Milton Dr. –1937, (Tweed), 77
McCammon, James Dr. –1884, (Newburgh), 57
McCarter, James Moyston Dr. –1910, (Verona), 78
McCrea, James Nelson Dr. –1891, (Warkworth), 79
McFaul, John Henry Dr. –1905, (Prince Edward County), 67
McGuire, James Charles Dr. –1901, (Trenton), 75
McGurn, J. S. Dr. –c1886, (Belleville), 19
McKague, William Henry Dr. –1893, (Frankford), 43
McKeown, Harry Alexander Dr. –1909, (Belleville), 19
McNicholl, Eugene Charles Dr. –1920, (Cobourg), 36
McShea, Royal Dr. –1912, (Belleville), 20
Meacham, Seth Dr. –1815, (Belleville), 20

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- Meacham, Walter William Dr. –1905, (Odessa), 58
Meiklejohn, Henry John Dr. –1943, (Stirling), 70
Mellow, Samuel James Dr. -1925, (Bath), 8
Middleton, William Gavin Dr. -1881, (Amherst Island), 7
Miller, Thomas Menzies Dr. –1908, (Keene), 47
Moffat, John Cuthbertson Dr. –1904, (Norwood), 57
Moher, Thomas James Dr. –1914, (Trenton), 75
Moore, John Dr. –1920, (Shannonville), 68
Moore, Thomas Dr. –1869, (Picton), 62
Moore, Thomas Dr. –1900, (Demorestville), 39
Moran, John Byron Dr. –1935, (Trenton), 75
Morden, Fred Dr. –1895, (Demorestville), 39
Morden, James Bentley Dr. –1900, (Picton), 62
Murphy, John Bernard Dr. –1904, (Belleville), 20
Nash, Joseph Platt Dr. –1881, (Picton), 62
Nash, Samuel Lemuel Dr. -1915, (Bath), 8
Newton, John Dr. –1918, (Deseronto), 40
Nichol, Thomas Dr. –1890, (Belleville), 20
Northmore, Harold S. Dr. -1935, (Bath), 8
Noxon, Allan Dr. –1926, (Bloomfield), 26
Ogilvie, Robert C. Dr. –1928, (Campbellford), 31
Oronhyatekha, Acland William Heywood Dr. –1907, (Deseronto), 41
Oronyatekha Dr. –1907, (Deseronto), 40
Parker, Robert Dr. –1902, (Stirling), 71
Pasmore, William Julius Dr. –1915, (Deseronto), 41
Patterson, James Wilson Dr. –1887, (Harrowsmith), 45
Percy, Peter P. Dr. –1882, (Napanee), 53
Pettigrew, George Alexander Dr. –1913, (Norwood), 57
Philp, Thomas Shannon Dr. –1945, (Picton), 62
Philp, William Dr. –1932, (Cobourg), 36
Platt, John Milton Dr. –1919, (Picton), 63
Pomeroy, Luke Ernest McLellan Dr. –1938, (Tweed), 77
Pomeroy, Timotheus E. Dr. –1896, (Tweed), 77
Ponton, Mungo Dr. –1849, (Campbellford), 32
Potts, Charles B. Dr. –1863, (Tweed), 77
Potts, George Jerald Dr. –1915, (Belleville), 20
Potts, James McCummimg Dr. –1931, (Stirling), 71
Powell, Newton Albert Dr. –1935, (Cobourg), 36
Power, James Dr. –1868, (Belleville), 21
Powers, Jabez Proctor Dr. –1886, (Demorestville), 39
Price, Robinson Britton Dr. -1907, (Bath), 9
Pruyn, Abraham Van Vleck Dr. -1856, (Picton), 63
Purdy, Charles Wesley Dr. –1901, (Hastings Village, Northumberland County), 46
Rankin, John Edward Dr. –1878, (Picton), 63
Ratz, John H Dr. –1918, (Trenton), 75
Redner, Horace Putnam Dr. –1895, (Lonsdale), 47
Richards, Nicholas Dennis Dr. –1918, (Warkworth), 79
Richardson, James Henry Dr. –1910, (Presqu'île), 65
Ridley, Charles Neville Dr. –1892, (Belleville), 21
Ridley, George Neville Dr. –1857, (Belleville), 21
Ridley, Henry Thomas Dr. –1896, (Belleville), 21
Robinson, Robert Renwick Dr. –1909, (Consecon), 38
Robison, Thomas Weeks Dr. –1866, (Napanee), 53
Rockwell, Albert Dr. –1906, (Frankford), 43
Ross, Alexander Milton Dr. –1897, (Belleville), 21
Ross, Thomas Keith Dr. –1902, (Napanee), 54
Rutherford, David Bell Dr. –1897, (Belleville), 22
Ruttan, Allan Dr. –1898, (Napanee), 54
Ruttan, Allan Montgomery Dr. –1930, (Napanee), 54
Ruttan, Franklin Sheldon Dr. –1942, (Sydenham), 72
Ruttan, Robert Fulford Dr. –1930, (Napanee), 54
Sanford, Charles Marcus Dr. –1916, (Brighton), 29
Sargent, Willis A. Dr. –1918, (Springbrook), 68
Saunders, Herbert James Dr. –1896, (Deseronto), 41
Searles, Abraham W. Dr. –1878, (Milford), 51
