

APPENDIX 3B

NATIONAL HISTORIC SITES AND MARKERS AND PROVINCIAL PLAQUES IN THE UNITED COUNTIES 1977*

STORMONT

National Historic Sites and Markers	Locations
BISHOP JOHN STRACHAN Pioneer clergyman, legislator and teacher (1778-1867), who opened his grammar school in 1803.	Cornwall Collegiate, Sydney Street, Cornwall
CORNWALL CANAL One of the canals in the waterway which linked western Canada with the Atlantic Ocean until 1958.	Lamoureux Park, Water Street, Cornwall
UNITED EMPIRE LOYALISTS The Royal Highland Emigrants, the King's Royal Regiment of New York, the Loyal Rangers, and the King's Rangers who defended Quebec 1775-1783.	Federal Building, Second Street, Cornwall

Provincial Plaques

CAPTAIN MILES MACDONELL Superintended the Red River Settlement.	St. Andrew's Church, St. Andrews
CAPTAIN SAMUEL ANDERSON 1736-1836 One of the first settlers at the area where Cornwall now stands.	Grounds of Glen-Stor- Dun Lodge, Cornwall

* Source: Ontario Ministry of Culture and Recreation, *Ontario Historic Sites, Museums, Galleries and Plaques* (Toronto: [privately printed], 1977).

DISTRICT COURT HOUSE AND GAOL
1833
One of Ontario's oldest public buildings.

County Court House,
Water Street, Cornwall

THE GLENGARRY FENCIBLES
Prominent regiment in the War of 1812.

The Armoury, Fourth
Street, Cornwall

REVEREND JOHN STRACHAN
Pioneer clergyman, legislator, and teacher who founded Cornwall Grammar School.

Trinity ("Bishop Strachan Memorial") Church,
Second Street West,
Cornwall

ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH
The oldest existing stone building in Ontario

St. Andrew's Church,
St. Andrews

SIMON FRASER 1776-1862
Explorer, fur trader and member of the North West Company.

Site of Fraser Mills,
St. Andrews

**THE SUBMERGED COMMUNITIES OF
THE ST. LAWRENCE.**

Highway 2, Cornwall
Township

Some of the province's oldest settlements (Aultsville, Dickinson's Landing, Farran's Point, Mille Roches, Moulinette and Wales) were flooded for the St. Lawrence Seaway and Power Project.

DUNDAS

National Historic Marker

BATTLE OF CRYSLER'S FARM
To the men of the Canadian Fencibles, the 49th and 89th Regiment and the Canadian Voltigeurs killed in the battle.

Crysler Park, near
Morrisburg

GLENGARRY CONGREGATIONAL CHURCH The oldest existing chapel erected by Congregationalists.	St. Elmo	ST. ANDREW'S CHURCH Built by Upper Canada's first Presbyterian Congregation.	St. Andrew's Church, Williamstown
THE GLENGARRY EMIGRATION 1786 More than 500 Scots were brought from the Highlands to the county by Reverend Alexander Macdonell (Scotus).	St. Raphael's Church, St. Raphaels	SIR JOHN JOHNSON'S MILLS Manor house; and site of mills dating from about 1790.	Williamstown
JOHN SANDFIELD MACDONALD 1812-1872 Prime Minister of the Province of Canada and first Prime Minister of Ontario	St. Raphaels	WILLIAMSTOWN FAIR Dating from 1808, it was the province's oldest agricultural fair to have run without interruption.	Fairgrounds, Williamstown
MacLEOD SETTLEMENT Band of forty-odd families brought over by Alexander MacLeod in 1794.	R.D.K. MacLeod Farm, Dalkeith Road, Lochiel		
THE MacMILLAN EMIGRATION 1802 Lochaber MacMillans, led by Archibald (Murlaggan) and Alan (Glenpean).	St. Andrew's Church, Williamstown		
THE NORTH WEST COMPANY Fur trading competitor of Hudson's Bay Company with which it joined in 1821.	Nor'Westers' Museum, Williamstown		
THE PARISH OF ST. RAPHAEL One of the oldest in Ontario.	St. Raphael's Church, St. Raphaels		
REVEREND CHARLES W. GORDON 1860-1937 Using the pseudonym of Ralph Connor, he was one of Canada's most popular novelists.	"Gordon" Presbyterian Church, St. Elmo		

Provincial Plaques

- BATTLE OF CRYSLER'S FARM 1813**
The British and Canadian forces' victory which helped to save Canada from United States' conquest.
Crysler Park, near Morrisburg
- DR. MAHLON W. LOCKE 1880-1942**
One of Canada's most famous doctors, who practised foot manipulation.
Locke House, Williamsburg
- JOHN McINTOSH**
Discoverer of the McIntosh apple.
Dundela
- REVEREND JOHANN SAMUEL SCHWERDTFEGER 1734-1803**
Ontario's first resident Lutheran minister; his congregation built the province's first Lutheran church.
St. John's Church, Riverside Heights
- SIR JAMES PLINY WHITNEY 1843-1914**
Ontario's sixth prime minister, and native of Williamsburg Township.
Holy Trinity ("Whitney Memorial") Church, Riverside Heights

GLENGARRY

National Historic Sites and Markers

- BISHOP ALEXANDER MACDONELL**
First Bishop of Upper Canada, third pastor of St. Raphael's, educator and legislator.
St. Raphael's Church, St. Raphaels

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- GLENGARRY CAIRN**
The province's largest cairn, it was raised by the Glengarry Militia in memory of its contribution in putting down the Mackenzie Rebellion.
Monument Island, South Lancaster

- GLENGARRY HOUSE**
Ruins of the early stone home of John Macdonell (Aberchalder).
Glengarry or Stone House Point, Charlottenburgh Township

Provincial Plaques

- BETHUNE-THOMPSON HOUSE**
Built by Reverend John Bethune, founder of Upper Canada's first Presbyterian congregation; later it was the home of explorer David Thompson.
Williamstown
- "CARIBOO" CAMERON 1820-1888**
Prospector, and builder of Fairfield house, which dates from 1865.
Juvénat du Sacré-Coeur, Summerstown
- CLAUDE J.P. NUNNEY, V.C. 1892-1918**
Hero of the First World War.
Municipal Building, North Lancaster
- THE COLLEGE OF IONA**
Earliest seminary in Upper Canada; it opened in 1826.
Iona Academy, St. Raphaels
- DUNCAN CAMERON**
Leading member of the North West Company.
Williamstown
- FRASERFIELD**
Built around 1812 by Alexander Fraser, first Warden of the Eastern District, it was one of the grandest country houses of its period.
Three miles west of Williamstown