Shannon, James Crawford Dr. -1926, (Marmora), 50
Shannon, William Alexander Dr. –1924, (Marmora), 50
Shirley, Thomas Dr. –1887, (Napanee), 54
Shurie, Josiah Sinclair Dr. –1954, (Trenton), 75
Simmons, John Uriah Dr. –1923, (Frankford), 43
Simpson, Thomas Walker Dr. –1922, (Napanee), 54
Sinclair, James Alexander Dr. –1882, (Hastings Village, Northumberland County), 46
Slaven, John Wallace Dr. –1906, (Picton), 63
Smith, Edgar Byron Dr. –1914, (Shannonville), 68
Smith, Henry Dr. –1867, (Belleville), 22
Smith, John R. Dr. –1884, (Harrowsmith), 45
Sovereign, Albert William Dr. (Belleville), 20
Spareham, Thomas Dr. -1813 (Belleville), 22
Sparham, Eric Benzel Dr. –1894, (Picton), 64
Spooner, George Doolette Dr. –1871, (Warkworth), 79
Sprague, James Sylvanus Dr. –1920, (Stirling), 71
Sprague, William Edward Dr. -1908 (Belleville), 22
Stevenson, John Alexander Dr. –1918, (Trenton), 76
Stewart, James Douglas Dr. –1884, (Belleville), 23
Stewart, Robert Dr. –1888, (Belleville), 23
Stickney, John Dr. –c1830, (Bloomfield), 26
Stinson, Albert Washington Dr. –1918, (Brighton), 29
Sutton, Henry Hugh Dr. –1921, (Madoc), 49
Switzer, Frank Leslie Dr. –1917, (Switzerville), 72

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- Switzer, Wilson J. Dr. –1877, (Napanea), 55
Symington, Margaret Purdie Dr. –1909, (Napanea), 55
Taylor, Henry Dr. -1890, (Bath), 9
Third, James Dr. –1925, (Trenton), 76
Thorburn, Richard Dr. –1900, (Colborne), 37
Thornton, Thomas Henry Dr. –1911, (Consecon), 38
Thwaites, James Dr. -1869, (Ameliasburgh), 7
Tracy, Robert Dr. –1912, (Belleville), 23
Turnbull, Agnes Maria Dr. –1907, (Melrose), 50
Tuttle, Leslie Lucius Dr. –1915, (Tweed), 77
Valleau, George Zabriskie Dr. –1906, (Belleville), 23
Van Dyck, Andrew Dr. –1871, (Belleville), 23
Vandervoort, Elgin Dorland Dr. –1939, (Deseronto), 42
Vrooman, John Perry Dr. –1923, (Napanea), 55
Wade, George Harrison Dr. –1949, (Brighton), 29
Wade, Robert James Dr. –1928, (Brighton), 29
Wade, William Ryerson Dr. –1896, (Brighton), 30
Walker, Archibald Dunn Dr. –1914, (Belleville), 23
Walker, Hugh Robert Dr. –1912, (Belleville), 24
Wallace, Samuel J. Dr. –1888, (Campbellford), 32
Wallbridge, Francis George Dr. –1937, (Belleville), 24
Ward, George Collins Tremaine Dr. –1912, (Napanea), 55
Waters, George Dr. –1902, (Cobourg), 37
Weeks, Hiram Dr. -1835, (Adolphustown), 6
White, Harry Dr. –1852, (Picton), 64
Whiteford, James William Dr. –1888, (Belleville), 24
Whiteman, George Augustus Dr. –1948, (Picton), 64
Whittier, Clarke Dr. –1887, (Consecon), 38
Wickett, Thomas Dr. –1941, (Belleville), 24
Williams, Daniel Young Dr. –1901, (Bloomfield), 27
Williams, W. S. Dr. –1864, (Belleville), 24
Williamson, Alexander Johnston Dr. –1870, (Belleville), 24
Williamson, George M. Dr. –1950, (Picton), 64
Willoughby, William A. Dr. –1908, (Colborne), 37
Wills, Alfred Ernest Dr. –1930, (Madoc), 49
Willson, Benjamin Seymour Dr. –1892, (Belleville), 24
Wilson, Herbert Charles Dr. –1909, (Picton), 64
Wilson, Herbert William Dr. –1920, (Tamworth), 73
Wishart, David James Gibb Dr. –1934, (Madoc), 49
Wood, Casey Albert Dr. –1941, (Wellington), 80
Wood, Orrin Cottier Dr. –1884, (Bloomfield), 27
Wright, Henry Hoover Dr. –1899, (Picton), 65
Wright, John Wellington Dr. –1912, (Picton), 65
Yeomans, Augustus Asa Dr. –1880, (Belleville), 25
Yeomans, Horace Augustus Dr. –1921, (Belleville), 25
Yeomans, Horace Dr. –1854, (Napanea), 55
Yeomans, Horace P. Dr. –1889, (Odessa), 58
Yeomans, Lilian Barbara Dr. –1942, (Belleville), 25
Youker, William Dr. –1899, (Belleville), 25
Youmans, Milton Dr. –1898, (Picton), 65
Young, Daniel Dr. -1909, (Adolphustown), 6
Yourex, John McGill Dr. –1929, (Camden East), 30
Zwick, Frank Dr. – 1931, (Stirling), 71